



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

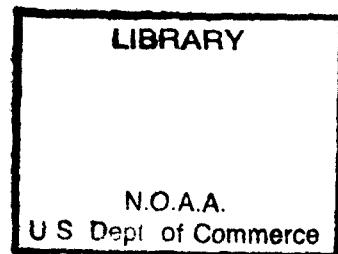
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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

**National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

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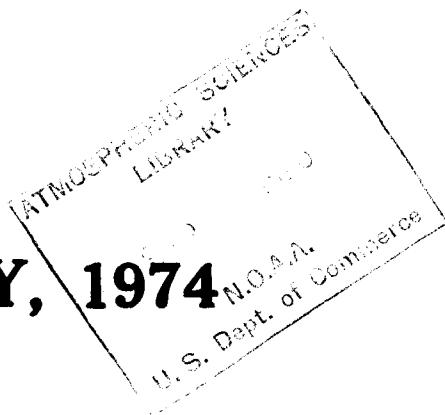
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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
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## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

**Orders for publications should be addressed to :**

**"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".**

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.

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Starting from the Report of January 1958, the Monthly Weather Report of Egypt carries serial reference in volume and number; each year carries a serial number in volume,

Number I, being for January and 12 for December. The reference number of January 1958 is volume I, number I.

*Cairo, March 1976*

**Chairman (A. F .HASAN)**

*Board of Directors*

## INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES

For the purpose of this Monthly Weather Report, the Arab Republic of Egypt is divided into six climatic districts as follows :

Number	District	Number	District
I	Mediterranean Area	IV	Upper Egypt
II	Lower Egypt	V	Western Desert
III	Cairo Area	VI	Red Sea Area

The data included in Tables A1, A2 A3, A4 & A5, are based on surface observations made at a representative selection of the basic network of synoptic stations. The data included in Tables B1, B2 B3 refer to Upper Air observations. The data included in Tables C1, C2, C3, C4 & C5, are based on observations taken at the Agro-Meteorological stations at Mersa Matruh, Tahrir, Bahitm, and Kharga. The observation fields at Mersa Matruh and Kharga are considered for the moment as dry and bare fields. at Bahtim and Tahrir there are grass fields covered with Libia in addition to the dry and bare fields.

The soil characteristics of these fields are :

	MERSA MATRUH	TAHRIR	BAHTIM	KHARGA
Top soil type	not available at present	Pure sand	Permeable clay	Sandy loam granular non-compact
Top soil depth	"	More than 3 metres.	More than 1.5 metres	20 cms.
Sub soil type	"	Pure sand	Clay loam and loam	Platy clay. non compact
Slope of ground and its direction	"	1/2% towards East & North	Flat (0-0.3%)	Flat (0-0.%)
Level of water table	"	More than 5 metres	1.0-1.5m. approximately.	More than 5 metres

Except for the wind speed which is expressed in knots, the metric units are used throughout this report and are as follows :

- The atmospheric pressure is expressed in millibars (one millibar = 1000 dynes per square centimetre = the pressure due to 0.7501 millimetre of mercury at 0°C at latitude 45°).
- Air and soil temperatures in degrees celsius (°C).
- Relative humidity (%),
- Rainfall in millimetres,
- Duration of bright sunshine in hours,
- Sky cover in octas,
- Evaporation in millimetres,
- Altitude of pressure surface in geopotential metres,
- Mean wind speed of the whole day, and of the day-time and the night-time intervals in metres per second,
- (Solar + Sky) radiation in gram-calories per centimetre square,
- Vapour pressure in millimetres

TABLE Al.—**Monthly values of the Atmospheric Pressure, Air Temperature, Relative Humidity, Bright Sunshine Duration & Piche Evaporation**

*Atmospheric Pressure.*

The monthly mean values of the daily atmospheric pressure corrected to Mean Sea Level (M.S.L.) are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily hourly values. The atmospheric pressure is measured by mercury barometers installed indoors; The Mean Sea Level Pressure (M.S.L.) is the barometer reading corrected for the height of the barometer cistern above or (below) the Mean Sea Level at the station. Corrections for index, temperature and latitude have been applied to the barometer readings before reduction to M.S.L. Deviations from normals appear besides monthly mean values in a separate column.

*Air Temperature :*

The monthly mean values of the maximum (A) and of the minimum (B) air temperatures are computed from their corresponding daily routine values observed over the month. The maximum (mercury) and the minimum (alcohol) thermometers are freely exposed in the louvred screens with their bulbs at a height of 160 to 170 centimetres above the ground. Deviations from normals appear besides monthly mean values.

The monthly mean values of  $(A + B)/2$  are computed from their corresponding daily calculated values over the month.

The monthly mean values of the dry and of the wet bulb air temperatures are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily hourly values. The dry and wet bulb thermometers used are of the mercury type and are freely exposed in sloping double roofed louvred screens with their bulbs at a height of 140-150 centimetres above the ground. Deviations from normals appear besides monthly mean values in a separate column,

#### *Relative Humidity :*

The relative humidity at a certain hour is derived from the values of the dry and wet bulb temperatures using Jelinek's Psychrometer Tables (Leipzig 1911). The mean daily relative humidity is the arithmetic mean over the month of its daily hourly values. No corrections for wind speeds or atmospheric pressure are applied. Deviations from normals appear besides monthly mean values in a separate column.

#### *Bright Sunshine Duration*

The actual duration of bright sunshine for the month is the sum of the actual daily bright sunshine durations. The total possible duration for the month is the sum of the daily calculated periods between sunrise and sunset. In calculating the possible duration of sunshine for a given day, the periods of cut-off for that day caused by obstacles, such as mountains are eliminated from the possible duration with an ideal flat horizon. In case of stations where the record of day or more is or are missing, the total actual duration is given between brackets and a note is added at the end of the table giving the actual number of records (days) used in summing up this total actual. In such cases the corresponding total possible duration is also given in brackets and it is the sum of the possible duration of the days of the available records. The percentage of the actual to the possible duration appears besides the total possible values in a separate column. The duration of bright sunshine is measured by the Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders which are suitably exposed.

#### *Evaporation (Piche) :*

The monthly mean value of piche evaporation is computed from its daily routine values observed at 0600 UT over the month. Evaporation measurements are taken once daily at 0600 UT and give the evaporation for the previous 24 hours. The evaporation readings are measured by a piche tube freely exposed in sloping double roofed louvred screens, the evaporation disc has an effective area of 10.1 centimetres square, white in colour, and at a height of 140-150 centimetres above the ground.

TABLE A2.—**Maximum & Minimum Air Temperatures**

Higher and lower limits of both maximum and minimum temperatures and their corresponding dates of occurrences during the month are extracted from the daily readings of maximum (mercury) and minimum (alcohol) thermometers respectively. These dates are included for actual occurrences up to three ; when exceeding three, the symbol\* is added beside the last three dates.

The number of days during the month with maximum air temperature above 25°C, 30°C, 35°C, 40°C & 45°C and with minimum air temperature below 10°C, 5°C, 0°C & —5°C are included also in this table under separate columns.

The types and exposure of the maximum and of the minimum thermometers are as indicated in the notes on table A1.

The monthly mean values of grass minimum temperatures are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily values. The grass minimum temperatures are measured by ordinary minimum(alcohol)thermometers suitably exposed in the open air at the station field on special stands with their bulbs at a height of 5 centimeters above ground just touching the grass tops if there is any. Grass minimum thermometres readings are taken daily as a routine base at 0600 U.T. Deviations from normals appear besides mean values in a separate column.

TABLE A3.—**Sky Cover & Rainfall**

The monthly mean values of the total sky cover at the principal hours (00, 06, 12 & 18 UT) are computed from their corresponding daily routine values observed during the month. Mean values of the daily total sky cover is the arithmetic means over the month of the daily hourly values or of the daily observations taken at the 8 synoptic hours (00, 03, 06, 09, 12, 15, 18 & 21 U.T.). Sky cover is in octas.

The monthly total rainfall is the total rainfall during the month. The maximum daily rainfall and the number of days with rain < 0.1 and more than or equal 0.1, 1, 5, 10, 25 & 50 mm are extracted from the routine daily rainfall totals during the month. The rainfall for a given day is the amount of rain which has fallen during the 24 hours commencing at 0600 U.T of that day; when the amount of rain which has fallen is not large enough to be measured (less than 0.1 mm) the term "Trace" is entered as (Tr.). The amount of rainfall measured includes the water equivalent of the rain water which has frozen after falling and the water equivalent of solid precipitation if any such as hail. Dates of maximum rain in 24 hours are included for actual occurrences up to three ; when exceeding three, the symbol\* is added besides the last three dates.

The amount of rainfall is normally measured by ordinary rain gauges. Some selected stations are also equipped with a recording type of rain gauge. The rim of both types of gauges are at a height of 90-100 centimetres above the ground.

TABLE A4.—**Number of Days of Occurrence of Miscellaneous Weather Phenomena**

This table gives the number of days of occurrence of rain, snow, ice pellets, hail, frost, thunders torm, mist, fog, haze, thick haze, dust or sandrising, dust or sandstorm, gale, clear sky & cloudy sky. Except for rain (see notes on table A3) the days of occurrence of these weather phenomena are those days during which the phenomenon has occurred at any time between 2200, and 2200 U.T.

In compiling this table, the terminology and definitions of these different weather phenomena are as follows.

—A day of rain is the day during which the total amount of rainfall is 0.1 millimetre or more

—A day of snow is the day during which snow or snow flakes or snow showers is or are observe & even if it is or (they are) so small in quantity as to yield no measurable amounts of precipitation in the rain-gauge.

—A day of ice pellets is the day during which ice pellets are observed even if they are so small in quantity as to yield no measurable amounts of precipitation in the rain-gauge.

—A day of hail is the day during which either one or more of the following types of precipitation is or are observed, even if they are so small in quantity as to yield no measurable precipitation in the rain-gauge :

- Soft hail
- Small hail
- Hail stone

—A day of frost is the day during which frost is observed at the station.

—A day of thunderstorm is the day during which thunder is heard at the station whether lightning is seen or not. A day on which lightning is seen but thunder is not heard at the station is not counted as a day of thunderstorm.

—A day of mist is the day during which the surface horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and became equal to or greater than 1000 metres due to mist.

—A day of fog is the day during which the surface horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and fell below 1000 metres due to fog.

—A day of haze is the day during which the horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and became equal to or greater than 1000 metres due to haze.

—A day of thick haze is the day during which the horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and fell below 1000 metres due to thick haze.

—A day of dust or sandrising is the day during which the horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and became equal to or greater than 1000 metres due to dust or sandrising.

—A day of dust or sandstorm is the day during which the horizontal visibility at the station has deteriorated and fell below 1000 metres due to dust or sandstorm.

—A day of gale is the day during which the mean surface wind speed reached or exceeded 34 knots at the station for at least 10 minutes.

—A day of clear sky is the day on which the mean cloud amount at the station is less than 2/8.

—A day of cloudy sky is the day on which the mean cloud amount at the station is 6/8 or more

As regards the last two items above, the mean cloud amount for a day is the mean of the 24 hours, the 8 synoptic hours or the 4 main synoptic hours of cloud observations according to the number of the routine observations taken at the station.

TABLE A5.—Number in Hours of Occurrences of Concurrent Surface Wind Speed and Direction Recorded Within Specified Ranges.

The elements used in preparing this table are the mean hourly values of the surface wind speed and the corresponding mean hourly values of direction taken from the daily records of the surface wind instruments installed at the stations. These mean hourly values are extracted for every hour of each day of the month and they refer to a period of 60 minutes centred at the hour.

The number in hours of occurrences of the surface wind falling within the ranges of speed and direction indicated in the table is the number of cases when the mean hourly values of the surface wind as defined have satisfied these ranges.

The number in hours of "variable" winds is the number of cases where the surface wind showed no definite direction over the period of the 60 minutes centred at the hour or when the wind vane was sticking over that period due to the lightness of the wind and not responding to the variation in wind direction; in such cases the mean wind speed over this period is normally less than 5 knots. The number in hours of "calm" winds is the number of cases where the surface wind has a mean speed of less than one knot over that period, whatever the mean wind direction over the same period is. The number in hours during which the recording instrument failed to record over the whole month is given under a separate column.

The instruments used for recording the surface wind are of the Dines Pressure Tube Anemograph.

This table follows the general lines of Model B of chapter 12 part IV of the W. M. O. Technical Regulations 1959. The ranges of wind speed are (1-10), (11-27), (28-47) knots and 48 knots or more; the ranges for wind direction are twelve ranges of 30° each, beginning with the range (345°-014°) as being the true north.

This table gives the following data:

- The total number in hours of simultaneous occurrences of surface wind satisfying the specified ranges of speed and direction during the month,
- The total number in hours of occurrences of surface wind satisfying the specified ranges of speed during the month irrespective of their direction,
- The total number in hours of occurrences of surface wind blowing from the specified range of direction during the month irrespective of their speed.

#### UPPER AIR DATA

TABLE B1.—**Monthly Means and Monthly Absolute Higher & Lower Values of Altitude air Temperature & Dew point at Standard and Selected Pressure Surface**

The routine upper air observations are taken at 0000 and 1200 U.T., a separate table of the type is prepared for each hour. The number of cases the height of each of the pressure surfaces indicated in the table has been attained during the month, and the number of cases the temperatures and the dew points have been observed at each of these surfaces are given in the table against each element under column (N).

The monthly mean values of the altitude, temperature and dew point at each of these pressure surfaces are the arithmetical means of the corresponding daily values over the number of cases (N) indicated against each element. Whenever it is not possible to obtain a complete set of daily values, a useful monthly mean value may be obtained as the mean of available values, taking in consideration: (a) number of missing observations not more than 10, and (b) there is no continuous period of 5 days without an assigned value.

The instruments used are of the radiosonde modulating frequency recording type ; the types of transmitters used do not need to apply any corrections for radiation.

This table follows the general lines recommended by the Commission for Climatology of the World Meteorological Organization Rec. 34 (CCL-1) ; it gives the following data for the hour of observation indicated at the top of the table :

- The number of cases the height of each of the pressure surfaces has been attained during the month and the number of cases the temperature and dew point at these surfaces have been observed.
- The monthly mean values of the atmospheric pressure corrected to the ground level of the station (H) ; the highest and lowest values of this pressure observed during the month,
- The monthly mean values of the air temperature and of the dew point at the surface ; the highest and lowest values of the surface air temperature observed during the month.
- The monthly mean, the highest and the lowest values of the altitude for each of the pressure surfaces,
- The monthly mean, the highest and the lowest values of air temperature ; and the mean dew point at each of the pressure surfaces.

TABLE B2.—**Mean and Extreme Values of the Freezing Level and the Tropopause ; The Highest Wind Speed in the Upper Air**

The routine upper air observations are taken at 0000 and 1200 U.T. The number of cases the altitude of the freezing level and of the first tropopause have been attained during the month and the number of cases the pressures and the dew points or temperatures have been observed at these levels are given in the table against each element in the (N) box.

The monthly mean values of the altitudes of the freezing level and of the first tropopause and the monthly mean values of the pressures and of the dew points or temperatures at each of these levels are the arithmetical means of the corresponding daily values over the number of cases (N) indicated in the box of each element.

The first tropopause is determined in accordance with the definition adopted by the Executive Committee of the World Meteorological Organization Resolution 21 (Ec - IX).

This table is based on wind observations taken by the SCR-658 or the Metox radiotheodolites working simultaneously with the radiosonde observations. The types of radiosonde instruments used are given in the notes on table B1.

This table gives the following data for each hour of observation :

—The number of cases the freezing level has been attained during the month and the number of cases the pressure and dew point have been observed at this level.

—The number of cases the altitude of the first tropopause has been attained during the month and the number of cases the pressure and the temperature have been observed at this level.

—The monthly mean values of the altitude, pressure and dew point of the freezing level.

The altitudes, pressures and dew points of the highest and lowest freezing level observed during the month.

—The monthly mean values of the altitudes, pressures and temperatures of the first tropopause.

—The altitudes, pressures and temperatures of the highest and lowest first tropopause observed, during the month.

—The direction and speed of the highest wind speed observed during the month, the altitude and the pressure at which this wind has been observed.

**TABLE B3.—Number of Occurrences of Wind Direction Within Specified Ranges and the Mean Scalar Wind Speed at the Standard and Selected Pressure Surfaces**

The routine upper air observations are taken at 0000 and 1200 U.T. A separate table of this type is used for each station.

The mean scalar wind speed "fm" of  $\text{m/s}$  blowing from each range of directions at a given pressure surface, is the arithmetical mean of the corresponding daily values of wind speed for the number of cases "N" during the month.

The term "Calm" is used in this table to denote wind speed of less than one knot.

This table is based on the wind observations taken at the station as indicated in the notes on table B2.

This table, as in the case of table B1, follows the general lines recommended by the Commission for Climatology of the World Meteorological Organization REC. 34 (CCL-1) : the ranges of wind direction used are twelve ranges of  $30^\circ$  each beginning with the range ( $345^\circ$ — $014^\circ$ ) as being the true north. It gives the following data for the hour of observation indicated :

—The number of cases (N) the wind has been observed from the specified ranges of direction at the surface of the station and at the different pressure surfaces during the month.

—The mean scalar wind speeds (fm) blowing from the specified ranges of direction at the surface of the station and at the different pressure surfaces,

—The number of cases of "calm" winds at the surface of the station and at the different pressure surfaces.

—The total number of cases (TN) the wind has been observed at the surface of the station and at the different pressure surfaces during the month irrespective of the wind direction.

—The mean scalar wind speeds at the surface of the station and at the different pressure surfaces blowing from all directions.

## AGRO—METEOROLOGICAL DATA

### Reviews of Agrometeorological Stations at Mersa Matruh, Tahrir, Bahtim & Kharga.

The monthly review of all agrometeorological elements that have been observed at each agrometeorological station includes a general summary of pronounced weather phenomena that prevailed during the month together with a comparison between the monthly values of this year and last year of specified elements that are of great interest to agriculturists as well as to agrometeorologists. For some elements, when observations are of a long time, departure from normal values appears also in the monthly review.

During winter, the monthly review includes normally the days of minimum air temperature below 0°C at the height of five centimetres above the ground.

TABLE C1.—Air Temperature at 1½ Metres Above Ground

The monthly mean values of the maximum, minimum, night-time mean, day-time mean and mean of day of air temperatures are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily values. The mean air temperature of a day is the mean of the eight values of the dry bulb temperature occurring at each of the principal and secondary observation hours, the value at 0000, 0300, & 2100 U.T. being extracted from the record of the dry bulb thermometer of a mercury in steel hygograph, except at Mersa Matruh and Kharga where they are obtained from visual readings.

The night-time mean temperature of a day is the mean temperature for the period from sunset of the previous day to sunrise of the same day. The day-time mean temperature refers to the period from sunrise to sunset of the same day. Both night-time and day-time mean temperatures are computed from empirical formulae, which may vary from month to month but are common for all centres. These formulae were found by trial comparison with true means of the year 1966. The errors were never permitted to reach a whole degree, and usually stayed equal to or lower than 0.5°C.

The duration of air temperatures above a specified limit of temperature is obtained graphically from the same recording charts, daily to the nearest whole hour.

The maximum (mercury), the minimum (alcohol) and the dry bulb (mercury ventilated) thermometers are freely exposed in louvred Stevenson screens of the Egyptian type with their bulbs at a height of 190-195 centimetres above ground for the maximum and minimum thermometers, and 170 cms approximately for the dry bulb thermometer ; the recording thermometer used is of the bi-metallic type and is exposed in a similar screen ; the height of the bi-metallic piece is 165 centimetres approximately above the ground.

TABLE C2.—Extreme Values of Maximum & Minimum Air Temperatures at 1½ metres above Ground, Absolute Minimum Air Temperature at 5 cms above Ground over Different Fields.

The extreme values of maximum and minimum air temperatures at 1½ metres above ground and of minimum air temperatures at 5 cms above ground over different fields are extracted from their routine values. Dates of occurrences are included in separate columns beside the extreme value. Extreme values of maximum & minimum air temperature at 1½metres inculde the Highest & Lowest limits of the daily corresponding routine values during the month.

The thermometres used for minimum air temperature at 5 cms above ground are of the ordinary minimum type (alcohol) with the bulbs screened with small separate screens of horizontal 5 cm. length and 2 cm. diameter metal tubing painted white outside and black inside, and centered on the thermometer bulbs.

TABLE C3.—(Solar + Sky) Radiation, Duration of Bright Sunshine, Relative Humidity.  
Vapour Pressure at 1½ meters above Ground, Evaporation & Rainfall.

The monthly total values of the (solar + sky) Radiation, Bright Sunshine duration, Evaporation & Rainfall are the sums of their corresponding daily values for the month. The monthly mean values of the (Solar+Sky) Radiation, Relative Humidity & Vapour pressure at 1½ metres and Evaporation are the arithmetic means of their corresponding daily values for the month respectively.

The (Solar + Sky) Radiation is obtained from the records of a Robitzsch Actinograph ; the Robitzsch values at Bahtim, Tahrir and Kharga are regularly compared with the records of an Eppley pyrheliometer installed at the station. The sensitive elements of the Robitzsch Actiongraph and of the Eppley phyrheliometer are at 100 cms approximately above the ground.

The types of instruments used for the measurement of the duration of bright sunshine, their exposure and the evaluation of the durations are as given in the notes on table A1.

The relative humidity and vapour pressure values for Tahrir, Bahtim and Kharga are derived from the readings of ventilated dry and wet bulb mercury thermometers freely exposed in the screen using the Aspirations psychrometer Tafeln of the Deutschen Wetterdienst 1955. The relative humidity and vapour pressure values for Mersa Matruh are derived from the readings of unventilated dry and wet bulb mercury thermometers freely exposed in the screen, using the Jelineks Psychrometer Tables (Leipzig 1911). No corrections are applied for the wind speeds or the atmospheric pressure. The height of the bulbs is 170 cms approximately above the ground.

The mean relative humidity or vapour pressure for a given day is the mean of the eight principal and secondary observation values which are extracted from the readings of the dry and wet bulb thermometers, the values at 0000, 0300, and 2100 U.T. being extracted from the records of the mercury in steel hygrograph except at Mersa Matruh and Kharga where these values are obtained from visual readings of the dry and wet bulb thermometers.

The mean monthly values of the relative humidity or vapour pressure are the means of the corresponding mean daily values during the month. The lowest value of the relative humidity and its date of occurrence are obtained from the records of a hair hygrograph exposed in the screen, the height of the hair is 170 centimetres approximately above the ground.

The extreme maximum and minimum values of vapour pressure during the month are extracted from the values of the eight principal and secondary observations.

Evaporation measurements are taken once daily at 0600 U.T. from a Piche tube and also a class "A" evaporation pan and give the evaporation for the previous 24 hours. The Piche tube is installed in the screen with the dry bulb, maximum and minimum thermometers ; the colour and effective area of the evaporation disc are as given in the notes on table A1. The class "A" evaporation pan is of the type recommended by the Commissision of Instruments and Methods of Observation of the World Meteorological Organization Rec 42 (CIMO-56); it is of a cylindrical shape, 25.4 centimetres deep, 120.6 centimetres in diameter (inside dimentions). The pan except at Bahtim is freely exposed in the open air in the dry field, its rim at a height of 41 centimetres above ground away from obstacles such as buildings or trees. At Bahtim the pan is protected from animals and birds by a cylindrical cover of the same diameter as the pan and 30 cm high made of metal wire mesh of one cm, side. Reduction of evaporation by 11%—established by systematic study—is being allowed for in the data published.

The types of instruments used for measuring the amount of rainfall, their exposure and the evaluation of these amounts are given in the notes on table A3.

**TABLE C4.—Extreme Soil Temperature at Different Depths (cms) in different Fields**

The highest and lowest values of soil temperatures at the selected depths in different fields are extracted from their corresponding daily routine values.

The soil temperature readings are taken in different fields at the specified depths ranging from 2 cms to 300 cms in each field as indicated in the table. These readings are taken regularly during the period from 0600 to 1800 U.T. according to the following schedule, except at Kharga where the observations are as appropriate but extend in the period between 1800 and 0600 U.T.

- at 0600 U.T. and every three hours for the 2, 5 and 10 cm depths.
- at 0600 U.T. and every six hours for the 20 and 50 cms depths.
- at 1200 U.T. for the 100 and 200 cms. depths.
- at 0900 U.T. once every 3 days for the 300 cms depth.

The thermometers used are of the Fuess or the Friedrich types.

**TABLE C5.—Surface Wind**

The monthly values of the daily mean, the night time mean and of the day time mean of the surface wind speed is the arithmetic mean of their corresponding daily evaluated values for the month respectively. The mean wind speed of the day is computed for the period of 24 hours from 1800 U.T. of the previous day ; the night-time mean wind speed of the day is obtained from the total run of air during the period 1800 U.T. of the previous day to 0600 U.T. of that day ; the day-time mean is similarly computed for the period 0600 to 1800 U.T. of the same day. The type of the wind instrument used is of the run counter of the Lambrecht type ; the cups of which are at  $1\frac{1}{2}$  metres above the ground.

The number of days with surface wind speed reaching or exceeding specified values of velocities ( $\geq 10$  Knots,  $\geq 15$  Knots,  $\geq 20$  Knots,  $\geq 25$  Knots,  $> 30$  Knots,  $\geq 35$  Knots and  $\geq 40$  Knots) for at least 5 minutes at any time between 2200 & 2200 U.T. irrespective of its direction are extracted from the daily routine analysis of surface wind records during the whole month. The daily records of the Dine Pressure Tube Anemograph are used, the highest gust refer to the highest excursion made by the velocity pen on the records during the month. The head of the instrument is at a height of 10 metres above the ground level.

**LIST OF STATIONS APPEARING IN THE REPORT -- SYNOPTIC AND CLIMATOLOGICAL STATIONS**

District.	Station	Index Number II iii	Latitude °N	Longitude °E	Elevation of the ground H or Ha (metres)	Altitude of the Station Hip (metres)	Height of Wind recording instrument (metres)	Synoptic Observations							Upper air observations				Remarks				
								above build- ing	above ground	00	03	06	09	12	15	18	21	Hourly Observations (H) Half hourly obs. us (0000--2400)	00	06	12	18	
Mediterranean	Sallum . . . . .	62 300	31 33 25	11	4.0	6.0	5.2	10.0	14.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	P	W
	Mersa Matruh . . . (A)	306 31	20 27 13	—	30.7	30.0	30.0	10.0	17.5	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	RW	—	—	—	—
	Alexandria . . . . (A)	318 31	12 29 57	—	-3.35	6.78	6.43	10.0	22.08	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	—
	Port Said . . . . (A)	333 31	17 32 14	—	1.1	6.1	2.7	—	—	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	—	—	—	—	—	—
	El Arish . . . . .	336 31	07 33 45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Ghazza . . . . .	338 31	30 34 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower Egypt	Tanta . . . . .	348 30	47 31 00	—	7.31	14.85	12.51	10.0	12.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	—	—
	Cairo Area . . . . (A)	366 30	08 31 24	111.54	74 5	64.72	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upper Egypt	Heliwan . . . . .	378 29	52 31 20	139.26	140.68	140.68	—	—	10.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	h	RW	—	—	—	RW
	Fayoum . . . . .	381 29	18 30 51	—	23.43	—	—	10.0	13.8	—	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	—	—
	Minya . . . . . (A)	387 28	05 30 44	—	39.0	40.5	44.2	10.0	20.15	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Assyout . . . . . (A)	393 27	11 31 06	—	71.68	69.6	69.6	15.0	20.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Luxor . . . . . (A)	405 25	40 32 42	—	95.0	88.45	88.45	10.0	21.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	RW	—	—	—	RW
	Aswan . . . . . (A)	414 23	58 32 47	—	200.0	193.5	198.96	10.0	15.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	—	W
Western Desert	Siwa . . . . .	417 29	12 25 29	—	-15.0	-13.26	-13.26	10.0	14.6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Bahariya . . . . .	420 28	20 28 54	—	128.0	129.5	129.5	—	—	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Farafra . . . . .	423 27	03 27 58	—	90.0	92.1	92.1	—	—	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Dakhla . . . . .	432 25	29 29 00	—	106.21	111.27	107.75	10.0	14.7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	P	—	—	—	P
	Kharga . . . . .	435 25	27 30 32	—	77.79	72.75	78.68	10.2	14.2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	—	—
Red Sea	Tor . . . . .	495 28	14 33 37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Hurghada . . . . .	462 27	17 33 46	1.0	2.75	2.75	—	10.0	15.0	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	P	
	Quseir . . . . .	465 26	08 34 18	8.7	10.83	10.0	—	10.0	14.4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	—	—	—	—	

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

JANUARY 1974

**Markedly cold weather, abnormal rainfall in north with records for monthly and daily values.**

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

Four depressions passed through the East Mediterranean on the 9th, 13th, 20th and 26th; the second and third of which were the deepest.

The Sudan trough experienced two northward elongations on the 4th and 29th. High pressure formed over the region otherwise.

## SURFACE WIND

The prevailing winds were generally light to moderate and below in north of the country mostly from W and SW directions, and with a less frequency from W to NW. In the southern parts light to moderate N and NW winds prevailed. Winds freshened during several days in scattered localities.

## TEMPERATURE

Maximum air temperatures were below normal most days of the month. Their departures below normal were appreciable during the third and fourth weeks.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were 29.4°C at Kom Ombo on the 5th and 10.4°C at Helwan on the 23rd respectively.

Minimum air temperatures were generally above normal at northern coasts and below normal otherwise. Departures from normal were slight to moderate in general.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were 17.2°C at Quseir on the 3rd

and — 1.6°C at Dakhla on the 18th respectively.

## PRECIPITATION

Frequent and heavy precipitation was a characteristic feature of this month.

Variant rain fell during many days of this month over north of the country till Cairo area.

Rain was heavy in several days mainly in the second and third weeks and associated with scattered thunderstorms and hail.

The monthly rainfall amounts were markedly above normal.

It is worthy to mention that the monthly rainfall attained records: 77.7 mm. at Sallum, 102.4 mm at Mersa Matruh, 185.3 mm at Rosetta, 137.0 mm at Balteam, 29.8 mm at Banha. The daily rainfall attained records: 34.6 mm at Mersa Matruh on the 12th, 44.1 mm at Balteam on the 20th.

The highest monthly rainfall for Egypt in this month was 185.3 mm reported at Rosetta.

The highest daily rainfall was 44.1 mm reported at Balteam on the 20th.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed over scattered places in Delta, Cairo and north of Upper Egypt during several days.

Rising sand was reported over scattered places during several days.

**Chairman (A. F. HASAN)**

**Board of Directors**

## SURFACE DATA

Table A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION  
JANUARY — 1974

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mm Mean	
			Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb							
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
Sallum . . . .	1018.5	+1.3	17.0	-1.8	10.0	+0.6	13.5	12.9	-0.7	10.0	0.0	68	+10	—	—	—	3.1
Mersa Matruh.(A)	1018.8	+1.5	15.7	-2.4	9.1	+0.8	12.4	12.5	-0.3	10.3	+0.6	75	+10	176.2	320.6	55	3.9
Alexandria . (A)	1017.7	0.0	17.0	-1.5	9.6	+0.5	13.3	13.0	-0.6	10.2	+0.7	68	— 2	155.6	322.1	48	3.7
Port Said . . (A)	—	—	16.7	-1.4	9.7	-1.6	13.2	12.6	-1.7	10.0	-1.8	70	— 2	181.2	322.1	56	3.7
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . .	1017.5	0.0	16.9	-2.7	6.2	-0.1	11.6	10.8	-1.7	8.8	-1.0	75	+ 7	198.0	322.9	61	1.8
Cairo . . . (A)	1017.8	-0.1	16.7	-2.4	8.1	-0.7	12.4	11.8	-1.9	9.1	-0.8	68	+10	—	—	—	5.1
Fayoum . . . .	—	—	18.3	-2.1	3.9	-2.3	11.1	11.0	-1.8	8.3	-1.1	67	+ 7	—	—	—	3.0
Minya . . . (A)	1018.8	+0.3	18.6	-2.0	3.5	-0.4	11.1	10.9	-0.9	7.8	-0.3	55	— 2	235.6	328.5	72	4.7
Assyout . . . (A)	1018.8	+0.4	17.9	-2.8	5.5	-1.1	11.7	11.7	-1.7	8.1	-0.3	57	+10	—	—	—	5.5
Luxor . . . (A)	1017.9	+0.7	21.0	-2.0	5.5	+0.1	13.2	12.8	-1.3	8.8	-0.6	55	+ 4	—	—	—	4.4
Aswan . . . (A)	1017.9	+0.8	21.0	-2.8	7.6	-0.4	14.4	13.8	-1.8	8.3	-0.6	42	+ 8	—	—	—	11.3
Siwa . . . .	1019.9	+1.5	18.5	-1.2	6.0	+1.3	12.2	12.0	+0.1	8.5	+0.6	59	+ 7	240.1	326.3	74	5.4
Bahariya . . . .	1019.1	+0.5	17.7	-2.3	5.1	+0.2	12.3	11.3	-1.3	7.5	-0.3	55	+ 8	—	—	—	5.1
Farafra . . . .	—	—	18.9	-1.7	5.2	+1.1	12.0	11.6	-0.7	7.6	-1.0	53	+10	—	—	—	5.2
Dakhla . . . .	1019.6	+1.1	18.8	-2.6	3.1	-1.0	11.0	10.5	-1.5	6.2	-1.0	47	+ 8	—	—	—	6.1
Kharga . . . .	1019.1	+1.2	19.6	-2.7	4.8	-1.0	12.2	12.6	-1.3	7.8	-0.2	46	+ 3	259.1	334.0	78	5.7
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	1017.1	+0.5	19.9	-1.0	9.5	-0.1	14.7	14.5	-1.3	9.7	-1.2	50	— 1	125.9	330.7	38	10.1
Quseir . . . . .	1015.9	-1.2	20.8	-1.7	14.7	+0.9	17.8	18.3	+0.2	12.4	-0.2	46	— 2	—	—	—	7.4

Table A 2.—MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURES

JANUARY -- 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C										Mean	Dev. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C										
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.								Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min, Temp.						
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45	<10							<5	<0	<-5				
Sallum . . . .	20.3	3	13.7	23	0	0	0	0	0	8.9	—	—	13.0	2	6.2	25	15	0	0	0	0		
Mesra Matruh (A)	18.9	3	11.2	20	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	—	—	14.6	4	3.8	28	18	1	0	0	0		
Alexandria . (A)	20.9	4	13.2	23	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	—	—	12.0	5,15	6.3	23	14	0	0	0	0		
Port said . . (A)	20.7	12	11.6	14	0	0	0	0	0	7.0	—	—	14.5	1	6.4	27	17	0	0	0	0		
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ghazza . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Tanta . . . .	20.4	4	11.2	17	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	8.8	18	2.9	13	31	7	0	0	0		
Cairo . . . (A)	20.9	3	11.2	23	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	10.0	5	4.9	24	30	1	0	0	0		
Fayoum . . . .	22.9	2	13.6	26	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	—	—	7.2	1	1.2	24	31	19	1	0	0		
Minya . . . (A)	23.0	3	13.8	26	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	—	—	9.0	22	-1.0	24	31	24	2	0	0		
Assyout . . . (A)	21.2	2	12.6	26	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	—	—	10.1	22	1.3	24	30	10	0	0	0		
Luxor . . . (A)	27.0	3	16.4	17	3	0	0	0	0	0.8	—	—	10.4	25	0.8	24	30	10	0	0	0		
Aswan . . . (A)	28.0	4	16.0	18	4	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	12.0	2	3.8	18	28	3	0	0	0		
Siwa . . . .	21.9	10	15.2	24	0	0	0	0	0	4.6	—	—	11.6	22	0.2	24	27	10	0	0	0		
Bahariya . . . .	22.8	2	13.0	23	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	—	—	10.3	22	-1.5	24	30	15	1	0	0		
Farafra . . . .	22.0	2	13.3	24	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	—	—	11.8	22	0.7	24	30	15	0	0	0		
Dakhla . . . .	24.5	1	11.1	26	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	—	—	6.5	1	-1.6	18	31	23	2	0	0		
Kharga . . . .	26.6	2	14.5	26	2	0	0	0	0	2.9	—	—	9.4	1	0.2	18	31	17	0	0	0		
Tor . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hurghada . . . .	23.9	3+4	15.4	24	0	0	0	0	0	11.3	—	—	13.0	13	6.1	24	20	0	0	0	0		
Quseir . . . .	24.8	3	16.3	24	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	17.2	3	12.0	24	0	0	0	0	0		

Table A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

JANUARY — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover Oct.					Rainfall mm.										
	00	06	12	18	Daily Mean	Total Amount	Dev. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean			Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	
Sallum . . . . .	4.7	3.2	5.1	3.9	4.1	77.7	+58.7	33.5	12	0	16	10	5	2	1	0
Mersa Matruh . . . (A)	4.4	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.0	102.4	+70.7	31.6	12	0	20	11	5	3	1	0
Alexandria . . . . (A)	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.3	133.6	+81.0	38.8	13	0	22	12	7	6	1	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	—	3.6	4.3	2.8	—	50.9	+38.5	8.2	31	0	17	11	3	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	2.4	4.0	5.0	3.0	2.7	38.7	+28.0	10.6	29	0	14	8	4	1	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	2.4	4.0	4.7	3.1	3.4	26.1	+20.9	9.0	14	2	14	7	1	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	2.5	4.2	3.2	—	Tr.	— 0.9	Tr.	13.14.23.26	4	9	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . . (A)	2.0	2.5	4.3	2.5	2.8	0.7	+ 0.4	0.5	26	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.0	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.0	0.4	— 0.1	0.4	26	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	1.5	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	0.0	— 0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	2.8	3.6	4.4	2.4	3.2	2.0	+ 1.0	1.2	13	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	1.9	2.9	4.2	2.7	2.7	1.0	+ 0.8	1.0	25	10	1	1	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	2.0	3.4	2.0	—	3.2	+ 2.6	3.2	25	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0.4	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	+ 1.3	1.4	26	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.8	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	Tr.	— 0.1	Tr.	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0.8	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	+ 2.0	2.0	26	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	1.4	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.3	0.7	+ 0.7	0.7	26	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA.

JANUARY 1974

STATION	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Fog Vis < 1000 metres	Haze Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis < 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis < 1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	16	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Marsa Matruh . . . . . (A)	20	0	0	0	—	3	5	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	7	14
Alexandria . . . . . (A)	22	0	0	0	—	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Port Said . . . . . (A)	17	0	0	0	—	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	14	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4
Cairo . . . . . (A)	12	0	0	0	0	1	12	0	10	0	8	0	0	0	7	2
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	0	0	15	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	10	1
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	18	2
Luxor . . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	1	10	1	1	0	13	3
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	15	0
Siwa . . . . .	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	7	1
Bahariya . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1
Kafrafa . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	—	—
Dakhla . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	25	1
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	1
Quseir . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0

**TABLE A 5—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**  
**JANUARY 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	All directions
					/ 014	/ 044	/ 074	/ 104	/ 134	/ 164	/ 194	/ 224	/ 254	/ 284	/ 314	/ 344	
Salleeu . . . . .	0	0	5	1—10	24	35	26	13	11	23	6	14	19	55	104	81	411
				11—27	4	3	0	4	9	2	0	9	11	119	132	35	328
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	28	38	26	17	20	25	6	23	30	174	236	116	739
MersaMatrah . . (A)	2	0	2	1—10	38	28	4	8	8	28	29	45	68	55	24	24	359
				11—27	45	16	1	12	5	1	12	19	52	96	31	84	374
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	7
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	83	44	5	20	13	29	41	64	120	151	60	110	740
Alexandria . . . (A)	0	0	2	1—10	43	68	19	5	12	12	19	51	21	21	70	79	420
				11—27	7	18	17	3	9	0	0	41	46	32	56	102	322
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	50	86	36	8	12	12	19	92	67	53	126	181	742
Tanta. . . . .	12	0	1	1—10	31	49	21	3	2	8	19	81	147	116	83	28	588
				11—27	3	0	20	4	0	0	1	6	39	33	21	16	143
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	34	49	41	7	2	8	20	87	186	149	104	44	731
Cairo . . . . . (A)	43	3	7	1—10	8	17	27	28	20	30	99	101	76	49	33	14	502
				11—27	0	21	10	1	0	10	31	41	42	28	3	2	189
				28—47	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	8	38	37	29	20	40	130	142	118	77	36	16	691
Fayasm. . . . .	13	10	1	1—10	62	88	21	9	5	14	35	74	124	135	46	50	669
				11—27	2	6	6	0	0	0	0	5	15	15	7	1	57
				28—54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	64	94	27	9	5	14	35	79	139	150	53	51	720
Meniya . . . . . (A)	8	0	0	1—10	173	47	9	4	3	28	65	37	41	51	70	94	622
				11—27	27	1	4	0	0	0	3	0	6	13	32	28	114
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	200	48	13	4	3	8	68	37	47	64	102	122	736
Asyout . . . . . (A)	73	0	2	1—10	27	4	2	4	2	4	6	7	20	168	144	103	491
				11—27	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	40	60	50	175
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	40	4	2	4	2	4	6	13	26	209	206	153	669

**Table A 5 (cont'd.) — NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE  
WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

JANUARY — 1973

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					014	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	344		
<b>Luxor . . . . . (A)</b>	103	0	0	1—10	51	37	16	11	2	15	66	59	56	92	81	72	558	
				11—27	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	5	12	42	12	88	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	53	37	16	11	2	15	66	69	61	104	123	84	641	
<b>Aswan . . . . . (A)</b>	11	0	0	1—10	131	86	12	0	0	1	0	4	17	35	36	126	448	
				11—27	52	26	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	68	128	285
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	183	112	15	0	0	1	0	4	12	43	104	254	733	
<b>Siwa . . . . .</b>	69	1	3	1—10	13	31	23	53	40	30	22	21	29	137	69	45	533	
				11—27	3	5	0	2	11	0	0	3	4	13	65	32	138	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	16	36	23	53	51	30	22	24	33	150	154	77	671	
<b>Dakhla . . . . .</b>	4	21	0	1—10	40	19	17	19	11	5	13	16	52	130	150	150	622	
				11—27	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	48	31	97	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	46	20	17	19	11	5	13	16	57	136	198	181	719	
<b>Kharga . . . . .</b>	14	2	3	1—10	127	94	36	15	13	19	17	3	19	49	69	150	611	
				11—27	48	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	20	23	114	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	173	109	36	15	13	19	17	3	19	57	89	113	725	
<b>Hurghada . . . . .</b>	2	4	1	1—10	41	9	7	4	0	0	0	2	9	67	162	37	338	
				11—27	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	224	97	397	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	62	9	7	4	0	0	0	2	9	122	388	134	737	
<b>Quseir . . . . .</b>	0	0	358	1—10	8	25	12	1	0	0	0	0	5	30	109	45	235	
				11—27	41	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	42	32	161	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	49	41	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	50	151	77	386

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B 1. MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGH & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
JANUARY—1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh 0000 T.U.	Surface	28	1018mb.	* 1024mb.	* 1012mb.	28	11.3	15.5	6.4	28	7.5
	1000	28	174	226	127	28	11.2	16.0	7.8	28	6.7
	850	28	1513	1554	1457	28	2.5	12.2	-0.9	27	-3.0
	700	28	3060	3131	2972	28	-0.6	2.0	=11.7	27	-15.9
	600	28	4249	4357	4139	27	-12.5	-6.9	-16.3	26	-24.0
	500	26	5611	5756	5460	26	-22.5	-16.1	-31.4	25	-33.0
	400	26	7212	7387	7007	26	-34.7	-28.0	-41.8	25	-44.7
	300	25	9176	9359	9007	25	-47.5	-42.9	-53.1	23	-56.5
	250	24	10364	10542	10192	24	-52.9	-47.0	-58.5	23	-62.1
	200	23	11797	11950	11632	23	-56.5	-49.2	-63.8	19	-65.4
	150	21	13625	13807	13451	21	-58.9	-54.7	-64.2	10	-68.3
	100	16	16141	16289	15963	16	-62.8	-57.9	-68.1	—	—
	70	13	18349	18502	18163	13	-62.0	-58.0	-66.5	—	—
	60	10	19362	19490	19170	10	-61.1	-55.9	-65.1	—	—
	50	10	20466	20680	20212	10	-60.2	-55.2	-65.0	—	—
	40	7	21957	22100	21720	7	-57.8	-51.0	-64.6	—	—
	30	6	23705	23890	23423	6	-56.8	-53.5	-64.2	—	—
	20	3	26241	26467	25908	3	-56.5	-49.3	-63.8	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 0000 U.T.	Surface	31	1001mb.	* 1008mb.	* 994mb.	31	9.1	11.9	6.0	31	4.5
	1000	31	150	208	91	22	9.4	11.3	6.0	22	4.8
	850	31	1485	1531	1424	30	2.3	13.9	-3.3	30	-4.8
	700	31	3038	3156	2961	31	-5.4	3.4	-10.5	31	-18.2
	600	31	4234	4358	4133	31	-12.3	4.9	-19.5	31	-26.1
	500	21	5604	5748	5470	31	-21.3	-17.2	-25.4	31	-34.1
	400	31	7216	7385	7040	31	-32.7	-27.7	-40.0	31	-43.8
	300	31	9189	9375	9004	31	-45.3	-42.0	-48.5	31	-55.6
	250	31	10388	10575	10222	31	-52.1	-44.0	-57.0	31	-62.0
	200	29	11824	11951	11770	29	-56.5	-47.0	-62.5	26	-66.3
	150	26	13629	11760	13497	26	-60.6	-56.8	-70.9	10	-67.4
	100	22	16122	16250	15962	22	-65.5	-57.0	-69.4	—	—
	70	19	18299	18436	18092	19	-64.7	-61.1	-68.0	—	—
	60	17	19294	19440	19050	17	-62.1	-52.5	-65.9	—	—
	50	17	20384	20518	20150	17	-60.2	-50.9	-64.0	—	—
	40	14	21890	22010	21740	14	-58.1	-54.6	-62.8	—	—
	30	14	23617	23744	23513	14	-55.7	-49.1	-60.7	—	—
	20	10	26219	26344	26077	10	-50.3	-43.6	-55.9	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aawan 0000 U.T.	Surface	29	* 995mb.	1000mb.	* 991mb.	29	10.1	15.4	6.4	29	1.6
	1000	29	154	193	117	3	8.0	8.2	7.6	3	1.0
	850	29	1501	1534	1474	29	6.4	13.4	-2.9	29	-3.1
	700	27	3082	3138	3039	27	1.6	4.6	-2.2	27	-12.2
	600	26	4310	4374	4261	26	-5.3	-1.8	-8.7	25	-18.8
	500	24	5722	5784	5664	24	-14.3	-11.6	-17.2	23	-26.1
	400	22	7378	7426	7321	22	-25.5	-19.8	-28.3	21	-32.9
	300	21	9410	9468	9325	21	-39.1	-34.8	-42.6	20	-47.0
	250	21	10638	10694	10538	20	-47.8	-42.2	-51.5	19	-55.6
	200	20	12077	12155	11978	20	-57.9	-54.4	-61.1	15	-65.1
	150	18	13852	13937	13757	18	-66.1	-62.8	-71.2	—	—
	100	13	16260	16331	16196	13	-74.8	-70.1	-80.8	—	—
	70	5	18357	18438	18301	5	-70.6	-68.5	-72.1	—	—
	60	4	19325	19400	19260	4	-66.9	-65.4	-68.9	—	—
	50	4	20393	20467	20331	4	-64.0	-53.3	-65.1	—	—
	40	3	21900	21960	21840	3	-60.7	-58.4	-63.7	—	—
	30	3	23601	23677	23558	3	-56.2	-54.0	-58.9	—	—
	20	3	20216	20301	20169	3	-51.3	-49.7	-53.9	—	—
	10	1	80805	—	—	1	-44.5	—	—	—	—

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOOGICAL DATA**

**Table B1 (contd).—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
JANUARY —1974**

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Venus Metreh (A) 1200 U.T.	Surface . . .	28	1017m.b.	1023 m.b.	1011 m.b.	28	15 4	18 0	9 4	28	8 7
	1000 . . .	28	168	214	120	28	13 9	16 6	7 0	28	7 7
	850 . . .	28	1506	1551	1437	28	1 8	9 7	-4 2	28	-2 7
	700 . . .	28	3053	3149	2944	28	-5 6	3 0	-14 5	28	-14 9
	600 . . .	28	4252	4377	4096	28	-12 6	-6 4	-22 2	28	-22 9
	500 . . .	28	5617	5774	5114	28	-22 9	-17 7	-30 3	28	-32 0
	400 . . .	28	7219	7405	6962	28	-33 7	-22 7	-39 1	28	-34 4
	300 . . .	28	9219	9389	8922	28	-46 9	-42 5	-52 2	28	-55 1
	250 . . .	28	10375	10579	10140	28	-52 7	-45 9	-56 7	28	-57 1
	200 . . .	28	11801	11975	11613	28	-56 0	-47 8	-63 2	24	-59 8
	150 . . .	26	13624	13777	13370	26	-58 3	-54 4	-62 7	14	-64 3
	100 . . .	25	16168	16288	16038	25	-62 4	-56 8	-66 1	—	—
	70 . . .	20	18391	18502	18158	20	-61 5	-57 5	-65 2	—	—
	60 . . .	10	19372	19500	19300	10	-60 0	-56 5	-62 8	—	—
	50 . . .	10	20487	20637	20398	10	-58 5	-54 3	-60 2	—	—
	40 . . .	7	21910	22080	21790	7	-56 6	-52 6	-59 2	—	—
	30 . . .	4	23771	23878	23648	4	-52 6	-47 3	-55 3	—	—
	20 . . .	1	26335	—	—	1	-45 9	—	—	—	—
	10 . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 1200 U.T.	Surface . . .	31	1000 m.b.	1010 * m.b.	992m.b.	31	15 0	19 9	9 5	31	4 2
	1000 . . .	30	141	223	73	18	14 6	18 8	9 5	18	4 2
	850 . . .	29	1490	1592	1401	29	3 9	14 8	-3 3	29	-4 2
	700 . . .	28	3013	3197	2961	28	-4 5	3 6	-14 3	28	-16 1
	600 . . .	28	4251	4455	4115	28	-11 4	-6 1	-20 4	28	-24 4
	500 . . .	28	5623	5855	5402	28	-20 6	-15 9	-27 5	28	-34 2
	400 . . .	28	7238	7499	7045	28	-31 5	-28 2	-38 0	28	-43 8
	300 . . .	28	9224	9499	9004	28	-44 2	-38 9	-52 2	28	-56 2
	250 . . .	27	10426	10963	10186	26	-50 8	-46 6	-54 7	26	-61 7
	200 . . .	27	11866	12101	11636	27	-54 7	-49 3	-60 5	23	-65 0
	150 . . .	25	13694	13911	13498	25	-58 5	-54 3	-62 2	17	-67 5
	100 . . .	24	16211	16477	16058	24	-63 8	-58 7	-68 4	—	—
	70 . . .	18	18401	18572	18296	18	-62 1	-56 5	-65 5	—	—
	60 . . .	16	19387	19550	19200	16	-61 2	-58 0	-63 9	—	—
	50 . . .	16	20448	20800	20384	16	-59 6	-55 0	-64 1	—	—
	40 . . .	9	21998	22200	21830	9	-55 5	-52 4	-57 8	—	—
	30 . . .	9	23766	23988	23602	9	-50 9	-45 9	-56 2	—	—
	20 . . .	7	26389	26602	26212	7	-48 9	-41 3	-55 5	—	—
	10 . . .	1	30872	—	—	1	-44 8	—	—	—	—
Arwan (A) 1200 U.T.	Surface . . .	29	995m.b.	1000m.b.	990m.b.	29	19 9	25 8	16 0	29	4 6
	1000 . . .	29	147	193	105	1	16 2	—	—	1	-0 5
	850 . . .	29	1512	1542	1470	29	7 7	14 1	3 5	29	-6 8
	700 . . .	28	3095	3141	3025	28	2 3	6 8	-2 9	28	-16 2
	600 . . .	27	4328	4387	4273	27	-4 2	-0 7	-6 9	25	-22 7
	500 . . .	19	5737	5809	5636	19	-13 2	-9 7	-15 9	18	-29 4
	400 . . .	18	7403	7473	7302	18	-24 5	-20 0	-28 7	17	-38 2
	300 . . .	18	9140	9513	9302	18	-38 4	-34 0	-42 1	18	-50 2
	250 . . .	18	10673	10763	10532	18	-46 7	-44 0	-50 3	18	-58 4
	200 . . .	17	12123	12188	11972	17	-56 3	-53 7	-59 1	17	-67 0
	150 . . .	17	13913	14031	13747	16	-65 1	-60 5	-69 6	—	—
	100 . . .	15	16370	16507	16271	15	-70 4	-64 8	-75 7	—	—
	70 . . .	9	18497	18640	18445	9	-69 5	-66 3	-72 9	—	—
	60 . . .	5	19422	19500	19250	5	-66 2	-63 7	-67 9	—	—
	50 . . .	5	20543	20580	20512	5	-59 1	-57 0	-60 1	—	—
	40 . . .	4	22036	22100	22000	4	-55 8	-53 7	-57 0	—	—
	30 . . .	4	23796	23860	23767	4	-53 0	-51 6	-54 6	—	—
	20 . . .	3	26441	26495	26399	3	-50 5	-50 4	-50 7	—	—
	10 . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE.  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR**  
**JANUARY — 1974**

Station	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed							
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)		Pressure (mb.)		Direction (000—360)		Speed in Knots	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (inh.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)	Speed in Knots	
6000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)														
	Mersa Matruh (A)	1893 (28)	813 (28)	- 5.6 (27)	3420	677	-10.9	1170	892	- 0.2	10583 (18)	243 (18)	-55.9 (18)	13200	162	-60.0	8440	831	-47.8	11800	202	220	125			
	Helwan . . .	1913 (31)	809 (31)	- 6.6 (30)	3620	661	-25.9	1050	901	- 5.2	11256 (25)	222 (25)	-56.4 (25)	14680	126	-66.0	7620	371	-43.7	10210	253	245	150			
1800 U.T.	Aswan . . . (A)	2980 (27)	714 (27)	-10.8 (26)	3900	632	-14.2	1020	905	- 4.4	15269 ( 7)	123 ( 7)	-72.5 ( 7)	16900	091	-75.5	12070	201	-60.0	3420	672	280	58			
	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)														
	Mersa Matruh (A)	1864 (28)	820 (28)	- 6.2 (28)	3520	668	-14.2	990	901	- 1.9	11101 (27)	327 (27)	-56.5 (27)	13300	158	-60.0	8330	337	-48.4	10670	248	245	138			
1800 U.T.	Helwan . . .	2156 (27)	786 (27)	- 9.2 (27)	3630	663	-18.7	1120	889	- 5.7	11785 (24)	208 (24)	-56.1 (24)	15930	108	-64.8	8920	303	-52.2	9280	295	290	140			
	Aswan . . . (A)	3251 (28)	681 (28)	-16.2 (27)	4100	620	-20.2	1720	830	- 4.3	15401 (10)	120 (10)	-70.1 (10)	17360	085	-74.5	13900	166	-64.3	10740	247	265	150			

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B 3.— NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
MERSA MATRUH (A) — JANUARY 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar.)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)													Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (T.N.)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)													
		345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344																	
		N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m																	
0000 T.U.	Surface	6	12	0	—	0	—	1	5	2	4	2	8	2	6	3	11	7	11	4	12	1	24	0	0	28	10			
	1000	3	14	0	—	1	17	3	12	1	17	1	13	0	—	2	17	2	12	4	15	1	19	—	0	18	15			
	850	3	12	0	—	3	14	1	12	0	—	0	—	2	14	—	0	3	18	2	20	2	20	—	2	15	18	16		
	700	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	1	3	2	16	1	24	2	24	2	20	3	11	0	0	13	15	
	600	1	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	3	15	3	24	3	30	2	20	1	13	0	0	13	21	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—	0	3	25	2	24	5	37	—	0	1	19	0	0	11	30	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	27	1	25	5	43	3	45	1	20	0	—	0	0	11	38	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	40	1	29	5	66	3	40	0	—	1	26	0	0	11	49	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	65	8	66	1	52	0	—	0	—	0	0	10	64	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—	1	53	7	77	2	96	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	79
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	8	61	1	90	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	9	64
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	24	4	47	2	54	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	7	45
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	25	3	29	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	6	27
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	28	1	34	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	5	29
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	43	3	31	1	17	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	5	30
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	36	2	32	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	5	35
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	47	1	22	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	3	39
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	—	—
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	—	—
1200 T.U.	Surface	3	12	1	15	0	—	2	18	0	—	0	—	2	8	2	10	2	12	6	18	3	9	7	22	0	28	15		
	1000	2	13	0	—	1	20	1	20	0	—	0	—	4	7	3	24	3	25	2	28	4	21	0	20	19				
	850	0	9	0	—	3	15	1	16	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	3	8	5	25	1	27	2	17	0	19	16		
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	1	13	1	16	3	17	3	19	3	23	6	21	1	36	0	19	20		
	600	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	3	18	5	23	3	30	3	46	2	14	0	18	25		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	32	6	34	5	37	2	34	1	40	0	18	35		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	34	5	46	6	42	2	42	1	14	0	16	41		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	43	6	64	6	53	1	116	0	—	0	14	62		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	82	9	62	4	65	0	—	0	—	0	0	14	64	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	10	70	2	70	0	—	0	—	0	0	12	70	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	11	67	1	73	0	—	0	—	0	0	12	67	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	8	48	2	31	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	10	44
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	36	1	38	0	—	0	—	0	0	6	36	
	60	0	—	0	—	2	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	37	0	—	0	—	0	0	4	37			
	50	0	—	0	—	5	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	23	0	—	0	—	0	0	4	23			
	40	0	—	0	—	3	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	35	1	26	0	—	0	—	0	0	2	30	
	30	0	—	0	—	2	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	—	—		
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	—	—		
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	—	—		

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

TABLE B-5.—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR  
WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.  
HELWAN — JANUARY 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360°)																Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar Wind Speed (Knots)					
		345 <i>i</i> / 014	015 <i>/</i> / 044	045 <i>/</i> / 074	075 <i>/</i> / 104	105 <i>/</i> / 134	135 <i>/</i> / 164	165 <i>/</i> / 194	195 <i>/</i> / 224	225 <i>/</i> / 254	255 <i>/</i> / 284	285 <i>/</i> / 314	315 <i>/</i> / 344												
		N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m	(ff) N m	N m									
0000 U.T.	Surface	0	—	4	7	1	6	3	9	1	4	4	4	0	—	1	5	2	3	9	31	4			
	1000	1	3	2	10	3	10	2	16	0	—	2	6	1	6	0	—	1	5	2	5	22	6		
	850	8	17	2	14	2	7	0	—	1	12	0	—	2	6	1	4	4	21	4	22	0	31		
	700	2	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	2	8	3	20	10	26	7	23		
	600	1	42	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	20	11	27	7	30		
	500	2	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	34	10	40	6	30		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	30	14	66	8	43		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	99	14	68	8	74	0	23		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	149	13	76	4	75		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	8	93	2	77	0	10		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	85	0	—	0	5		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	59	1	46	0	2		
	70	0	—	1	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	34	0	—	0	34		
	60	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	10		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	25	0	—	0	25		
	40	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	16		
	30	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	20	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1200 U.T.	Surface	2	6	2	16	1	8	0	—	0	—	3	8	0	—	5	7	3	9	6	10	5	12	3	9
	1000	2	6	1	25	1	12	0	—	1	6	1	8	1	4	2	6	2	6	1	4	4	9	2	8
	850	3	15	1	7	1	14	0	—	1	7	2	5	1	7	0	—	4	18	7	24	3	19	6	17
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	4	18	8	23	7	23		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	23	12	31	8	34	5	31		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	31	12	43	13	43	0	28		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	92	11	54	11	49	0	23		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	105	10	60	5	86	0	16		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	0	—	10	66	3	88	0	71
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	79	4	86	4	77	0	9		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	77	0	—	0	77		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	64	0	—	0	3		
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	26	0	—	0	—	0	26		
	60	0	—	1	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1		
	50	0	—	0	—	1	44	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	44		
	40	0	—	0	—	1	66	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	66		
	30	0	—	0	—	1	37	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1		
	20	0	—	0	—	1	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

N = The number of cases wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has observed during the month.

**Table B 3 (contd.).—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.**

ASWAN (A) — JANUARY 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360) <sup>a</sup>														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of observation (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)										
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285						
		014	/	044	/	074	/	104	/	134	/	164	/	194	/	224	/	254	/	284	/	314	/	344	/			
		N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)					
		m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m						
0000 U.T.	Surface	17	12	3	10	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	7	10	0	29	12		
	1000	3	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	10		
	850	8	16	0	—	3	7	1	8	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	21	6	15	6	23	0	28	12		
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	0	—	0	—	2	20	2	18	4	26	3	37	0	12	25		
	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43			
	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59			
	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74			
	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97			
	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129			
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132			
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96			
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1200 U.T.	Surface	12	13	5	9	0	—	1	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	16	5	14	4	10	0	29	12		
	1000	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	10		
	850	5	9	4	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	7	13	5	16	6	14	0	29	12		
	700	0	—	1	4	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	28	13	28	4	21	1	7	0	24	25		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	49	5	45	2	31	1	10	0	15	43		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	69	6	54	0	—	0	—	0	9	59		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	80	4	68	0	—	0	—	0	8	74		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	107	4	86	0	—	0	—	0	8	97		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	129	2	129	0	—	0	—	0	6	129		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	133	4	132	0	—	0	—	0	6	132		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	89	1	122	0	—	0	—	0	0	3	96	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — JANUARY 1974

The prevailing weather in this month was markedly cold, humid and rainy. The mean daily air temperature was below normal and the mean daily relative humidity was markedly above normal.

The daily maximum air temperatures persisted below normal the whole month, and its lowest value was  $11.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 20th. The daily minimum air temperatures varied slightly round normal and its lowest value was  $3.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 25th.

The total monthly rainfall was 102.4 mm. which is appreciably above normal (31.7 mm). The maximum daily rainfall was 34.6 mm. reported on the 12th. It is worthy of mention that both the monthly rainfall and the maximum daily rainfall are records since this station was operated in the year 1947.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last January at all depths with departures between  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last January at all depths with departures between  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 5 and 100 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.)

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by 1.0 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were higher than the corresponding values of January 1973 by 0.7 m./sec. and 0.47 mm.

### TAHRIR — JANUARY 1974

Weather in this month was cold and rainy. The mean daily air temperature was below normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal. The total monthly rainfall was 21.8 mm. against 10.2 mm. for normal.

The daily maximum air temperatures were below normal the whole month apart from the period (3rd - 6th) and the 28th. The departures below normal were appreciable most of the period from the 13th till the 26th. The daily minimum air temperature were below normal the whole month apart from the 19th and 31st.

The minimum air temperature at 5 cm above the dry and grass fields fell below  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ . in 2 and 5 days respectively during this month. Its values on these days are given in the following :

Date	3	24			
Min. air temp. below $0^{\circ}\text{C}$	-1.8	-0.3			
at 5 cm above dry field					
Date	3	24	25	27	29
Min. air temp. below $0^{\circ}\text{C}$	-0.7	-2.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8
at 5 cm above grass field					

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were lower than last January at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.), but higher at 50 and 100 cm. by  $1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last January at 2, 20, 50 and 100 cm. depths with departures between  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ , but lower at 5 and 10 cm. by  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively.

In the grass field the highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last January at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.), but higher at 50 and 100 cm. by  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last January at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $1.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.), and the same as last January at 50 and 100 cm.

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. was the same as normal. The mean daily actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were lower than normal by 1.1 hour and 1.31 mm.

BAHTIM — JANUARY 1974

The prevailing weather in this month was cold, humid and rainy. The mean daily air temperature was below average and the mean daily relative humidity was above average. The total monthly rainfall was 24.2 mm. which is markedly above average (1.8 mm.).

The daily maximum air temperatures were below average the whole month apart from the 3rd with marked departures in the period from the 14th till the 26th. The daily minimum air temperatures varied round average with slight departures in general.

It is worthy of mention that minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above the dry and grass fields fell below 0°C in 6 and 9 days respectively during this month. Its values in these days are given in the following :

Date	3	4	11	24	25	29
Min. air temp. (°C) at 5 cm. above dry soil	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0

Date	1	3	4	11	12	24	25	27	29
Min. air temp. (°C) at 5 cm. above grass field	-0.2	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-3.0	-3.8	-1.0	-1.2

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry feild were higher than last January at all depths apart from 2 and 10 cm where the values were lower by 0.6° and 0.4°C respectively, the departures varied between 0.2°C (at 20 cm.) and 1.5°C (at 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last January at all depths apart from 20 cm. where its value was lower by 0.3°C, the departures varied between 4.3°C (at 2 cm) and 0.1°C (at 50 and 100 cm.).

In the grass field the highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last January at depths between 2 and 10 cm. with departures between 1.6°C (at 5 cm.) and 0.4°C (at 10 cm.) ; but higher at depths between 20 and 100 cm. with slight departures between 0.2 and 0.3°C. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last January at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between 1.7°C (at 2 cm) and 0.4°C (at 20 cm.) ; and lower than last January at 50 and 100 cm. by 0.2°C and 0.1°C.

The mean daily wind speed at 1.0 met. was higher than average by 0.1 m./sec. The mean daily actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were lower than average by 1.0 hour and 0.57 mm.

KHARGA — JANUARY 1974

Weather in this month was generally cold and rainless apart from trace on the 26th. The mean daily air temperature was below normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal.

The daily maximum air temperatures were below normal the whole month apart from a short warm spell on the 2nd and 3rd yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month (26.6°C). The lowest maximum air tempertaure was 14.5°C reported on the 26th. The daily minimum air temperatures were below normal most days of the month. It is worth of mention that minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above soil fell below 0°C on the 12th, 18th and 27th when its value was -0.4°, -1.8° and -0.4°C respectively.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last January at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between 4.5°C (at 2 cm.) and 1.0°C (at 20 cm.) ; the same as last January at 50 cm. and higher by 0.2°C at 100 cm. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last January at 2 and 5 cm. by 0.7° C and 0.5°C ; and lower at depths between 10 and 100 cm. with departures between 1.0°C (at 20 cm.) and 0.3°C (at 50 and 100 cm.).

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height, actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were lower than normal by 0.3 m./sec., 1.3 hour and 1.33 mm. respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
JANUARY — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values											
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	
Mersa Matruh . . .	15.7	9.1	12.6	11.5	13.5	24	24	23.9	20.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	18.3	6.2	11.2	9.0	13.4	24	24	22.8	13.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	16.8	5.6	10.6	8.4	12.8	24	24	22.2	12.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	19.6	4.8	12.6	10.2	15.1	24	24	23.0	16.2	8.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cm ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS**

JANUARY — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	18.9	3	11.2	20	14.6	4	3.8	25	1.6	25	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	22.4	3	13.4	17	9.8	19	0.8	3	-1.8	3	-2.2	24
Bahtim . . . . .	20.6	3	11.8	23	9.8	8	6.2	25	-3.0	25	-3.8	25
Kharga . . . . .	26.6	2	14.5	26	9.4	1	0.2	18	-1.8	18	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR+SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL**

JANUARY — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky) Radiation gzn. cal/cm²	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hour.)			Relative Humidity			Vapour pressure (mms)					Evaporation (mms)		Rainfall (mms)				
		Total Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Alass A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh .	203.8	176.2	820.6	55	78	70	42	5	8.4	8.9	12.3	12	4.8	17	3.9	4.92	12.4	34.6	12
Tahrir . . .	269.0	189.1	322.9	59	74	53	32	27	7.3	7.1	9.7	13	4.0	8	2.8	2.74	21.8	5.4	16
Bahtim . . .	260.2	178.5	324.1	55	74	55	29	2	7.0	7.2	9.8	5	4.6	29	3.3	2.85	24.2	6.9	15
Kharga . . .	383.8	259.1	384.0	78	54	35	26	4,3	5.7	5.6	8.4	7	3.8	19	5.7	4.91	Tr.	Tr.	26

**TABLE C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS(cms.)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**JANUARY—1974**

STATION	(H) Highest (L) Lowest	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)								Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
Marsa Matruh . . . .	H L	20.1 3.1	19.4 3.5	17.8 5.6	16.2 8.6	16.3 12.0	18.2 14.3	20.1 17.6	—								
Tahrir . . . . .	H L	22.9 3.3	20.4 3.7	18.7 4.5	16.0 8.5	16.2 12.7	18.3 16.5	21.2 18.9	22.9 21.3	16.3 6.2	15.3 7.1	15.2 7.5	14.2 9.3	14.9 12.0	16.2 14.1	18.7 16.7	—
Bahtim . . . . .	H L	27.4 4.0	21.4 4.7	18.0 8.2	17.0 12.6	19.6 16.8	21.5 19.2	24.6 22.9	25.5 24.4	16.0 5.0	14.2 6.4	13.2 8.0	12.9 9.9	14.8 12.8	17.1 15.2	20.4 18.9	—
Kharga . . . . .	H L	34.3 4.8	28.9 5.8	25.0 7.9	21.0 12.8	21.2 18.7	23.9 22.0	27.1 25.4	28.7 27.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**TABLE C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**JANUARY—1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec (1½ metres)			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres.							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	value (knots)	Date
Marsa Matruh . . . .	4.5	3.9	5.0	30	27	22	14	4	2	1	51	14
Tahrir . . . . .	2.3	1.7	2.9	28	21	15	8	1	0	0	39	17
Bahtim. . . . .	2.3	1.7	2.9	26	17	12	7	1	0	0	37	17
Kharga . . . . .	2.3	1.6	3.1	29	18	7	0	0	0	0	26	13,17

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**ALY SULTAN ALY**  
*Chairman of the Board of Directors*

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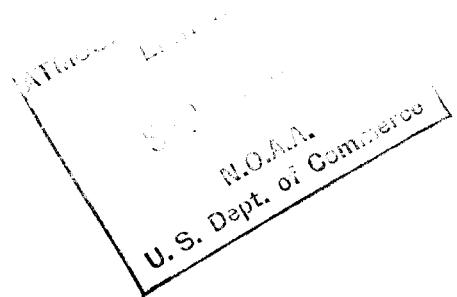
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 2

## FEBRUARY, 1974



U.D.C. 551. 506.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

**Orders for publications should be addressed to :**

**"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".**

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974 ).*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

FEBRUARY 1974

Mostly cold the first half, warm the second - Subnormal rainfall in general.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

Five depressions passed through the East Mediterranean on the 10th, 16th, 20th, 26th and 28th and filled up rapidly.

The barometric pressure over Egypt was influenced alternatively by the passage of these Mediterranean depressions. High pressure established over East Mediterranean and NE Africa otherwise.

## SURFACE WIND

Surface winds were generally light to moderate Nly and NW ly, but changed in north to WSW ly by the passage of the Mediterranean troughs. Winds freshened during several days in scattered places.

## TEMPERATURE

During the first half of the month, maximum and minimum air temperatures were below normal apart from a short period. Departures from normal were slight to moderate.

But during the second half maximum and minimum air temperatures were generally above normal and the departures were moderate but appreciable in few days in land.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were 38.4°C at Aaswan on the 24th and 13.0°C at Ras El Hikma on the 10th respectively.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were 19.5°C at both Kharga on the 24th and Quseir on the 25th and 1.7°C at Dakhla on the 17th respectively.

## PRECIPITATION

Light rain fell over the northern parts during few days, and was associated with hail over Cairo on the 28th.

Rain was heavy on the 10th over some places in the Mediterranean district where its monthly amounts exceeded normal. Elsewhere the monthly rainfall was markedly subnormal.

The highest monthly rainfall was 25.9 mm at Sidi Barani.

The highest daily rainfall was 21.0 mm also at Sidi Barrani on the 9th.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during few days over some places in Delta, Cairo and north of Upper Egypt.

Rising sand was reported during few days in scattered places.

Cairo, March 1976

Chairman (A. F. HASAN)  
Board of Directors

**SURFACE DATA**

**Table A1— MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION.**

**FEBRUARY — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.	Air Temperature °C										Relative Humidity %	Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)	Piche Evaporation (mm) Mean			
		Maximum		Minimum		D.F. Normal or Average	A+B 2	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb							
		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average (A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average (B) Mean	Mean			Mean	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%		
Sallum . . . . .	1015.2	— 2.1	20.2	+ 0.3	11.0	+ 1.0	15.8	15.1	+ 0.8	10.6	0.0	53	— 1	—	5.3		
Mersa Matruh (A)	1016.0	— 1.2	18.1	— 0.8	9.2	+ 0.7	13.6	13.7	+ 0.3	10.0	— 0.3	59	— 5	233.1	300.6	75	4.9
Alexandria (A)	1016.3	— 1.0	19.1	— 0.2	8.6	— 0.8	13.8	13.7	— 0.5	10.7	— 0.4	67	— 0	232.3	310.1	75	3.8
Port Said . . . (A)	1015.4	— 1.6	19.8	+ 1.1	11.5	+ 0.5	15.6	15.0	+ 0.2	12.0	0.0	68	— 1	209.4	310.1	68	4.3
El Atish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1015.9	— 1.7	20.1	— 0.8	6.1	— 0.6	13.1	12.3	— 0.8	9.8	— 0.3	71	+ 5	230.2	310.7	74	2.6
Cairo . . . . (A)	1016.0	— 1.5	20.5	— 0.1	10.3	+ 0.9	15.4	17.2	+ 0.3	11.1	+ 0.6	57	+ 3	—	—	—	8.5
Fayoum . . . . .	—	— 1	22.1	— 0.1	6.4	— 1.0	14.2	13.9	— 0.8	10.0	— 0.2	58	+ 5	—	—	—	4.1
Minya . . . (A)	1010.8	— 0.9	22.4	— 0.1	5.3	+ 0.1	13.8	13.5	+ 0.1	9.2	+ 0.2	53	— 0	254.1	313.7	81	6.4
Assyout . . . (A)	1016.0	— 1.2	22.5	— 0.2	7.3	— 0.3	14.9	14.5	— 0.6	8.9	— 0.4	42	+ 1	—	—	—	8.0
Luxor . . . (A)	1014.6	— 1.5	25.5	+ 0.1	7.2	+ 0.3	16.4	16.0	+ 0.0	9.9	— 0.2	40	— 2	—	—	—	6.6
Aswan . . . (A)	1014.3	— 1.5	26.4	+ 0.3	10.0	+ 0.6	18.2	17.8	+ 0.1	9.7	+ 0.3	27	+ 2	—	—	—	15.9
Siwa . . . . .	1016.3	— 1.4	21.3	— 0.5	6.9	+ 0.1	13.6	13.3	— 0.8	8.5	— 0.3	47	+ 2	246.4	312.7	79	8.4
Bahariya . . . .	1014.8	— 3.8	21.4	— 0.9	6.8	+ 0.4	14.1	14.1	— 0.1	8.2	— 0.6	38	— 6	—	—	—	7.8
Farsfra . . . . .	1017.6	— 1.9	22.0	— 0.7	6.0	+ 0.7	14.0	13.9	+ 0.1	7.8	+ 0.3	36	— 4	—	—	—	7.9
Dakhla . . . . .	1017.0	— 1.1	22.4	— 1.4	3.5	— 2.1	13.0	12.8	— 1.3	6.8	— 1.4	34	+ 1	—	—	—	8.5
Kharga . . . . .	1015.6	— 1.7	24.0	— 0.4	7.4	+ 0.2	15.7	16.0	— 0.1	8.9	0.0	32	— 4	262.4	316.5	83	9.4
Ter . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	1014.9	— 0.8	22.0	+ 0.6	10.9	+ 0.9	16.4	16.5	— 0.1	11.2	0.1	49	0	247.0	314.8	78	8.4
Quseir . . . . .	1014.5	— 1.5	22.3	— 0.6	15.1	+ 0.7	13.7	18.5	— 0.0	12.6	0.0	46	0	—	—	—	7.6

Table A 2 — MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Grass Min. Temp.		Minimum Temperature °C								
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.					Mean	Dev. From Normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45							<10	<5	<0	<-5
Sallum . . . . .	24.3	18	15.8	10	0	0	0	0	0	9.9	—	14.4	19	7.8	13	7	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	22.1	14	14.6	10	0	0	0	0	0	6.8	—	12.5	24	5.4	5	20	0	0	0
Alexandria . (A)	23.6	20	15.6	1	0	0	0	0	0	6.5	—	13.8	12	4.3	2	18	1	0	0
Port Said . (A)	26.2	20	15.7	1	1	0	0	0	0	11.2	—	14.8	24	7.8	1	5	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .																			
Ghazza . . . . .																			
Tanta . . . . .	25.8	20	15.7	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	11.8	24	2.0	4	27	10	0	0
Cairo . . . (A)	26.0	20	15.0	1	2	0	0	0	0	—	—	17.2	24	6.6	6	13	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	26.5	23	16.9	1	3	0	0	0	0	4.3	—	13.0	24	3.3	9	25	8	0	0
Minya . . . (A)	29.0	20	16.0	1	4	0	0	0	0	4.1	—	14.0	24	1.5	2	25	15	0	0
Assyout . . . (A)	31.0	20	16.4	1	5	0	0	0	0	4.2	—	17.1	24	1.9	3	24	6	0	0
Luxor . . . (A)	32.0	21	19.1	1	14	3	0	0	0	2.2	—	17.8	25	2.2	2.5	22	6	0	0
Aswan . . . (A)	38.4	24	18.8	1	17	5	3	0	0	—	—	18.0	25	5.3	4	17	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	30.5	23	17.4	2	1	0	0	0	0	4.1	—	14.7	24	1.4	3	24	15	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	28.7	20	15.7	1	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	—	16.4	20	2.3	2	24	10	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	33.2	23	16.2	2	5	2	0	0	0	5.5	—	13.8	24	1.0	14	23	10	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	31.4	20-23	16.5	2	7	2	0	0	0	3.8	—	13.9	24	1.7	17	26	21	3	0
Kharga . . . . .	33.4	23	17.4	1	9	2	0	0	0	5.2	—	19.5	24	2.6	9	23	9	0	0
Tor . . . . .																			
Hürgħadha . . . . .	25.0	16	17.2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	20.3	21	8.7	5	15	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	25.8	10	18.0	1	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	—	19.5	25	13.0	11	0	0	0	0

Table A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.)					Rainfall mm.										
	00	06	12	18	Daily	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean			Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.5	+ 1.2	9.1	10	0	5	2	1	0	0	0
Marsa Matruh (A)	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.2	21.7	+ 6.2	13.3	10	0	5	3	1	1	0	0
Alexandria (A)	3.1	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	-22.7	4.2	10	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Port Said (A)	—	2.8	3.0	2.4	—	15.4	+ 4.1	11.6	10	0	3	2	1	1	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0.7	2.3	4.1	1.6	2.1	7.7	+ 0.7	6.4	27	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	1.1	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.5	1.0	-- 2.9	1.0	10	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	2.4	3.0	1.0	—	Tr.	- 1.4	Tr.	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . (A)	1.1	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.6	Tr.	- 1.1	Tr.	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asyut . . . . (A)	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	- 0.4	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	0.0	- 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.0	- 2.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	- 1.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	1.7	1.6	1.5	—	0.0	- Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakahlia . . . . .	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	- 0.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	- 0.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.8	0.0	- Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	1.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.1	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 4.— DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 metres	Fog Vis <1000 Metres	Haze Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis <1000 Metres	Dust or Sandrising Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis <1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1
Mersa Matruh . . . . . (A)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	7	2	0	7	3
Alexandria . . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	5	2
Port Said . . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1
Al Arish . . . . .															—	—
Ghazza . . . . .																
Tanta . . . . .	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	13	1
Cairo . . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	9	0	8	2	0	0	10	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	6	0	4	0	0	0	18	1
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	15	2
Luxor . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	4	4	0	0	0	14	4
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	2	1	1	17	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	15	3
Behariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	19	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	—
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	18	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	17	0
Tor . . . . .																
Hurghada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	17	4
Quseir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	15	3

Table A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE  
WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of direction indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Sallum . . . . .	0	2	3	1—10	5	7	36	46	30	15	19	15	15	82	82	36	387	
				11—27	0	0	4	6	8	12	3	11	70	57	85	23	279	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	5	7	40	51	38	27	22	26	86	139	167	29	667	
Marsa Matruh . . .	12	0	4	1—10	26	27	23	12	34	32	33	34	82	60	20	32	415	
				11—27	2	2	1	3	28	18	13	36	26	33	30	50	240	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	28	29	24	15	62	48	46	70	108	94	56	82	656	
Alexandria . . . . .	1	0	0	1—10	63	69	38	45	37	26	35	47	26	31	39	65	521	
				11—27	7	2	6	19	1	0	3	9	19	29	36	19	150	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	70	71	44	64	38	26	38	56	45	60	75	84	671	
Tanta . . . . .	39	0	1	1—10	60	66	37	41	31	20	34	24	78	54	57	58	560	
				11—27	3	3	1	14	3	0	5	0	13	10	14	6	72	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	63	69	38	55	34	20	39	24	91	64	71	64	632	
Cairo . . . . .	26	0	1	1—10	41	67	72	31	24	12	28	40	42	48	36	30	471	
				11—27	17	31	12	9	7	7	13	26	30	15	6	1	174	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	58	98	84	40	31	19	41	66	72	63	42	31	645	
Fayoum . . . . .	8	4	0	1—10	69	185	26	13	12	17	33	45	83	77	31	28	619	
				11—27	0	22	13	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	69	207	39	13	12	17	33	46	83	82	31	28	660	
Minya . . . . .	5	1	1	1—10	228	45	9	2	2	32	54	31	16	29	35	73	566	
				11—27	47	17	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	3	15	0	109	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	213	62	9	2	2	32	58	32	17	32	50	94	665	
Assout . . . . .	39	0	13	1—10	23	11	10	25	7	11	10	5	17	114	164	77	474	
				11—27	13	3	0	2	6	4	4	1	1	22	73	44	143	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	36	14	10	27	13	15	17	6	18	136	207	121	620	

**Table A 5.(contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**  
**FEBRUARY — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	845	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					014	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	344		
Luxor . . . . .	65	0	4	1-10	59	50	34	18	15	22	88	39	34	65	60	75	59	440
				11-27	1	1	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	19	12	44	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	60	51	42	18	15	22	89	39	34	67	79	87	603	
Aswan . . . . .	10	0	1	1-10	139	97	15	7	2	1	5	1	2	12	23	133	437	223
				11-27	49	24	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	1	15	126	126	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	188	121	11	7	3	2	10	1	2	13	38	259	661	
Siwa . . . . .	53	6	1	1-10	5	22	37	59	50	43	24	18	32	107	33	4	434	178
				11-27	2	2	1	7	35	7	9	9	16	32	44	14	0	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	7	24	38	66	85	50	33	21	48	139	77	18	612	
Dakhla . . . . .	7	33	28	1-10	56	26	24	32	25	17	24	24	29	72	101	110	540	364
				11-27	11	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	1	3	27	16	0	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	67	27	24	33	25	21	24	24	30	75	128	126	664	
Kharga . . . . .	5	2	9	1-10	138	80	24	11	13	9	10	2	17	33	59	128	524	132
				11-27	80	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	35	0	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	218	85	24	11	13	9	10	2	17	33	71	163	656	
Hurghada . . . . .	2	4	0	1-10	37	11	14	16	20	9	4	3	2	27	194	30	367	297
				11-27	51	2	0	1	7	6	1	0	0	9	95	125	2	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	88	13	14	17	27	15	5	3	2	36	291	155	666	
Quseir . . . . .	1	0	1	1-10	38	46	25	14	7	6	12	11	12	22	452	104	449	221
				11-27	81	59	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	3	19	51	0	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	119	103	25	14	7	7	17	11	12	25	171	155	670	

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**Table B 1 (contd.)—MONTHLY MERNS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

FEBRUARY -- 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Marsa Matruh 1000 U.T.	Surface	25	1016*mb.	1027*mb.	1010mb.	25	11.6	15.0	9.4	25	7.9
	1000	25	162	251	112	24	11.8	15.8	8.2	24	7.6
	850	25	1508	1585	1454	23	5.2	16.0	1.8	23	6.7
	700	25	3073	3193	2984	25	-2.7	5.4	-12.8	25	-16.7
	600	24	4281	4372	4143	24	-10.5	3.9	-20.1	24	-23.7
	500	24	5658	5776	5469	24	-20.6	-13.5	-25.3	24	-32.5
	400	24	7274	7439	7030	24	-32.3	-25.0	-39.4	24	-44.0
	300	24	9245	9459	8970	24	-15.3	-41.3	-51.3	23	-55.2
	250	24	10447	10670	10176	24	-51.0	-41.1	-57.1	22	-60.3
	200	22	11892	12111	11650	22	-53.3	-42.5	-62.7	17	-61.1
	150	22	13726	13946	13526	22	-58.1	-51.0	-62.4	10	-64.6
	100	20	16243	16397	16098	20	-64.6	-58.1	-72.5	2	-72.6
	70	17	18444	18589	18230	17	-62.6	-56.1	-71.1	—	—
	60	17	19435	19590	19200	17	-61.0	-57.0	-67.4	—	—
	50	17	20537	20719	20280	17	-59.5	-55.1	-65.5	—	—
	40	14	22014	22230	21760	14	-57.6	-53.3	-58.4	—	—
	30	14	23752	23969	23611	14	-55.4	-50.4	-63.0	—	—
	20	5	26372	28195	26244	5	-52.1	-51.0	-54.3	—	—
	10	1	30831	30831	30831	1	-41.9	-41.9	-41.9	—	—
Helwan 1000 U.T.	Surface	28	999mb.	1009mb.	992mb.	28	11.8	20.6	8.6	28	5.3
	1000	25	138	215	010	11	10.7	14.4	8.4	11	6.1
	850	25	1488	1515	1418	25	6.7	19.0	1.0	25	6.9
	700	25	3063	3145	2976	25	-0.8	7.1	-9.6	25	-16.0
	600	25	4279	4386	4153	25	-9.2	-3.6	-17.4	25	-21.6
	500	25	5659	5794	5494	25	-19.2	-14.5	-26.9	25	-29.9
	400	25	7281	7446	7070	25	-30.9	-26.1	-37.3	25	-40.4
	300	24	9278	9565	9058	24	-44.4	-0.9	-49.2	24	-52.5
	250	23	10444	10778	10273	23	-49.8	-38.7	-57.0	23	-58.4
	200	22	11917	12131	11720	22	-54.3	-44.6	-62.3	19	-62.1
	150	21	13732	13950	13550	21	-60.0	-56.0	-66.0	8	-66.5
	100	18	16236	17390	16122	18	-67.5	-60.8	-76.8	—	—
	70	15	18380	18471	18300	15	-65.3	-58.7	-70.2	—	—
	60	13	19372	19470	19280	13	-62.6	-60.3	-66.0	—	—
	50	13	20458	20578	20381	13	-60.0	-58.0	-63.2	—	—
	40	12	21051	22020	21860	12	-56.9	-54.7	-59.7	—	—
	30	10	23690	23759	23598	10	-55.5	-53.0	-58.9	—	—
	20	6	26269	26367	26194	6	-52.6	-50.2	-55.9	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 1000 U.T.	Surface	27	990mb.	998mb.	*982mb.	27	12.9	22.2	8.0	27	-0.1
	1000	27	126	177	034	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	27	1494	1529	1452	27	11.0	23.0	1.2	27	-3.7
	700	27	3097	3167	3042	27	4.5	10.8	-0.1	25	-10.9
	600	25	4837	4423	4277	25	-3.6	-0.2	-4.1	23	-16.2
	500	24	5753	5845	5699	24	-13.6	-8.1	-16.8	23	-24.4
	400	24	7412	7528	7325	23	-25.5	-19.8	-30.1	23	-33.8
	300	22	9451	9599	9340	21	-38.4	-32.3	-42.0	19	-45.7
	250	21	10681	10798	10591	20	-47.2	-39.4	-50.5	18	-54.3
	200	20	12134	12291	12045	19	-56.2	-51.5	-62.3	15	-63.1
	150	20	13924	14119	13797	20	-65.4	-58.9	-70.0	—	—
	100	14	16333	16448	16219	14	-75.2	-71.0	-81.2	—	—
	70	10	18405	18494	18317	10	-71.9	-66.8	-77.1	—	—
	60	7	19353	19460	19090	7	-70.0	-65.8	-74.2	—	—
	50	7	20439	20517	20341	7	-65.5	-61.2	-69.0	—	—
	40	5	21790	22000	21180	5	-59.5	-57.3	-62.9	—	—
	30	4	23864	23725	23547	4	-56.1	-52.7	-57.6	—	—
	20	2	26202	26291	26123	2	-54.0	-53.3	-54.6	—	—
	10	1	30861	30861	30861	1	-41.0	-41.0	-41.0	—	—

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde stations.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B.1.(contd.)—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Marsa Matruh (A) 1200 UT	Surface	24	*	*	*	24	17.4	21.2	13.5	24	7.3
	1000	24	156	245	87	23	15.8	20.0	12.2	23	6.0
	850	24	1510	1581	1451	23	5.3	19.0	0.4	23	-7.1
	700	24	3079	3168	3000	23	-2.3	4.8	-10.1	23	-18.7
	600	24	4283	4401	4177	24	-10.4	-4.0	-17.0	24	-23.6
	500	24	5665	5746	5516	24	-20.0	-14.0	-27.4	24	-31.9
	400	24	7279	7467	7089	24	-31.6	-25.5	-41.1	24	-43.6
	300	24	9256	9496	9017	24	-45.0	-39.7	-53.3	24	-55.8
	250	24	10458	10725	10191	24	-50.3	-39.9	-56.3	24	-60.9
	200	24	11902	12195	11641	24	-53.6	-43.2	-62.5	19	-63.4
	150	23	13749	14031	13503	23	-58.2	-50.7	-67.1	12	-65.8
	100	19	16268	16474	16048	19	-62.2	-52.7	-69.6	—	—
	70	17	18481	18695	18258	17	-61.5	-51.3	-76.5	—	—
	60	16	19424	19700	19240	16	-60.4	-51.7	-66.1	—	—
	50	16	20600	20916	20348	16	-58.3	-52.3	-64.4	—	—
	40	13	22071	22400	21850	13	-54.5	-48.7	-60.1	—	—
	30	9	23834	24130	23609	9	-54.0	-48.5	-61.0	—	—
	20	5	26410	26602	26276	5	-50.3	-46.2	-54.3	—	—
	10	2	30855	30964	30746	2	-47.5	-47.1	-47.9	—	—
Helwan 1200 UT	Surface	28	899m.b.	1008m.b.	987m.b.	28	19.0	23.8	12.7	28	3.4
	1000	24	125	190	827	10	18.0	23.8	13.7	10	3.3
	850	24	1491	1542	1410	24	7.4	17.8	0.2	24	-7.5
	700	24	3066	3143	2999	24	0.6	5.4	-10.9	24	-17.5
	600	24	4281	4379	4143	24	-9.4	-4.2	-19.3	24	-24.2
	500	24	5671	5787	5471	23	-18.3	-13.3	-29.0	23	-32.6
	400	24	7301	7414	7033	24	-29.8	-24.6	-36.2	24	-43.1
	300	24	9044	9459	9023	24	-42.8	-38.4	-47.0	24	-54.6
	250	24	10511	10679	10260	24	-47.8	-36.5	-54.5	24	-59.4
	200	24	11969	12154	11749	24	-52.1	-44.3	-62.7	22	-63.1
	150	24	13807	13981	13629	24	-58.0	-51.5	-61.8	15	-67.2
	100	21	16308	16445	16180	21	-65.5	-58.0	-73.0	1	-66.4
	70	19	18481	18593	18385	19	-64.1	-59.1	-70.0	—	—
	60	18	19464	19550	19370	18	-62.4	-58.8	-68.3	—	—
	50	18	20565	20645	20439	18	-58.9	-53.7	-66.4	—	—
	40	13	22061	22180	21950	13	-54.1	-52.0	-58.6	—	—
	30	12	23831	23961	23658	12	-51.6	-47.1	-56.8	—	—
	20	8	26514	26631	26359	8	-46.8	-42.8	-51.0	—	—
	10	1	30928	30928	30928	1	-49.0	-49.0	-49.0	—	—
Aswan 1200 UT	Surface	27	*	*	*	27	25.0	34.0	18.6	27	4.3
	1000	27	116	167	947	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	27	1505	1539	1486	27	13.1	24.0	5.4	27	-7.5
	700	26	3115	3181	3049	26	5.3	12.0	-2.3	24	-16.4
	600	26	4358	4434	4275	26	-2.3	2.3	-7.2	24	-21.1
	500	26	5780	5867	5676	26	-12.5	-7.0	-16.3	24	-28.9
	400	26	7450	7560	7336	26	-23.4	-17.9	-29.4	24	-39.8
	300	25	9507	9645	9377	25	-36.4	-31.7	-40.2	23	-50.3
	250	25	10750	10891	10619	25	-44.5	-38.2	-50.1	22	-57.6
	200	25	12217	12357	12089	25	-53.5	-44.6	-60.0	21	-65.4
	150	23	14015	14152	13894	23	-63.5	-59.6	-68.4	1	-70.6
	100	21	16441	16590	16359	21	-72.3	-66.9	-78.3	—	—
	70	17	18556	18680	18443	17	-71.4	-62.9	-76.7	—	—
	60	15	19619	19620	19410	15	-67.5	-64.6	-71.8	—	—
	50	15	20594	20710	20473	15	-59.9	-58.1	-64.8	—	—
	40	11	22046	22220	21740	11	-55.3	-50.0	-57.8	—	—
	30	11	23847	23989	23713	11	-51.3	-47.8	-55.3	—	—
	20	9	26565	26726	26458	9	-46.6	-43.2	-49.5	—	—
	10	4	31210	31272	31108	4	-38.6	-37.7	-40.4	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE;  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR.

FEBRUARY — 1974

Station	Freezing level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed				
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360°)	Speed in Knots	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gmb)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)					
0000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh.	2441 (24)	760 (24)	-11.2 (24)	3800	644	-26.0	1400	863	-0.8 (21)	11399	228 (21)	-55.7 (21)	17060	038	-71.3	8080	356	-39.3	11208	217	230	140
	Helwan. . . .	2714 (25)	735 (25)	-12.5 (25)	3860	633	-12.8	1360	865	-0.3 (23)	11113	238 (23)	-55.4 (23)	16215	100	-73.5	6490	437	-34.7	10790	—	265	150
1200 U.T.	Aswan. . . .	3797 (25)	651 (25)	-13.4 (23)	4350	603	-6.4	2160	783	-7.3 (10)	16553	098 (10)	-76.3 (10)	18740	067	-79.0	14600	134	-69.4	2965	—	230	44
	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh.	2546 (24)	752 (24)	-11.9 (23)	3930	635	-30.3	1000	915	-5.5 (22)	10921	240 (22)	-54.6 (22)	16700	096	-71.9	8120	344	-49.6	9690	289	235	133
1800 U.T.	Helwan. . . .	2803 (24)	727 (24)	-14.6 (23)	3730	650	-17.7	1530	848	-8.4 (23)	10938	243 (23)	-53.6 (23)	16150	105	-71.8	6720	419	-37.4	14630	—	265	169
	Aswan. . . .	3943 (26)	634 (26)	-19.1 (25)	4700	578	—	2470	754	-15.0 (17)	15720	114 (17)	-72.5 (17)	17550	083	-78.3	13500	159	-64.6	10800	249	250	165

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B 3. (contd.) — NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND IRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND MEAN SCALAR WIND SPD AT TH STEANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**  
**MERSA MATRUH (A) — FEBRUARY 1974**

Time	Pressure surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000 - 360°)												Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind speed (Knots) d														
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285								
		N 014	(ft) m	N 044	(ft) m	N 074	(ft) m	N 104	(ft) m	N 134	(ft) m	N 164	(ft) m	N 194	(ft) m	N 224	(ft) m	N 254	(ft) m	N 284	(ft) m	N 314	(ft) m	N 344	(ft) m					
0000 U.T.	Surface	1	9	1	18	0	—	—	—	2	8	3	9	2	6	2	10	1	10	8	7	3	9	1	10	0	—	1	25	8
	1000	1	8	0	—	1	5	3	12	3	15	0	—	1	11	2	14	3	13	5	19	1	20	1	8	0	0	21	14	
	850	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	4	17	0	—	2	22	3	15	6	20	2	19	2	12	0	0	21	17	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	32	2	30	7	20	6	28	2	16	0	—	0	0	18	24	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	28	5	32	5	21	2	26	0	—	0	0	0	17	28
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	38	5	42	7	39	1	28	0	—	0	0	0	17	39
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	52	7	60	6	52	0	—	1	13	0	0	0	17	53
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	45	6	85	6	65	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	15	69
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	66	4	86	4	74	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	10	77
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	90	2	64	2	59	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	6	71
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	40	0	—	1	58	0	0	0	0	2	49	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	36	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	1	36	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0		
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0			
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0			
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0			
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0			
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	—			
1200 U.T.	Surface	7	8	0	—	0	—	2	20	1	18	1	28	1	25	1	14	2	12	0	—	3	18	6	11	0	24	18		
	1000	0	—	1	12	0	—	2	22	0	—	2	27	1	28	1	15	3	13	0	—	8	20	5	11	0	23	17		
	850	2	6	3	8	0	—	0	—	2	12	2	31	0	—	3	18	3	10	4	24	3	19	1	20	0	23	17		
	700	1	11	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	30	5	22	4	21	4	25	0	—	0	22	24		
	600	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	8	42	6	29	3	26	3	26	0	10	0	22	31		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	35	5	46	5	49	8	38	3	19	0	—	0	22	40		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	56	3	64	9	59	7	43	1	25	0	—	0	21	53		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	81	1	62	8	79	5	70	3	33	0	—	0	18	68		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	70	4	83	6	75	2	42	0	—	0	14	72		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	52	1	69	2	37	0	—	0	7	50		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	47	1	48	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	48		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	35	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	35		
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—			

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

Table B 3. (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

HELWAN — FEBRUARY 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°															Number of Cloud winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar Wind Speed (Knots)																			
		345 / 014			015 / 044			045 / 074			075 / 104			105 / 134			135 / 164			165 / 194			195 / 224			225 / 254			255 / 284			285 / 314			315 / 344			
		N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m									
0000 U.T.	Surface	6	5	8	7	2	8	2	6	1	14	2	4	0	1	0	—	1	6	1	7	2	4	2	4	1	28	6										
	1000	1	22	4	12	4	16	0	—	0	0	—	0	0	—	0	0	—	0	0	1	8	1	12	0	11	14											
	850	2	17	2	8	3	11	0	—	1	7	1	6	0	—	4	26	2	10	1	13	6	16	3	25	0	25	15										
	700	1	5	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	—	2	20	3	32	5	23	8	22	5	29	0	25	23										
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	6	34	4	35	10	26	5	35	0	25	31												
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	6	44	3	54	12	31	4	40	0	25	38												
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	4	51	10	54	8	64	2	42	0	24	56												
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	2	86	7	76	7	58	1	94	0	17	71												
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	7	91	6	68	0	—	0	13	81												
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	6	82	1	54	0	—	0	7	78												
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	77	1	116	0	—	0	3	90												
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	1	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	27												
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	1	27	0	—	0	—	0	1	27												
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	1	6												
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	1	1	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	1												
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	19											
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	1	23	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	1	23											
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—												
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—												
1200 U.T.	Surface	2	10	7	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	5	0	—	2	4	5	7	6	9	0	—	3	5	1	28	7										
	1000	2	7	5	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	1	10	1	2	0	10	9										
	850	2	8	2	6	5	11	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	1	20	7	14	2	20	2	11	0	24	12										
	700	2	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	26	3	31	5	19	10	20	2	26	0	24	22										
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	32	3	50	10	34	7	29	3	32	0	24	34										
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	36	3	33	8	34	9	41	2	57	0	23	38										
	400	1	43	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	28	8	51	10	54	1	48	0	21	51										
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	10	77	9	70	1	50	0	—	0	20	73										
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	63	9	81	7	86	0	—	0	17	78										
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	57	9	81	2	87	0	—	0	12	80										
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	87	2	52	0	—	0	5	73										
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	69	1	27	0	—	0	4	59												
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	—	0	—	1	54	0	—	0	2	40										
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	46	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	46										
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	10										
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—										
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—										
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—										
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—										

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

TABLE B 3 (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.  
ASWAN (A)—FEBRUARY 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed (knots)										
		345 014	015 044	045 074	075 104	105 134	135 164	165 194	195 224	225 254	255 284	285 314	315 344															
		N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m															
0000 U.T.	Surface	21	11	1	7	1	10	0	—	0	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	7	2	8	0	27	16					
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—					
	850	2	28	3	13	0	—	1	16	2	20	0	—	1	32	0	—	1	19	4	16	3	25	16				
	700	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	33	0	—	2	26	1	24	24				
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—				
1800 U.T.	Surface	15	11	1	10	1	5	3	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	6	0	—	0	—	1	5	4	12	1	27	10
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	27	13	
	850	3	12	5	12	3	10	2	12	1	18	0	—	1	8	1	5	0	—	1	10	6	18	4	12	0	24	22
	700	1	25	2	12	0	—	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	15	5	27	6	30	5	20	1	18	0	22	37
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	41	1	9	0	—	6	—	6	34	10	39	4	33	2	26	0	21	49
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	52	11	55	3	42	0	—	0	19	69		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	76	9	71	5	58	0	—	0	0	0	16	85
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	79	10	88	1	84	0	—	0	0	0	14	96
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	134	9	99	3	98	0	—	0	0	0	10	111
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	121	7	109	2	110	0	—	0	0	0	5	89
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	89	0	—	1	28	0	0	0	1	28
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	80	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	1	30
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	45	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	45	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	—

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH FEBRUARY 1974

This month was rather normal as regards the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity. The total monthly rainfall was 21.7 mm. against 15.5 mm. for normal.

The month was intervened by five variant cold waves in the periods (1st-5th), (9th-12th), 16th, (21st-23rd), (26th-28th) and two light warm spellson the 8th and (14th, 15th). The first cold wave yielded the lowest minimum air temperature for the month ( $5.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 5th. The second cold wave was associated with the lowest maximum air temperature ( $14.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the maximum daily rainfall (13.3 mm.) on the 10th : The second warm spell yielded the highest maximum air temperature ( $22.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 14th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than the corresponding values of last February at all depths with departures between  $3.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also lower than last February at all depths with departures between  $2.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5, 10 cm.) and  $1.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than normal by 1.0 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower by 0.6 m./sec. than the corresponding value of February 1973.

### TAHRIR -- FEBRUARY 1974

This month was rather normal as regards the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity. The total monthly rainfall was only 2.3 mm. against 6.7 mm. for normal.

The prevailing weather was generally cold in the first half of the month when two light cold waves prevailed which were separated by a short warm spell on the 8th and 9th. Weather was markedly cold night time most of the first week when minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above the grass field fell below  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  reaching  $-0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $-1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $-1.3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $-0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  on the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th respectively.

In the second half of the month weather was generally mild apart from a short warm spell on the 20th yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $28.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).

The highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures in the dry field were lower than the corresponding values of last February at all depths. The departures for the extreme maxima ranged between  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The departures for the lowest minima ranged between  $3.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

In the grass field both the highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were also lower than the corresponding values of last February. The departures for the extreme maxima ranged between  $3.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The departures for the lowest minima ranged between  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.2 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.3 m./sec. and 1.05 mm.

### BAHTIM -- FEBRUARY 1974

The month was rather normal as regards the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity. No rain was reported except 1.1 mm. on the 10th and 0.1 mm. on the 27th.

Weather was generally cold in the first and second weeks when two cold waves prevailed which were separated by a short warm spell on the 8th and 9th. The first cold wave yielded the lowest maximum air temperature for the month ( $15.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 1st and the lowest minimum air temperature ( $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 5th.

In the second half of the month short and light cold and warm spells were experienced and weather was generally mild.

It is worthy of mention that minimum air temperature at 5 cm. height fell below  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  during 8 days in the dry field and during 11 days in the grass field. These minima and their dates of occurrences are given in the following :

Date	2	3	4	5	8	9	14	15
Min. air temp. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) at 5 cm. above dry field	—1.0	—1.0	—2.7	—2.5	—1.0	—1.6	—1.7	—2.5
Date	2	3	4	5	7	8		
Min. air temp. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) at 5 cm. above grass field	—1.8	—1.5	—2.9	—2.5	—0.6	—1.2		
Date	9	14	15	16	23			
Min. air temp. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) at 5 cm. above grass field	—2.0	—1.8	—2.8	—0.1	—0.2			

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than last February at 2.5 cm. depths by  $1.9^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively and lower at deeper depths by departures between  $1.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last February at all depths with departures between  $3.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). In the grass field the highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last February at 2, 5, 100 cm. depths by  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50, 100 cm.), lower at 10 and 20 cm. depths by  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively and the same as last February at 100 cm. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last February at all depths with departures between  $1.9^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.0 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.4 m./sec. and 0.50 mm.

#### KHARGA — 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

Two light cold waves prevailed most of the first half of the month and were separated by a short warm spell on the 8th and 9th. The first cold wave yielded the lowest maximum air temperature for the month ( $17.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 1st. The lowest minimum air temperature at 1.5 met. was  $2.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 9th. The lowest minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above soil was  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on both the 5th and 8th.

In the second half of the month, weather was generally mild intervened by two short warm spells in the periods (19th-21st) and (23rd, 24th). The second warm spell yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $33.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 23rd and the highest minimum air temperature ( $19.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 24th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than the corresponding values of last February at all depths with departures between  $2.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm. and  $1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 2 and 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperature was higher than last February at 2 cm. depth by  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and lower at all other depths with departures between  $1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, pan evaporation and wind speed at 1.5 met. height were lower than average by 0.7 hour, 0.59 mm. and 0.3 m./sec. respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT  $1\frac{1}{2}$  METRES ABOVE GROUND  
FEBRUARY — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	40
M. Matruh . . . .	18.0	9.2	13.6	11.9	15.3	24	24	24	21.4	7.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	21.5	6.4	13.2	9.8	16.5	24	24	22.6	16.0	8.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	20.7	5.0	12.6	8.9	16.2	24	24	21.4	14.9	8.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	24.0	7.4	16.1	12.9	19.2	24	24	23.7	19.0	13.1	6.9	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT  $1\frac{1}{2}$  METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUND OVER DIFFERENT FIELDS  
FEBRUARY — 1974**

STATION	Max. Temp. at $1\frac{1}{2}$ metres				Min. Temp. at $1\frac{1}{2}$ metres				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry Soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
M. Matruh . . . . .	22.1	14	14.6	10	12.5	24	5.4	5	2.4	5	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	28.9	20	17.0	1	13.4	24	1.8	5	0.7	4	-1.3	4
Bahtim . . . . .	25.1	20	15.6	1	12.2	24	0.8	5	-2.7	4	-2.9	4
Kharga . . . . .	33.4	23	17.4	1	19.5	24	2.6	9	0.0	5.8	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT  $1\frac{1}{2}$  METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL**

FEBRUARY — 1974

STATION	Solar+Sky Radiation gm. cal/cm. <sup>2</sup>	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour Pressure (mms)					Evaporation(mms)	Rainfall (mms)				
		Total Actual	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 UT	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class (A)	Total Amount monthly	Max. fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh . . . . .	332.0	233.1	309.6	75	65	54	24	24	7.5	8.0	10.8	12	3.7	24	4.9	3.84	21.7	13.3	10
Tahrir . . . . .	366.3	220.0	310.5	71	67	43	20	20	7.3	7.2	11.5	20	3.4	25	3.8	4.24	2.8	1.7,	10
Bahtim . . . . .	382.0	227.8	311.3	73	67	41	20	9	7.0	7.0	10.0	21	4.1	16	4.7	4.36	1.2	1.1	10
Kharga . . . . .	492.4	262.4	316.5	83	41	25	12	9	5.2	5.1	7.1	23	2.7	9	9.4	8.13	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**FEBRUARY — 1974**

STATION	(H) (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in dry field.								Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in grass field.							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
Morsa Matruh	H	22.1	21.5	19.2	16.0	15.6	15.7	18.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	2.5	5.6	7.6	10.3	12.1	14.5	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . .	H	30.3	25.3	23.5	20.5	17.9	17.7	18.8	20.9	20.0	18.8	18.2	16.0	15.3	15.7	16.9	—
	L	5.5	5.6	6.4	8.7	12.9	15.5	18.4	20.3	7.4	7.7	8.1	9.8	12.4	14.1	16.4	—
Bahtim . . .	H	34.5	26.8	21.4	18.9	18.9	19.5	22.8	24.3	21.6	18.4	16.2	15.2	15.2	15.8	18.8	—
	L	4.9	8.0	9.4	13.7	17.0	18.9	21.8	23.4	5.2	7.2	8.9	10.5	13.1	15.1	18.1	—
Kharga . . .	H	43.4	33.4	32.0	25.4	22.6	23.0	25.4	27.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	6.2	7.5	10.3	15.0	20.0	21.7	25.4	26.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**FEBRUARY — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value knots	Date
Morsa Matruh	3.9	3.0	4.8	25	19	11	8	3	0	0	41	10
Tahrir . . .	2.0	1.3	2.7	26	16	6	0	0	0	0	31	10,11-16
Bahtim . . .	1.8	1.1	2.5	25	17	4	1	0	0	0	33	27
Kharga . . .	2.6	1.6	3.5	26	17	5	1	0	0	0	30	10



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 3

## MARCH, 1974

U.D.C. 551, 506.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT — CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY EATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974)*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

MARCH 1974

Changeable intervened by two khamsin heat waves.

Daily rainfall records at few places.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

Three khamsin depressions passed through north Egypt on the 10th, 14th & 28th. A marked northward elongation of the Sudan trough occurred during the period (5th-8th).

High pressure established over the Mediterranean and NE Africa otherwise.

## SURFACE WIND

Winds were generally light to moderate and blew mostly from N and NW and less frequently from NE. Winds changed by the transit of khamsin depressions to W and SW, fresh to strong at times.

## TEMPERATURE

Two mild waves prevailed during the first and third weeks. A moderate khamsin heat wave and another short one prevailed during the second week and by the end of the month respectively.

Maximum and minimum air temperatures experienced moderate to large departures above normal during the khamsin waves and slight to moderate departures below normal otherwise.

The first khamsin wave was associated with records for highest minimum air temperature at Minya (19.3°C), Asuit (22.8°C) on the 14th.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were 38.7°C at Qena on the 14th and 14.6°C at Sidi Barrani on the 1st.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were 22.8°C at both Asuit on the 14th & Aswan on the 13th and 3.3°C at Shebin El kom on the 4th respectively.

## PRECIPITATION

Rain was reported during the mild waves in north. It also fell over scattered parts in Upper Egypt on the 1st and 16th. Though it was generally light it was heavy occasionally over the Mediterranean district.

The daily amounts had attained records at Alexandria (21.1 mm) on the 1st, at Wadi Elnatron (14.0 mm) on the 1st, at Dakhla (1.1 mm) on the 16th & at Luxor (1.6 mm) on the 16th.

The highest monthly and daily amounts were 36.2 mm at Sidi Barrani and 31.7 mm at Sidi Barrani on the 1st respectively.

## MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days over Delta, Cairo and north of Upper Egypt.

Rising sand was reported in several days over some scattered places.

**SURFACE DATA**

**Table A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

**MARCH — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mms. Mean	
			Maximum		Minimum		A+B — 2	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
Sallum . . . . .	1013.0	-2.0	21.0	-1.4	13.1	+1.9	17.0	16.7	+1.4	12.9	+1.3	62	+8	—	—	—	4.3
Mersa Matruh (A)	1015.1	-0.4	19.4	-1.1	11.8	+1.6	15.6	15.5	+0.4	12.8	+1.3	71	+9	242.3	370.9	65	3.1
Alexandria . .(A)	1014.9	-0.6	21.3	0.0	12.1	+0.9	16.7	16.2	+0.3	13.5	+1.2	72	+7	246.6	371.2	66	3.1
Port Said . .(A)	1014.0	-1.2	21.8	+1.5	14.6	+1.2	18.2	17.4	+0.9	14.2	+1.0	68	+1	250.0	371.2	67	3.8
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1014.9	-1.0	23.2	-0.6	9.1	+0.7	16.2	15.5	-0.2	12.5	+0.7	68	+8	258.4	371.2	70	2.9
Cairo . . . .(A)	1014.1	-1.1	24.4	+0.5	13.4	+1.9	18.9	18.4	+0.9	13.7	+1.6	56	+7	—	—	—	7.6
Fayoum . . . . .	—	—	26.1	+0.8	10.7	+0.8	18.4	17.9	+0.2	13.4	+1.4	57	+11	—	—	—	4.8
Minya . . . .(A)	1014.0	-1.4	26.8	+1.0	10.1	+2.2	18.4	18.3	+1.7	13.0	+1.9	51	+4	277.9	371.8	75	8.1
Assyout . . . .(A)	1013.3	-1.5	27.1	+0.6	11.9	+1.2	19.5	19.1	+0.5	12.4	+1.4	41	+8	—	—	—	12.9
Luxor . . . .(A)	1012.0	-1.4	30.3	+0.9	12.4	+1.6	21.4	21.1	+0.9	13.5	+1.2	37	+3	—	—	—	9.0
Aswan . . . .(A)	1011.8	-1.3	30.7	+0.3	14.2	+1.6	22.4	22.2	+0.3	12.5	+1.3	25	+8	—	—	—	15.6
Siwa . . . . .	1013.3	-2.1	26.3	+1.2	10.7	+2.2	18.5	18.4	+1.1	12.6	+2.2	47	+10	279.5	371.7	75	10.2
Bahariya . . . . .	1013.7	-1.6	26.8	+1.2	11.3	+2.3	19.0	19.1	+1.6	11.6	+1.1	34	-1	—	—	—	8.7
Farafra . . . . .	1014.7	-1.9	28.0	+1.5	11.0	+2.2	19.5	19.3	+1.5	10.0	+1.2	28	-1	—	—	—	10.7
Dakhla . . . . .	1013.6	-1.4	28.8	+1.0	8.7	+0.4	18.8	18.9	+0.7	10.7	+0.4	29	+4	—	—	—	12.4
Kharga . . . . .	1012.7	-1.3	29.5	+1.0	12.4	+1.4	21.0	21.5	+1.5	12.0	+1.1	25	-4	300.0	371.6	81	11.8
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1012.5	-0.9	25.1	+1.5	14.5	+2.0	19.8	20.0	+1.1	14.5	+1.3	52	+3	294.1	371.7	79	8.6
Ouseir . . . . .	1012.3	-1.3	24.9	+0.2	17.0	+0.6	21.0	20.9	+0.3	15.4	+1.2	53	+7	—	—	—	7.2

Table A 2.— MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURES

MARCH — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Mean	Dev. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C								
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.							<10	<5	<0	<-5				
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45										
Sallum . . . . .	30.2	10	16.5	12	2	1	0	0	0	12.2	—	16.6	10	9.3	1.17	2	0	0	
Mersa Matruh . . . . .(A)	27.6	10	15.1	1	1	0	0	0	0	9.2	—	16.8	14	7.6	2	5	0	0	
Alexandria . . . . .(A)	31.6	28	17.1	2	4	1	0	0	0	10.3	—	16.5	14	6.4	4	8	0	0	
Port Said . . . . .(A)	25.6	11	18.0	2	2	0	0	0	0	14.0	—	19.0	14	10.6	1	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	31.6	28	18.0	1+2	7	1	0	0	0	—	—	15.3	14	3.4	4	22	2	0	0
Cairo . . . . .(A)	33.8	11	17.2	2	9	3	0	0	0	—	—	19.0	14	8.7	3	2	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	34.2	28	19.6	2	18	4	0	0	0	8.4	—	17.2	14	5.7	1	11	0	0	0
Minya . . . . .(A)	35.9	28	21.6	18	18	7	2	0	0	9.3	—	19.3	14	4.7	3	18	1	0	0
Assyout . . . . .(A)	36.7	11	20.0	1	18	8	3	0	0	8.7	—	22.8	14	6.3	5	10	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . .(A)	37.4	13	24.0	18	26	15	5	0	0	6.7	—	20.0	13	6.4	3	9	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . .(A)	38.5	15	23.6	1	27	17	6	6	0	—	—	22.8	13	9.0	2	2	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	35.2	31	19.4	1+2	19	6	1	0	0	9.4	—	21.8	10	4.0	3	14	2	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	35.9	1	20.3	1	19	7	2	0	0	10.6	—	19.0	12	5.0	3	12	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	37.9	13	22.1	3+15	21	9	4	0	0	10.4	—	18.7	14	5.6	3.22	12	0	6	0
Dakhla . . . . .	38.6	13	20.5	18	22	12	7	0	0	8.7	—	19.9	14	2.7	2	21	6	6	0
Kharga . . . . .	38.2	14	22.8	1	25	11	6	0	0	10.2	—	20.2	14	6.1	3	11	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	31.8	29	21.6	1	16	1	0	0	0	—	21.0	15	9.7	3	1	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	35.0	29	21.8	1+19	11	1	0	0	0	14.1	—	22.4	15	13.8	2	0	0	0	0

Table A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

MARCH — 1974

STATION	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.).					Rainfall mms.										
	00 U.T.	06 U.T.	12 U.T.	18 U.T.	Daily Mean	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
								Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	7.2	— 2.6	4.5	12	0	7	2	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh (A) . . . . .	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	19.9	+ 8.2	11.5	17	2	6	2	1	0	0	0
Alexandria (A) . . . . .	4.1	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.2	28.9	+16.5	21.1	1	1	8	3	1	1	0	0
Port Said (A) . . . . .	—	4.0	3.2	2.1	—	5.5	— 3.0	3.0	13	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1.7	3.2	3.9	1.0	2.5	3.9	— 0.8	2.8	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A) . . . . .	2.4	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	5.9	+ 3.5	5.4	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	2.3	3.1	2.0	—	2.0	+ 0.6	2.0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . .	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	+ 0.8	1.0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Assyout (A) . . . . .	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	+ Te.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . (A) . . . . .	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	+ 1.6	1.6	16	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Aswan (A) . . . . .	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	+ 0.7	0.7	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.9	+ 1.7	1.2	11	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	1+13	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	2.3	2.8	1.8	—	0.8	+ 0.6	0.8	18	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	— 1.1	1.1	16	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	+ 0.8	1.0	16	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	+ 1.6	1.8	16	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

Table A 4. — DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA.

MARCH — 1974

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm,	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 metres	Fog Vis < 1000 Metres	Haze Vis At 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis < 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis < 1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice, Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Marsa Matruh . . . . . (A)	6	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	7
Alexandria . . . . . (A)	8	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	4	5
Port Said . . . . . (A)	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	—	—
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	3	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	2
Cairo . . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	0	0	16	1	7	0	10	0	0	0	11	3
Fayoum . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	8	0	5	0	0	0	19	2
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	23	2
Luxor . . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	6	0	0	0	22	3
Aswan . . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	8	1	1	25	0
Siwa . . . . .	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	10	5
Bahariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	20	2
Farafra . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	—	—
Dakhla . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	25	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	24	3
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	3
Quseir . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	2

**TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

MARCH — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
				014	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	344			
Sallum . . . . .	10	1	5	1—10	30	45	102	110	45	13	9	9	11	50	83	62	569	
				11—27	0	0	25	33	5	0	0	2	5	48	22	13	153	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	30	45	127	143	50	13	9	11	16	104	105	75	728	
Marsa Matruh . (A)	36	0	16	1—10	37	49	40	53	63	38	10	15	57	59	32	46	499	
				11—27	3	0	11	41	24	5	7	5	5	14	30	48	193	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	40	49	51	94	87	43	17	20	62	73	62	94	692	
Alexandria . . (A)	1	0	2	1—10	98	107	57	50	42	12	19	20	14	16	42	150	627	
				11—27	15	17	13	8	1	0	1	0	6	21	21	11	114	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	113	124	70	58	43	12	20	20	20	37	63	161	141	
Tanta . . . . .	54	0	7	1—10	81	90	73	61	23	6	2	15	38	49	94	75	607	
				11—27	15	9	11	16	5	3	0	0	0	11	3	3	76	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	96	99	84	77	28	9	2	15	38	60	97	78	683	
Cairo . . . . (A)	28	0	9	1—10	73	120	62	32	19	6	5	25	22	48	71	72	555	
				11—27	19	21	39	18	12	0	1	4	13	15	5	5	152	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	92	141	101	50	31	6	6	29	35	63	76	77	707	
Fayoum . . . . .	6	1	13	1—10	140	277	42	10	20	12	13	20	33	45	34	59	705	
				11—27	0	8	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	19	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	140	285	47	10	20	12	13	21	34	49	34	59	724	
Minya . . . . (A)	8	0	6	1—10	273	129	14	2	10	36	35	17	8	6	22	48	600	
				11—27	39	57	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	2	11	14	129	
				28—47	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	312	187	14	3	10	37	38	17	9	8	33	62	730	
Asyout . . . . (A)	32	6	21	1—10	27	9	9	15	18	14	15	1	5	80	180	90	463	
				11—27	27	5	1	2	12	27	8	1	1	6	37	95	222	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	54	14	10	17	30	41	23	2	6	86	217	185	685	
Luxor . . . . (A)	71	3	5	1—10	61	62	21	19	20	34	77	36	39	68	106	77	620	
				11—27	3	2	3	0	1	3	0	2	2	12	12	5	45	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	64	64	24	19	21	37	77	38	41	80	118	82	665	

**Table A 5. (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**MARCH — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indication													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Aewan . . . . (A)	28.	0	9	1—10	138	101	27	19	9	11	20	7	6	8	24	92	462	
				11—27	45	29	3	2	10	4	2	1	0	7	36	103	242	
				28—47	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	184	130	30	21	19	15	22	8	6	15	60	197	707	
Siwa . . . . .	43	15	4	1—10	17	30	48	116	78	27	11	15	20	56	50	32	500	
				11—27	9	8	10	25	39	9	3	4	1	24	32	18	182	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	26	38	58	141	117	36	14	19	21	80	82	50	682	
Dakhla . . . . .	4	51	42	1—10	49	25	24	49	39	51	23	17	32	64	80	115	568	
				11—27	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	14	41	79	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	67	26	24	49	39	51	23	17	32	67	94	156	647	
Kharga . . . . .	2	1	12	1—10	162	83	25	23	23	15	14	12	13	33	46	89	538	
				11—27	107	25	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	2	18	33	191	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	269	108	25	23	23	19	15	13	13	35	64	122	729	
Hurghada. . . . .	25	2	5	1—10	33	15	21	27	21	17	8	19	46	68	145	32	452	
				11—27	57	9	5	3	5	0	1	3	6	23	65	83	260	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	90	24	26	30	26	17	9	22	52	91	210	115	712	
Quseir . . . . .	2	1	5	1—10	77	44	31	10	26	24	16	20	14	101	100	90	553	
				11—27	83	23	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	18	53	183	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	160	67	31	10	29	24	16	20	13	101	118	143	736	

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B 1.—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER &amp; LOWER VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE &amp; DEW POINT AT STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

MARCH — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh (A) 0000 U.T.	Surface	28	1013m.b.	1021m.b.	1000m.b.	28	14.5	18.6	10.0	28	10.5
	1000	28	143	203	997	28	13.9	19.5	08.9	28	8.9
	850	28	1498	1553	1428	28	7.9	18.0	— 2.7	27	— 4.8
	700	28	3073	3153	2950	28	— 1.5	5.6	— 12.6	20	— 14.8
	600	27	4282	4382	4113	27	— 9.6	— 4.9	— 20.9	18	— 20.7
	500	26	5664	5792	5435	26	— 19.4	— 14.7	— 30.7	15	— 31.7
	400	25	7280	7434	7067	25	— 31.4	— 27.9	— 41.4	13	— 43.0
	300	25	9257	9424	8994	25	— 46.4	— 41.9	— 52.1	8	— 57.7
	250	25	10440	10622	10180	25	— 52.9	— 43.9	— 59.1	8	— 63.6
	200	25	11859	12096	11680	24	— 56.7	— 43.9	— 67.2	5	— 65.4
	150	25	13687	13996	13528	25	— 59.2	— 52.9	— 63.7	4	— 68.9
	100	24	16197	16506	16063	24	— 65.4	— 59.6	— 71.5	—	—
	70	23	18370	18610	18240	23	— 65.2	— 59.1	— 75.7	—	—
	60	19	19319	19510	19060	19	— 63.5	— 58.9	— 68.0	—	—
	50	19	20412	20581	20284	19	— 61.9	— 57.0	— 65.7	—	—
	40	19	21864	22100	21685	19	— 60.2	— 54.8	— 65.0	—	—
	30	18	23600	23769	23433	18	— 58.8	— 53.9	— 62.4	—	—
	20	17	26168	26336	25951	17	— 52.5	— 46.9	— 60.5	—	—
	10	11	30749	31018	30484	11	— 40.9	— 33.4	— 54.4	—	—
Helwan 0000 UT	Surface	31	997 * m.b.	1006m.b.	987 m.b.	31	15.0	25.2	9.6	31	7.9
	1000	30	114	190	35	5	12.2	13.8	11.3	5	7.2
	850	30	1482	1537	1428	30	10.1	20.4	2.5	29	— 4.7
	700	30	3067	3136	2970	30	— 0.2	7.0	— 9.9	22	0.3
	600	30	4285	4366	4143	30	— 8.4	— 3.9	— 18.1	21	— 19.3
	500	29	5681	5764	5487	29	— 18.1	— 11.7	— 26.5	16	— 29.3
	400	29	7303	7415	7060	29	— 30.2	— 25.9	— 39.6	16	— 38.4
	300	29	9289	9426	8992	29	— 44.6	— 37.6	— 50.4	15	— 53.1
	250	29	10491	10647	10187	29	— 51.2	— 40.6	— 58.1	15	— 60.0
	200	28	11940	12097	11698	28	— 55.4	— 45.9	— 63.9	7	— 62.0
	150	25	13764	13905	13553	25	— 59.1	— 53.6	— 67.2	5	— 64.1
	100	24	16267	16415	16118	24	— 65.5	— 58.2	— 72.5	1	— 64.0
	70	19	18444	18621	18346	19	— 64.3	— 60.1	— 68.5	—	—
	60	16	19418	19600	19300	16	— 61.8	— 56.0	— 68.0	—	—
	50	16	20515	20712	20401	15	— 61.3	— 58.0	— 64.0	—	—
	40	14	21998	22200	21900	14	— 59.8	— 57.2	— 62.0	—	—
	30	14	23713	23919	23599	14	— 58.2	— 54.3	— 62.0	—	—
	20	8	26286	26489	26178	7	— 56.8	— 54.4	— 59.8	—	—
	10	1	30860	—	—	1	— 51.3	—	—	—	—
Aswan (A) 0000 UT	Surface	25	990m.b.	996m.b.	982m.b.	25	17.4	25.8	10.8	25	0.8
	1000	25	106	160	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	25	1491	1532	1454	25	13.3	24.1	3.7	21	— 2.5
	700	25	3095	3134	3003	25	3.5	13.3	— 3.9	12	— 9.1
	600	25	4328	4378	4199	25	— 4.4	— 0.6	— 12.7	19	— 14.4
	500	24	5738	5803	5579	23	— 14.2	— 8.8	— 19.9	6	— 20.4
	400	23	7308	7475	7205	22	— 25.8	— 20.7	— 32.5	6	— 27.3
	300	23	9421	9531	9214	22	— 41.0	— 36.5	— 46.3	2	— 40.5
	250	22	10638	10779	10427	22	— 47.8	— 40.5	— 55.4	—	—
	200	21	12100	12239	11868	21	— 59.2	— 48.0	— 58.7	—	—
	150	19	13904	14033	13668	19	— 63.5	— 56.2	— 68.8	—	—
	100	16	16336	16469	16116	16	— 73.6	— 61.4	— 78.3	—	—
	70	11	18433	18620	18242	11	— 69.2	— 59.8	— 75.3	—	—
	60	6	19420	19620	19240	6	— 64.2	— 54.2	— 67.9	—	—
	50	6	20508	20780	20312	6	— 61.7	— 48.0	— 69.1	—	—
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure correctedf the radiosonde station.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

TABLE B 1 (contd.).—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

MARCH — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mars Matruh 1200 U.T.	Surface	28	1014m.b.	1021m.b.	1003m.b.	28	18.6	22.2	13.0	28	11.4
	1000	28	145	207	54	28	17.2	22.1	12.4	28	9.7
	850	28	1507	1567	1448	28	8.6	17.2	2.6	27	3.7
	700	26	3082	3143	3013	26	-0.2	7.4	-7.3	16	-12.7
	600	25	4300	4466	4194	25	-8.6	-1.7	-15.9	14	-20.5
	500	21	5678	5776	5548	21	-18.9	-14.1	-25.0	11	-32.4
	400	20	7304	7412	7141	20	-30.5	-25.3	-35.9	8	-41.8
	300	19	9281	9427	9101	19	-45.2	-41.3	-49.2	5	-54.9
	250	18	10485	10644	10288	18	-52.9	-48.5	-60.1	5	-61.3
	200	17	11907	12074	11719	17	-55.6	-47.5	-63.6	3	-64.6
	150	17	13685	13922	13572	17	-58.5	-51.3	-65.9	1	-57.9
	100	17	16248	16452	16024	17	-63.9	-54.7	-71.1	—	—
	70	17	18437	18599	18181	17	-63.3	-54.9	-70.5	—	—
	60	17	19424	19580	19109	17	-61.0	-53.6	-69.8	—	—
	50	17	20522	20718	20226	17	-60.0	-52.7	-68.2	—	—
	40	16	22032	22220	21700	16	-57.3	-48.0	-61.4	—	—
	30	16	23766	24018	23456	16	-53.9	-40.5	-59.9	—	—
	20	13	26378	2676	26080	12	-48.4	-39.6	-55.9	—	—
	10	7	31103	31291	30896	7	-32.2	-21.1	-42.1	—	—
Helw. 1200 U.T.	Surface	31	* 997m.b.	* 1005m.b.	* 988m.b.	31	23.2	31.8	16.0	31	5.2
	1000	31	112	183	034	6	19.9	22.7	16.8	6	3.7
	850	31	1496	1546	1439	31	11.2	19.2	3.4	30	-3.2
	700	30	3086	3144	2986	30	-1.4	7.5	-7.7	23	-12.1
	600	30	4305	4388	4109	29	-6.5	-1.7	-16.3	18	-20.9
	500	30	5704	5809	5475	30	-15.8	-11.2	-24.6	15	-29.3
	400	30	7344	7470	7062	30	-28.3	-23.7	-36.5	15	-39.9
	300	29	9354	9480	9110	29	-43.3	-37.2	-49.0	14	-55.5
	250	28	10568	10695	10300	28	-49.7	-36.3	-55.4	13	-62.3
	200	26	12011	12227	11071	26	-51.5	-40.8	-61.5	8	-64.9
	150	25	13837	14101	13522	25	-58.2	-52.8	-66.5	6	-67.1
	100	24	16352	16597	16065	24	-64.4	-58.8	-69.8	1	-70.7
	70	22	18532	18749	18279	22	-63.8	-58.1	-71.2	—	—
	60	18	19511	19700	19270	18	-61.8	-55.4	-65.6	—	—
	50	18	20610	20784	20371	18	-59.5	-52.5	-65.3	—	—
	40	14	22107	22290	21890	14	-56.6	-49.5	-60.8	—	—
	30	13	23838	24049	23628	13	-55.3	-51.0	-58.6	—	—
	20	12	26473	26712	26234	12	-49.1	-42.9	-54.8	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	27	* 989m.b.	* 995m.b.	* 982m.b.	27	30.1	38.2	23.3	27	4.8
	1000	27	094	140	024	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	27	1505	1547	1475	27	15.8	24.2	8.6	23	2.0
	700	27	3122	3208	3016	27	6.5	14.4	3.9	14	8.7
	600	27	4362	4498	4259	27	-2.6	1.8	9.7	10	-13.9
	500	27	5782	5857	5644	27	-12.5	-8.5	-18.0	7	-15.4
	400	27	7452	7542	7302	27	-20.4	-17.5	-27.9	6	-32.2
	30	26	9503	9634	9328	26	-38.7	-32.5	-44.5	4	-42.6
	250	26	10715	10825	10548	26	-46.1	-37.1	-54.2	—	—
	200	25	12179	12267	12018	25	-52.5	-44.4	-56.1	—	—
	150	25	14002	14180	13838	25	-61.6	-56.9	-67.8	—	—
	100	25	16459	16560	16318	25	-74.4	-67.8	-78.2	—	—
	70	22	18586	18680	18462	22	-68.5	-62.7	-73.0	—	—
	60	19	19549	19700	19430	19	-66.4	-61.9	-71.5	—	—
	50	19	20624	20722	20496	19	-62.7	-56.1	-65.4	—	—
	40	11	22100	22200	22010	11	-56.9	-54.5	-60.0	—	—
	30	10	23867	23926	23913	10	-52.6	-48.7	-56.2	—	—
	20	6	26517	26622	26458	6	-47.4	-41.1	-51.7	—	—
	10	3	31141	31180	31069	3	-39.4	-37.8	-40.3	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

Table B 2.— MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE ;  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR

MARCH— 1974

Station	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed				
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Speed in Knots		
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (090—360)		
0000 U.T.	M. Matruh (A)	2773 (28)	730 (28)	—10.6 (23)	3900	637	—29.0	1000	898	— 2.1	11429 (25)	220 (25)	—51.8 (25)	17270	086	—69.8	840	324	—65.7	9960	317	290	120
	Helwan . . .	2967 (30)	712 (30)	—10.1 (25)	3900	635	— 8.7	1720	820	— 1.6	11266 (25)	228 (25)	—57.0 (25)	15440	116	—70.0	8910	306	—49.6	13090	166	290	140
	Aswan . . (A)	3535 (25)	656 (25)	—11.3 (12)	4230	610	—	1880	808	— 4.2	16723 (7)	094 (7)	—73.8 (7)	17350	084	—76.7	16184	100	—74.8	2405	765	342	45
1200 U.T.	M. Matruh (A)	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)										
	Helwan . . (A)	2960 (24)	713 (24)	—10.8 (16)	3740	650	—13.8	1780	818	— 7.0	11311 (19)	212 (19)	—57.8 (19)	13460	153	—67.8	10288	250	—54.5	8860	312	235	150
	Aswan . . (A)	3246 (30)	689 (30)	—12.1 (22)	4140	618	—	1900	804	— 3.2	11820 (24)	216 (24)	—57.0 (24)	17170	089	—72.0	8820	323	—40.0	11310	223	280	160
		4251 (27)	656 (27)	—12.1 (12)	4580	593	—10.8	2280	771	— 7.2	16147 (21)	109 (21)	—70.6 (21)	17400	087	—73.1	14040	145	—63.9	8260	351	290	175

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B3.— NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**  
**MERSA MATRUH (A) — MARCH 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000 - 360) <sup>o</sup>													Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)												
		345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344																
		N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m	N m																
0000 U.T.	Surface	0	—	2	6	3	7	3	8	4	10	3	9	1	20	2	8	3	11	2	10	4	10	1	18	—	—	28	9
	1000	0	—	4	10	2	11	0	—	6	16	1	16	0	—	3	15	2	8	2	9	3	21	3	12	—	—	26	13
	850	1	20	1	7	1	7	1	20	—	—	1	29	0	—	3	30	5	23	3	18	4	14	6	18	—	—	26	20
	700	1	24	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	45	3	35	5	30	6	22	7	29	3	24	—	—	26	28
	600	2	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	0	—	0	—	5	40	3	28	8	29	4	32	1	28	—	—	24	31
	500	2	48	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	45	4	29	5	45	3	32	3	29	—	—	24	39
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	40	5	44	6	36	3	49	2	40	3	39	—	—	20	41
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	68	4	54	4	46	2	26	2	51	—	—	16	52
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	58	4	59	4	48	2	48	1	26	—	—	12	51
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	57	2	50	2	49	0	—	—	—	—	—	7	53
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	54	3	43	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	4	46	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	13	0	—	0	—	—	—	1	13	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	3	12	9	9	3	16	2	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	12	0	—	3	18	7	12	0	28	13			
	1000	5	10	3	9	5	11	2	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	0	—	7	17	4	11	0	27	12			
	850	3	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	18	1	15	1	22	4	18	3	9	5	17	4	10	5	18	0	27	15	
	700	1	26	1	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	37	4	19	5	23	3	18	5	29	4	21	0	25	24	
	600	1	42	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	46	6	33	5	32	6	34	2	28	0	24	36	
	500	2	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	40	1	62	7	38	5	32	1	85	0	19	40	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	54	1	35	6	37	5	52	4	42	0	18	44	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	64	4	46	4	44	2	77	0	14	55			
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	64	3	33	4	60	0	—	0	9	52			
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	48	3	56	2	46	0	—	0	0	7	51		
	150	0	—	1	58	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	49	2	38	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	46		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	42	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	26		
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	12	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	8	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	10	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	1	34	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	22	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	23	0	—	1	35	0	—	0	—	0	2	29	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	34	0	—	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	2	30	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	37	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	37	

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH—MARCH 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was rather normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal. The total monthly rainfall was 19.9 mm. against 11.7 mm. for normal. The maximum daily rainfall was 11.5 mm. reported on the 17th.

The daily maximum air temperatures were generally below normal apart from two light Khamsin heat waves on the (10th, 11th) and 14th. The first wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $27.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 10th. The lowest maximum air temperature was  $15.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 1st. The daily minimum air temperatures were above normal most days of the month. The highest minimum air temperature was  $16.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 14th, and the lowest minimum air temperature was  $7.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 2nd.

The highest maximum soil temperature was the same as last March at 2 cm. depth, higher at 5 and 10 cm. and lower than last March at depths between 20 and 100 cm. with small departures between  $0.2^{\circ}$  and  $0.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperature was higher than last March at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm); lower at 50 cm by  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  and the same as last March at 100 cm.

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as normal. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than the corresponding values of March 1973 by 0.9 m./sec. and 2.18 mm. respectively.

### TAHRIR—MARCH 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was rather normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal. The total monthly rainfall was 9.3 mm. against 1.4 mm. for normal.

The month was characterized by three heat waves in the periods (6th-16th), (27th, 28th) and 30th. The first heat wave was prolonged and yielded the highest minimum air temperature for the month ( $16.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 14th. The second heat waves yielded the highest maximum air temperature ( $33.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the lowest relative humidity (13%) on the 28th. Apart from these heat waves, mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were lower than last March by  $1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  at both 2 and 5 cm. depths, and higher at other depths between 10 and 100 cm. with departures between  $1.9^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.) and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last March at all depths with departures between  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). In the grass field both the highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last March. The departures for the highest maxima ranged between  $1.9^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  at 10 cm.). For the lowest minima the departures ranged between  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 2,5 cm.) and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine dudration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than the corresponding normal values by 0.7 hour, 0.8 m./sec. and 2.56 mm. respectively.

#### BAHTIM—MARCH 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was rather normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal. The total monthly rainfall was 6.8 mm. against 2.8 mm. for normal.

The month was characterized by two heat waves in the periods (9th-14th) and (27th, 28th). The first heat wave yielded the highest minimum air temperature for the month ( $17.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 14th. The second heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature ( $34.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the lowest relative humidity (13%) on the 28th. Apart from these two heat waves mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than last March at all depths except at 5 cm. depth where it was the same as last March and at 10 cm. where it was lower; the departures varied between  $0.4^{\circ}$  and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last March at all depths except at 100cm. where it was the same as last March, the departures varied between  $1.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20, 50 cm.). In the grass field both the highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last March at all depths. The departures for the highest maxima ranged between  $3.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $1.2^{\circ}$  (at 100 cm.). For the lowest minima the departures ranged between  $1.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by 0.2 hour. The mean daily pan evaporation was lower by 1.51 mm. than the corresponding value of March 1973.

#### KHARGA—MARCH 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were slightly above average.

Weather in the month was characterized by three Khamsin heat waves in the periods (7th-14th), (27th, 28th) and 31st. The first wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $38.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), the highest minimum air temperature ( $20.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the highest daily pan evaporation (18.95 mm.) on the 14th. Apart from these heat waves mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of last March at depths between 2 and 10 cm. and at 100 cm. with departures between  $3.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.); and were lower at 20 cm. depths by  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last March at all depths apart from 100 cm. where the value was the same as last March; the departures varied between  $3.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.8 hour, 0.6 m./sec and 1.26 mm respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERTUR AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
MARCH — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C
Mersa Matruh . . .	19.4	11.8	15.6	14.0	17.1	24	24	24	23.1	14.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	24.9	10.3	16.5	13.2	19.8	24	24	24	21.7	14.0	6.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	23.9	8.7	15.8	11.9	19.6	24	24	23.7	18.9	12.4	5.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	29.5	12.4	21.7	18.4	24.8	24	24	24	23.7	20.4	13.6	6.6	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUD OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

MARCH — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	27.6	10	15.1	1	16.8	14	7.6	2	4.7	23	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	33.4	28	19.0	2	16.7	14	4.8	4	4.0	4	1.9	4
Bahtim . . . . .	34.5	28	18.2	2	17.6	14	3.4	4	-0.5	5	-0.6	5
Kharga . . . . .	38.2	14	22.8	1	20.2	14	6.4	3	4.2	3	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

MARCH — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky Radia-tion gm. cal/cm²)	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour pressure (mms)					Evapora-tion (mms)		Rainfall (mm²)			
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day
M. Matruh	382.0	242.3	370.9	65	75	66	34	28	10.0	10.6	15.5	10	5.5	1	2.8	4.36	19.9	11.5	17
Tahrir . . .	446.4	251.4	371.3	68	70	45	13	28	9.6	9.2	14.9	13	5.3	16	3.5	4.87	9.3	5.8	1
Bahtim . . .	442.6	249.9	371.4	67	70	45	13	28	9.3	9.3	15.5	14	5.1	28	4.5	4.87	6.8	5.8	1
Kharga . . .	564.7	300.0	371.6	81	33	21	7	28	6.0	5.7	10.1	15	2.9	28	11.8	10.73	Tr	Tr	15

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**MARCH — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)									Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)								
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300		
Mersa Matruh	H	29.3	28.4	24.2	20.4	18.8	17.8	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	L	8.4	8.3	9.8	12.0	14.9	15.8	17.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Tahrir . . . . .	H	38.5	33.0	30.5	26.6	22.6	21.3	20.4	20.9	28.5	26.0	23.9	21.2	19.6	19.0	18.7	—		
	L	10.7	10.2	10.7	13.2	16.2	17.6	18.9	20.3	11.2	11.4	11.4	12.7	14.5	15.5	16.9	—		
Bahtim . . . . .	H	43.8	34.4	27.5	23.7	22.0	21.1	21.8	23.3	29.6	24.2	21.9	20.4	19.0	17.9	18.4	—		
	L	9.9	9.2	13.3	16.7	18.6	19.5	21.6	22.9	9.0	10.2	11.7	13.2	14.9	15.9	18.0	—		
Kharga . . . . .	H	51.7	45.3	39.1	30.6	25.7	25.2	25.4	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	L	10.2	13.2	15.3	19.5	21.8	23.0	24.5	26.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**MARCH — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value (knots)	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	3.4	2.5	4.3	29	20	9	6	1	0	0	37	18
Tahrir . . . . .	1.9	1.3	2.5	31	13	3	0	0	0	0	35	1
Bahtim . . . . .	—	—	—	24	12	4	0	0	0	0	27	14
Kharga . . . . .	2.8	2.1	3.5	28	20	7	3	0	0	0	32	14

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*Chairman of the Board of Directors*

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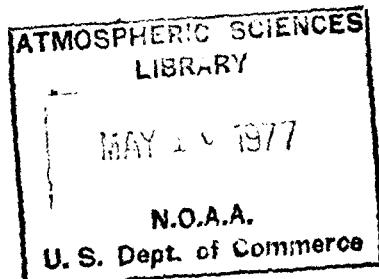
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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CAIRO

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# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

APRIL 1974

Characterized with six short Khamsin heat waves, the third the most excessive.

Deficient and subnormal rainfall in general.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The pressure distribution was mainly influenced by two Mediterranean depressions through the East Mediterranean on the 2nd and the 8th, in addition to other five desert depressions which passed through north Egypt and the East Mediterranean on the 13th, 15th, 18th, 21st and 26th.

Otherwise, high pressure extended over the Mediterranean and NE Africa,

## SURFACE WIND

Light to moderate Nly winds prevailed for many days. Winds backed to fresh or strong S and SW ly in advance of khamsin depressions.

## TEMPERATURE

This month was characterized by six variant heat waves generally of short durations with their peaks round the 1st, 7th, 15th, 21st, 25th and 30th. The third wave was the most excessive khamsin wave.

Maximum air temperatures experienced moderate to large departures above normal during the Khamsin heat waves, and slight to moderate departures below normal otherwise.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were respectively : 45.8°C at Luxor on the 21st & 16.7°C at Mersa Matruh on the 3rd.

Minimum air temperature fluctuations were more or less parallel to maximum air temperature fluctuations though somewhat less in magnitude.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperature were respectively : 28.0°C at Assuit on the 14th & 4.7°C at Bahtim on the 11th.

## Precipitation

Precipitation was confined to light rain in few days in north including Cairo.

The monthly rainfall was subnormal in general.

The highest amount of monthly rainfall was 17.5 mm. at Sidi Barrani.

The highest amount of daily rainfall was 15.2 mm reported at Sidi Barrani on the 2nd.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Rising sand and sandstorms were reported in scattered places in association with Khamsin depressions.

Chairman (A. F. HASAN)  
Board of Directors

## SURFACE DATA

**Table A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

APRIL — 1974

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mb <sup>s</sup> ) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mm. Mean	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		A+B — 2	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
Sallum . . . . .	1010.7	-3.0	24.1	+0.4	14.7	+1.1	17.4	19.2	+1.1	13.7	0.0	54	-2	—	—	—	8.2
Mersa Matruh (A)	1012.2	-2.2	23.6	+0.8	13.6	+1.4	18.4	18.2	+0.8	13.8	+0.3	64	0	257.4	388.0	66	6.9
Alexandria . .(A)	1012.4	-1.8	24.7	+0.7	13.5	-0.0	19.1	18.3	+0.0	14.4	-0.2	65	0	246.6	387.5	64	5.1
Port Said . .(A)	1011.6	-2.1	23.2	+0.6	15.4	-0.6	19.3	18.6	-0.2	15.1	-0.4	68	-1	251.2	387.5	65	4.5
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1011.4	-2.1	26.7	-1.0	11.0	+0.1	18.8	18.2	-0.6	13.9	+0.1	63	+9	280.3	387.0	72	4.8
Cairo . . . .(A)	1011.6	-1.9	29.0	+0.7	15.4	+1.3	22.2	21.8	+0.9	14.5	+0.1	46	+1	—	—	—	14.4
Fayoum . . . . .	—	—	31.4	+1.6	13.5	+0.3	22.4	22.0	+0.6	14.6	+0.4	46	+5	—	—	—	8.8
Miaya . . . .(A)	1011.3	-1.5	32.7	+2.1	13.6	+1.6	23.2	23.0	+1.7	14.7	+0.8	42	+2	310.1	384.5	82	14.5
Assyout . . .(A)	1011.1	-1.1	33.7	+2.0	16.4	+1.4	25.0	24.8	+1.2	14.3	+0.9	29	+4	—	—	—	17.2
Luxor . . . .(A)	1009.4	-1.3	37.5	+2.9	17.7	+2.0	27.6	27.3	+1.6	15.1	+0.7	26	0	—	—	—	12.6
Aswan . . . .(A)	1009.0	-1.1	38.1	+3.1	19.8	+2.3	29.0	28.9	+2.2	14.8	+1.3	16	+3	—	—	—	20.5
Siwa . . . . .	1011.0	-2.3	30.6	+0.8	14.3	+1.9	22.4	22.5	+0.8	14.4	+1.3	40	+8	273.7	385.5	71	15.7
Bahariya . . . . .	1011.1	-1.7	31.9	+1.8	14.9	+2.0	23.4	23.4	+0.9	13.0	+0.2	28	-1	—	—	—	15.4
Farafra . . . . .	1012.0	-2.0	33.8	+1.4	15.3	+2.0	24.6	24.4	+1.9	13.0	+0.5	23	-2	—	—	—	18.1
Dakhla . . . . .	1011.0	-1.4	35.5	+2.8	14.6	+0.7	25.0	25.4	+1.8	13.9	+0.8	25	+5	—	—	—	20.0
Kharga . . . . .	1010.1	-1.1	36.2	+2.9	18.4	+2.8	27.3	27.6	+2.5	14.1	+0.8	22	-0	319.8	381.7	84	17.3
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1010.2	-0.8	27.7	+1.1	17.7	+1.5	22.7	22.9	+0.6	16.9	+1.2	53	+6	314.2	383.6	82	9.9
Ouseir . . . . .	1009.9	-2.3	27.9	+0.8	20.0	+0.6	24.0	23.9	+0.5	17.5	+0.9	50	+4	—	—	—	9.4

Table A 2. MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURES

APRIL — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Mean Dev. From Normal	Grass Min. Temp.	Minimum Temperature °C									
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.						<10	<5	<0	<-5	No. of Days with Min. Temp.					
					>35	>30	>35	>40	>45											
Sallum . . . . .	37.3	30	18.7	10	9	7	1	0	0	14.5	—	23.0	30	11.2	4.10	0	0	0	0	
Mersa Matruh . . . . .(A)	36.6	30	16.7	3	12	4	1	0	0	11.0	—	18.4	30	9.1	11	4	0	0	0	
Alexandria . . . . .(A)	34.4	1	19.6	4	10	5	0	0	0	12.0	—	17.3	15	8.0	6	2	0	0	0	
Port Said . . . . .(A)	32.7	15	19.0	10	4	2	0	0	0	15.4	—	18.2	30	11.8	10	0	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	33.5	14	20.0	4	19	8	0	0	0	—	—	16.2	26	6.5	6	10	0	0	0	—3
Cairo . . . . .(A)	38.9	15	20.4	3	23	12	4	0	0	—	—	20.3	13	11.0	11	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	40.3	15	21.6	4	24	17	7	1	0	11.1	—	19.7	14	8.3	11	5	0	0	0	
Minya . . . . .(A)	43.2	14,15	23.3	5	27	18	10	4	0	12.3	—	21.3	14	7.8	11	7	0	0	0	
Assyout . . . . .(A)	44.6	15	23.8	4	27	21	13	5	0	13.2	—	28.0	14	10.6	11	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . . .(A)	45.8	21	27.3	9	30	25	21	12	1	9.3	—	24.6	18	11.0	10	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . . .(A)	45.1	16,26	27.6	5	30	25	21	13	—	25.6	19	13.2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . . .	42.1	14	22.4	9	26	15	8	2	0	13.4	—	20.7	15	8.9	5.9	4	0	0	0	
Bahariya . . . . .	41.6	15	22.9	4	26	16	9	4	0	13.4	—	23.1	14	8.3	5	5	0	0	0	
Farafra . . . . .	44.0	15	25.2	8	30	20	12	4	0	14.2	—	23.2	15	8.2	6	4	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . . .	45.1	17	25.9	4	30	15	8	1	1	14.5	—	22.0	26	5.9	6	6	0	0	0	
Kharga . . . . .	45.1	17	26.8	9	30	24	17	9	1	16.3	—	25.2	26,30	10.2	7	0	0	0	0	
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	32.2	22,25	23.1	5	25	5	0	0	0	16.9	—	23.5	26	12.8	6	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	42.2	14	23.5	11	24	4	1	1	0	—	—	22.8	15,22, 23	16.0	10	0	0	0	0	

Table A 3.— SKY COVER AND RAINFALL.

APRIL — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.).						Rainfall mms.									
	00 U.T.	06 U.T.	12 U.T.	18 U.T.	Daily Mean	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
								Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.4	— 2.2	0.2	3.9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	2.3	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	9.6	+ 7.3	8.0	3	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . (A)	2.7	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.6	1.3	— 1.6	0.7	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . (A)	0.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	0.0	2.5	10	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1.1	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.1	+ 1.1	3.1	10	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	0.4	— 0.5	0.3	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	1.6	2.2	2.1	—	Tr.	— 0.6	Tr.	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . (A)	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.8	0.0	— 0.4	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louxor . . . . (A)	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	— 0.7	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.9	0.0	— 1.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baharia . . . . .	0.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.6	Tr.	— 0.5	Tr.	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	1.5	2.5	2.2	—	0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dahkalia . . . . .	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	— 0.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0.7	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	0.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 4. -- DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA.

APRIL — 1974

Station	Precipitation					Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Fog Vis <1000 metres	Haze Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis < 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandrising Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis < 1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky
	Rain	Snow	Ice, Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	2	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	13	1
Mersa Matruh . . . (A)	3	0	0	0	—	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	4	1	6	0
Alexandria . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	—	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	7	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	—	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	3
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	13	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	9	0	15	2	0	14	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	—	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	14	0	0	15	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	27	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	1	13	3	0	22	1
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	14	2	0	25	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	20	0	0	10	1
Bahariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	8	1	0	16	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	8	2	0	—	1
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	30	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	27	1
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	1	0	21	0
Quseir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	21	1

**Table A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

APRIL — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of direction indicated													
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344	All directions	
<b>Sallum . . . . .</b>	13	1	7	1—10	10	71	76	68	50	13	12	13	5	11	60	68	457	
				11—27	0	14	32	14	7	4	14	24	13	13	34	72	241	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	10	85	108	82	57	17	26	37	18	24	94	141	699	
<b>Mersa Matruh (A) . . . . .</b>	19	0	1	1—10	35	20	13	30	36	29	7	5	26	24	31	44	300	
				11—27	6	6	10	50	61	23	15	4	7	23	96	79	380	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	2	2	8	4	0	0	4	0	20	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	41	26	23	80	99	54	30	13	33	47	131	123	700	
<b>Alexandria (A) . . . . .</b>	0	0	0	1—10	44	70	83	40	38	9	9	5	3	15	66	129	511	
				11—27	11	12	28	5	4	3	1	3	13	36	51	41	208	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	55	82	111	45	42	13	10	8	16	51	117	170	720	
<b>Tanta . . . . .</b>	6	2	0	1—10	46	33	71	72	29	17	13	19	47	41	94	74	556	
				11—27	14	0	19	19	9	0	7	4	2	19	35	28	156	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	60	33	90	91	38	17	20	23	49	60	129	102	712	
<b>Cairo (A) . . . . .</b>	12	0	2	1—10	57	79	41	30	10	16	14	5	14	33	60	77	436	
				11—27	23	62	36	16	11	6	17	19	7	14	31	28	270	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	80	141	77	46	21	22	31	24	21	47	91	105	706	
<b>Fayoum . . . . .</b>	63	0	2	1—10	133	123	20	13	5	11	33	14	11	26	47	48	484	
				11—27	37	48	3	0	0	3	18	4	3	8	26	21	171	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	170	171	23	13	5	14	51	18	14	34	73	69	655	
<b>Minya (A) . . . . .</b>	11	0	16	1—10	71	67	6	17	16	18	27	10	3	26	65	65	387	
				11—27	60	132	0	0	0	5	5	23	3	10	13	13	303	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	131	199	6	17	16	23	32	34	34	36	78	113	693	
<b>Asyout (A) . . . . .</b>	101	0	154	1—10	21	11	3	6	14	10	7	3	6	29	79	141	330	
				11—27	40	4	0	0	0	0	7	18	10	5	9	39	132	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	61	15	3	6	14	10	14	21	17	36	88	180	465	

**Table A 5.(contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

APRIL — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												All directions
					345	015	845	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	
					/	014	/	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314
Luxor . . (A) . .	95	0	153	1-10	122	42	23	10	1	12	49	19	20	28	37	80	433
				11-27	7	0	2	1	0	1	6	1	0	1	1	19	39
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	129	32	25	11	1	13	55	20	20	29	38	99	472
Aswan . . (A) . .	12	5	4	1-10	73	59	31	35	48	26	32	15	14	32	33	43	441
				11-27	71	32	3	1	11	22	15	5	6	9	23	55	258
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	144	91	34	36	64	48	47	20	20	41	56	98	699
Siwa . . . . .	16	2	125	1-10	39	105	69	65	29	6	0	0	1	7	9	31	351
				11-27	7	29	27	60	34	10	1	0	1	8	25	14	216
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	46	134	96	125	63	16	1	0	2	15	34	45	577
Dakhla . . . . .	5	3	237	1-10	21	44	31	33	24	19	39	22	11	13	22	42	275
				11-27	56	18	3	1	5	4	15	10	6	5	8	13	284
				28-47	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	85	63	34	34	29	23	54	32	17	18	31	55	559
Kharga . . . . .	4	0	157	1-10	54	22	8	13	10	14	30	14	19	43	18	30	321
				11-27	158	27	1	5	2	12	10	6	14	23	12	14	144
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	212	49	9	18	12	26	40	20	33	66	30	44	475
Hurghada . . . . .	34	1	157	1-10	28	22	19	30	38	19	8	3	4	7	42	26	246
				11-27	65	4	0	4	7	11	0	0	0	1	27	162	281
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	93	26	19	34	45	30	8	3	4	8	69	195	534
Quseir . . . . .	6	1	289	1-10	48	38	18	5	9	18	29	16	5	5	16	70	277
				11-27	78	15	6	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	2	51	147
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	126	53	18	5	9	18	30	16	5	5	18	121	424

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**Table B 1 —MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

APRIL — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Marsa Matruh 0000 U.T.	Surface	28	1011.0mb.	1018mb.	1003mb.	28	16.7	22.5	11.9	28	10.2
	1000	28	124	179	52	28	18.0	23.0	10.2	27	8.1
	850	28	1490	1547	1427	27	10.2	20.0	0.0	25	— 7.3
	700	28	3085	3190	2890	28	2.4	10.0	— 9.0	20	— 12.4
	600	27	4315	4438	4170	27	— 5.8	— 0.5	— 16.0	16	— 18.0
	500	26	5717	5851	5521	26	— 16.0	— 8.3	— 24.9	13	— 26.1
	400	26	7360	7520	7115	26	— 27.8	— 20.3	— 35.1	8	— 32.4
	300	25	9375	9544	9128	25	— 41.6	— 37.5	— 48.2	6	— 48.2
	250	24	10787	11828	10310	24	— 57.1	— 44.6	— 56.5	5	— 57.6
	200	23	11998	12189	11717	23	— 58.5	— 53.0	— 63.5	4	— 63.6
	150	23	13786	14008	13616	22	— 63.7	— 58.7	— 68.9	—	—
	100	23	16231	16470	16037	23	— 70.5	— 64.0	— 76.7	—	—
	70	23	18355	18640	18174	23	— 67.8	— 63.1	— 72.5	—	—
	60	17	19342	19620	19180	17	— 64.5	— 61.0	— 68.7	—	—
	50	17	20429	20720	20253	17	— 61.2	— 57.0	— 67.1	—	—
	40	15	21870	22120	21700	15	— 58.3	— 54.6	— 61.1	—	—
	30	14	23615	23887	23474	14	— 55.1	— 51.5	— 57.7	—	—
	20	13	26243	26547	26074	13	— 51.1	— 47.5	— 56.7	—	—
	10	10	30832	31177	30651	10	— 42.2	— 38.6	— 45.0	—	—
Helwan 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	* 996mb.	* 1001mb.	* 988mb.	30	17.4	28.7	11.4	30	5.7
	1000	29	101	148	32	4	13.2	14.7	11.4	4	7.9
	850	29	1485	1517	1435	29	15.1	25.3	— 3.3	20	— 4.3
	700	29	3101	3153	2999	29	— 5.7	12.0	— 8.2	13	— 13.1
	600	29	4342	4404	4199	29	— 3.2	— 1.0	— 12.0	17	— 16.5
	500	29	5756	5834	5573	29	— 12.8	— 8.5	— 20.4	13	— 22.7
	400	29	7414	7516	7200	29	— 25.7	— 20.6	— 31.2	10	— 34.4
	300	29	9435	9567	9164	29	— 40.8	— 37.0	— 48.5	3	— 48.3
	250	28	10651	10793	10344	28	— 48.6	— 40.0	— 51.1	2	— 56.6
	200	28	12094	12237	11783	28	— 55.6	— 50.4	— 61.7	—	—
	150	28	13895	14044	13605	28	— 63.0	— 58.0	— 68.1	—	—
	100	26	16343	16490	16114	26	— 67.3	— 62.5	— 74.7	—	—
	70	18	18487	18609	18309	18	— 66.8	— 60.8	— 73.4	—	—
	60	15	19460	19560	19200	15	— 62.3	— 55.3	— 65.5	—	—
	50	15	20557	20666	20398	15	— 60.8	— 57.2	— 66.5	—	—
	40	15	22041	22130	21900	15	— 57.6	— 53.1	— 60.7	—	—
	30	15	23791	23899	23660	15	— 54.5	— 50.7	— 57.3	—	—
	20	14	26409	26527	26250	14	— 50.2	— 43.4	— 54.6	—	—
	10	7	31076	31171	30950	7	— 40.0	— 33.0	— 45.2	—	—
Aswan 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	* 987mb.	* 992mb.	* 983mb.	30	22.9	30.0	15.8	30	— 0.3
	1000	30	082	125	040	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1494	1519	1472	30	20.1	27.0	8.1	14	— 3.5
	700	30	3132	3187	3062	30	8.6	13.1	— 4.6	14	— 10.9
	600	30	4398	4460	4303	30	— 1.1	— 4.1	— 5.8	13	— 15.4
	500	29	5814	5894	5724	28	— 10.1	— 5.5	— 15.1	9	— 26.5
	400	28	7494	7582	7380	27	— 22.0	— 18.2	— 25.3	8	— 32.6
	300	27	9552	9642	9438	27	— 36.4	— 31.4	— 40.6	8	— 44.6
	250	27	10793	10884	10697	27	— 45.7	— 39.7	— 50.3	6	— 54.2
	200	25	12252	12343	12156	25	— 56.0	— 49.1	— 59.5	6	— 63.5
	150	23	14037	14142	13933	23	— 66.9	— 60.7	— 69.8	—	—
	100	21	16415	16615	16287	21	— 77.2	— 68.4	— 83.7	—	—
	70	4	18398	18424	18370	4	— 76.8	— 72.1	— 84.3	—	—
	60	1	19380	—	—	1	— 72.0	—	—	—	—
	50	1	20404	—	—	1	— 64.6	—	—	—	—
	40	1	21940	—	—	1	— 59.0	—	—	—	—
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N— The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**Table B 1.(contd.)—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

APRIL — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh / A) 1200 UT	Surface	29	1012m.b.	1012m.b.	1007m.b.	29	22.2	35.8	16.4	29	10.2
	1000	29	134	180	46	29	20.7	33.0	12.8	29	7.9
	850	29	1507	1608	1455	29	12.1	21.0	2.8	22	— 4.5
	700	29	3111	3247	3015	29	— 3.3	12.0	— 7.5	15	— 11.9
	600	28	4343	4490	4200	28	— 4.4	— 2.6	— 14.8	15	— 16.6
	500	26	5747	5914	5562	25	— 11.1	— 0.3	— 25.9	13	— 22.7
	400	25	7393	7591	7158	25	— 26.6	— 21.0	— 35.3	12	— 36.1
	300	24	9403	9638	9118	24	— 41.6	— 35.1	— 46.6	5	— 49.1
	250	23	10615	10864	10308	23	— 50.3	— 44.7	— 55.4	5	— 57.9
	200	23	12062	12818	11712	23	— 57.1	— 50.9	— 63.9	5	— 65.4
	150	23	13843	14092	13550	23	— 62.9	— 59.2	— 70.2	1	— 71.3
	100	22	16299	16545	16004	22	— 68.4	— 62.2	— 73.4	—	—
	70	22	18444	18678	18154	22	— 66.4	— 62.0	— 71.7	—	—
	60	21	19427	19650	19060	20	— 63.1	— 58.2	— 67.1	—	—
	50	21	20520	20748	20264	20	— 59.1	— 54.0	— 61.1	—	—
	40	18	21966	22200	21490	17	— 55.8	— 52.0	— 61.0	—	—
	30	17	23714	23972	23372	16	— 51.2	— 47.7	— 55.7	—	—
	20	16	26421	26724	25950	15	— 45.0	— 40.5	— 49.2	—	—
	10	12	31069	31434	30115	11	— 35.8	— 30.8	— 41.8	—	—
Helwan 1200 UT	Surface	30	995m.b.	1000m.b.	987m.b.	30	28.0	37.9	19.2	30	2.6
	1000	29	91	140	22	1	23.8	—	—	1	3.8
	850	29	1499	1526	1447	29	17.1	25.7	6.0	15	— 4.7
	700	29	3120	3171	3026	29	7.1	12.2	— 5.7	12	— 11.4
	600	29	4367	4426	4222	29	— 1.4	— 4.9	— 12.1	13	— 18.9
	500	29	5784	5874	5596	29	— 11.9	— 5.9	— 19.2	11	— 23.5
	400	29	7461	7572	7225	29	— 23.8	— 18.6	— 30.0	6	— 34.4
	300	29	9498	9634	9215	29	— 38.7	— 35.0	— 44.3	4	— 50.3
	250	29	10722	10877	10414	29	— 47.6	— 45.0	— 51.0	2	— 59.8
	200	29	12175	12337	11874	28	— 54.8	— 50.3	— 58.0	2	— 69.2
	150	28	13990	14191	13724	28	— 61.9	— 56.5	— 67.2	—	—
	100	27	16456	16677	16262	27	— 68.2	— 61.2	— 74.5	—	—
	70	22	18618	18835	18446	22	— 65.3	— 58.5	— 69.0	—	—
	60	19	19.04	19840	19330	19	— 62.8	— 57.8	— 67.2	—	—
	50	19	20707	20957	20525	19	— 57.3	— 52.2	— 62.7	—	—
	40	13	22192	22460	22180	13	— 53.6	— 50.7	— 56.0	—	—
	30	12	23989	24277	23767	12	— 50.3	— 46.9	— 54.0	—	—
	20	8	26945	27001	26429	8	— 44.3	— 39.3	— 47.0	—	—
	10	2	31564	31685	31442	2	— 34.2	— 33.4	— 34.9	—	—
Aswan 1200 UT	Surface	27	987m.b.	992m.b.	983m.b.	27	36.7	43.6	26.8	27	1.6
	1000	27	74	122	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	27	1517	1545	1484	27	22.4	30.6	11.4	13	— 6.7
	700	27	3168	3227	3098	26	10.6	14.6	5.4	12	— 13.0
	600	27	4430	4503	4344	26	— 1.2	3.4	— 1.1	13	— 17.2
	500	26	5872	5938	5777	26	— 7.7	— 4.2	— 12.9	8	— 22.1
	400	25	7571	7644	7464	25	— 19.7	— 15.6	— 25.2	8	— 37.2
	300	24	9644	9727	9520	24	— 34.2	— 27.7	— 38.0	10	— 46.3
	250	23	10894	10983	10770	22	— 43.0	— 33.0	— 46.8	5	— 57.3
	200	23	12364	12530	12229	23	— 53.7	— 43.3	— 58.2	6	— 66.1
	150	20	14162	14415	13991	20	— 64.9	— 55.2	— 71.7	1	— 71.9
	100	20	16669	16968	16414	20	— 74.2	— 57.5	— 84.3	—	—
	70	16	18688	19218	18428	16	— 71.0	— 52.5	— 76.8	—	—
	60	11	19636	19960	19500	11	— 68.0	— 58.0	— 74.5	—	—
	50	11	20708	21050	20483	11	— 59.8	— 51.9	— 72.0	—	—
	40	3	22313	22700	22020	3	— 51.7	— 40.6	— 59.8	—	—
	30	3	24094	24834	23749	3	— 46.4	— 30.6	— 59.1	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE;  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR.

APRIL — 1974

Station	Freezing level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed					
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)		Pressure (mb.)		Speed in Knots	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)°	Speed in Knots		
0900 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)							-					
Mersa Matruh.	3325 (28)	682 (28)	-12.5 (22)	4570	584	-25.1	1413	850	-8.7	14213 (22)	147 (22)	-68.1 (21)	16800	090	-76.9	9920	268	-52.3	7689	386	240	120		
Helwan.	3816 (29)	644 (29)	-13.8 (19)	4480	591	-	2070	790	-6.4	14219 (21)	151 (21)	-66.8 (21)	17260	089	-76.0	9800	272	-54.0	9340	297	265	150		
Aswan.	4202 (30)	614 (30)	-14.9 (15)	5070	553	-	3680	653	-12.7	16102 (1)	100 (1)	-81.2 (1)	—	-	-	-	-	-	2840	722	330	43		
	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)												
1200 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)												
Mersa Matruh.	3672 (28)	661 (28)	-12.4 (17)	6050	492	-	1660	830	-9.1	13465 (23)	165 (23)	-64.0 (23)	16800	096	-71.6	10000	269	-50.6	9558	297	260	130		
Helwan. . . .	4083 (29)	624 (29)	-16.2 (16)	5070	553	-	2160	782	-9.1	14599 (25)	142 (25)	-65.7 (25)	16800	098	-79.7	10380	252	-52.5	10200	273	275	150		
Aswan. . . . .	4620 (27)	587 (27)	-17.8 (12)	5030	557	-	4000	630	-17.6	16189 (16)	108 (16)	-74.5 (16)	17760	082	-78.2	14700	139	-67.2	12760	188	260	150		

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**  
**MERSA MATRUH (A) — APRIL 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface Millibar	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360) <sup>a</sup>															Number of calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind										
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285		315					
		N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)		
0000 U.T.	Surface	2	6	0	—	1	4	2	12	4	10	4	13	1	3	0	—	3	6	3	7	7	13	0	—	1	28	10	
	1000	2	8	1	10	3	13	2	25	4	11	3	25	0	—	0	—	1	6	3	14	6	17	3	11	0	28	15	
	850	1	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	2	32	5	28	5	24	10	16	1	20	0	28	22	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	28	10	39	11	32	2	24	0	—	0	—	0	27	33	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	56	11	52	11	39	1	21	0	—	0	—	0	26	46	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	38	14	57	9	57	2	29	0	—	0	—	0	25	53	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	60	15	66	5	63	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	21	65	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	70	3	89	3	74	c	—	0	—	0	—	0	7	80	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	65	1	81	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	73	
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	2	10	1	14	3	11	4	17	2	18	0	—	2	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	19	8	13	0	29	15	
	1000	2	10	1	6	3	10	2	26	2	18	1	16	1	26	0	—	0	—	5	—	7	23	4	13	0	28	19	
	850	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	2	12	2	28	2	20	2	24	1	4	12	24	5	15	2	8	0	29	19	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	11	3	35	10	36	13	24	2	24	0	—	0	29	32	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	54	13	48	9	31	1	46	0	—	0	27	45	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	70	11	59	9	37	1	70	0	—	0	—	0	24	55	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	75	15	69	5	44	0	—	0	—	0	22	70	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	78	5	69	0	—	0	—	0	7	86	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	105	2	8	0	—	0	—	0	3	92	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	102	0	86	0	—	0	—	0	1	102	
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

Table B 3. (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

HELWAN — APRIL 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°														Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)									
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285				
		N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m			
0000 U.T.	Surface	7	7	6	16	2	6	1	3	3	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	6	2	9	5	6	2	30	8
	1000	2	6	2	14	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	4	10
	850	6	13	0	—	2	8	0	1	1	3	1	4	0	—	4	35	3	21	3	23	8	20	1	25	0
	700	0	—	1	21	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	23	9	45	11	31	5	21	0	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	47	10	44	11	37	4	33	0	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	43	8	47	14	54	1	17	0	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	69	13	58	1	34	0	23	61	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	73	8	80	1	47	0	0	15	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	77	6	104	0	—	0	0	10	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	110	2	114	1	97	0	0	5	
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	3	14	4	16	1	15	1	5	1	18	0	—	2	18	3	6	1	10	2	10	2	6	10	12	0
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	11	
	850	4	10	2	14	2	8	2	10	0	—	1	18	1	27	2	26	1	18	5	17	3	15	1	15	
	700	1	20	1	16	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	34	13	38	7	27	3	29	
	600	1	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	45	12	42	7	32	3	45	0		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	62	10	56	10	44	1	27	0		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	53	11	60	9	62	1	36	0		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	87	10	77	0	—	0	0	15		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	103	6	97	0	—	0	0	8		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	120	1	91	0	—	0	0	3		
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

TABLE B 3 (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.  
ASWAN (A)—APRIL 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Mean scalar wind speed (m/s)							
		345°		015°		045°		075°		105°		135°		165°		195°		225°		255°		Mean scalar wind speed (m/s)	
		N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m	N	m		
0000 U.T.	Surface	16	12	4	10	0	—	1	8	2	8	1	10	2	8	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	6
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	
	850	7	14	5	12	2	10	1	11	1	6	0	—	3	10	0	—	1	7	0	—	13	
	700	1	12	1	19	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	1	6	0	—	1	7	0	—	12	
	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	12	12	2	9	0	—	1	7	1	4	2	8	4	6	0	—	0	—	2	8	1	12
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	
	850	2	10	2	14	5	10	2	7	1	3	3	9	2	6	2	14	1	3	1	2	15	9
	700	5	9	0	—	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	1	7	2	14	5	10	4	23
	600	2	28	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	25	10	21	5	19
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	36	12	33	6	30
	400	1	44	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	52	12	50	2	45
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	80	5	82	3	90
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	101	5	98	1	34
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	102	1	110
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH—APRIL 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal. The total monthly rainfall was 9.6 mm. against 2.3 mm. for normal.

The month was characterized by five Khamsin heat waves on the 1st and the periods (6th, 7th), (11th-17th), 25th and (29th, 30th). The last wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $36.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 30th. Apart from these heat waves mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of last April at depths between 2,20 cm. with departures between  $2.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.); and were the same as last April at 50 and 100 cm. depths. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last April at all depths with departures between  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $1.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by 0.7 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was higher by 0.3 m./sec. than the corresponding value of April 1973.

### TAHRIR—APRIL 1974

This month was rather normal as regards the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity. The total monthly rainfall was only 0.4 mm. against 1.8 mm. for normal.

The month was characterized by six Khamsin heat waves generally of short duration on the 1st, 7th, the period (12th-15th), 18th, 21st, (29th & 30th). The highest maximum air temperature for the month was  $36.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 1st. Apart from these heat waves, mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than the corresponding values of last April at all depths with departures between  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.) and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last April at depths between 2 and 50 cm. with departures between  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.); but at 100 cm. it was higher by  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ . In the grass field the highest maximum soil temperature was higher than last April at all depths with departures between  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperature was the same as last April at 2 cm., higher at other depths apart from 20 cm. where it was lower than last April; the departures varied between  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily wind speed, actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were lower than the corresponding normal values by 0.2 m./sec., 0.4 hour and 0.72 mm. respectively.

### BAHTIM—APRIL 1974

The mean daily air temperature for the month was above average and the mean daily relative humidity was below average. The total monthly rainfall was only 0.4 mm. against 4.0 mm. for average.

The month was characterized by six khamsin heat waves generally of short duration on the 1st, 7th, the period (12th-15th), 21st, 25th and (29th, 30th). The third heat wave was the most pronounced yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $39.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 15th. Apart from these heat waves mild weather prevailed.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than the corresponding values of last April at all depths with departures between  $3.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 10, 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last April at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) but higher than last April at 50 and 100 cm. depths by  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively. In the grass field the highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last April at all depths with departures between  $7.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were the same as last April at 2, 10, 20 cm. depths and higher than last April at other depths with departures between  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than average by 0.5 hour. The mean daily pan evaporation was higher than average by 1.15 mm.

#### **KHARGA—APRIL 1974**

The mean daily air temperature for the month was above normal and the mean daily relative humidity was rather normal.

The month was characterized by five khamsin heat waves, in the periods : (1st, 2nd), (12th-18th, (20th — 22nd), 25th, (29th, 30th). The second heat wave was the most excessive yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $45.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 17th. In the rest periods of the month, weather was generally mild.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of last April at all depths with departures between  $3.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperature were lower than last April at 2, 50 cm, higher at 5, 10, 20 cm. depths and the same as last April at 100 cm. ; the departures varied between  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $1.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. was lower than normal by 0.3 m./sec. The mean daily actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were higher than normal by 0.3 hour and 0.47 mm.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERTUR AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
APRIL — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C
Mersa Matruh . . .	23.6	13.6	18.3	16.0	19.6	24	24	24	23.9	19.2	6.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0
Tahrir . . . . .	29.0	11.8	19.6	15.5	22.1	24	24	24	23.3	17.5	10.3	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.0	0
Bahtim . . . . .	28.3	10.7	19.4	15.0	22.1	24	24	24	22.5	16.4	10.5	5.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0
Kharga . . . . .	36.2	18.4	27.8	24.2	30.0	24	24	24	23.4	20.4	15.3	8.1	3.7	1.3	0.0	0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUD OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

APRIL — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	36.6	30	16.7	3	18.4	30	9.1	11	5.0	11	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	33.6	1	22.6	9	19.8	26	5.4	6	4.4	6	3.0	6
Bahtim . . . . .	39.0	15	12.2	10	16.3	26	4.7	11	1.3	5.6	0.6	5
Kharga . . . . .	45.1	17	26.8	9	25.2	26.30	10.2	7	8.0	7	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

APRIL — 1974

STATION	(Solar + Sky Radia-tion gm. cal/cm²)	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour pressure (mms)				Evapora-tion (mms)		Rainfall (mms)				
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day
M. Matruh	459.2	257.4	388.0	66	65	51	13	25	9.9	9.9	16.7	30	4.5	25	6.0	7.10	9.6	8.0	3
Tahrir . . . . .	537.8	284.4	387.0	74	62	37	11	7	10.0	9.6	17.1	14	3.8	7	6.6	3.36	0.4	0.2	9.11
Bahtim . . . . .	543.6	276.6	386.5	72	57	33	12	1.7.21	8.8	8.3	13.1	14	4.1	7	7.8	9.33	0.4	0.3	10
Kharga . . . . .	671.0	319.8	381.7	84	22	13	5	2.7.15	5.5	4.9	10.6	20	1.7	7	17.3	16.55	0.0	0.0	1

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**APRIL — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)								Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	30
Mersa Matruh	H	35.7	33.4	28.2	24.4	21.8	20.0	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	12.7	12.8	13.7	16.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	H	45.0	38.8	33.8	29.2	25.9	24.1	22.6	22.3	30.1	27.6	26.7	24.2	22.8	21.7	21.0	—
	L	15.9	15.7	15.7	18.2	20.9	21.3	20.5	21.0	15.3	15.1	15.0	16.2	18.4	19.1	18.9	—
Bahtim . . . . .	H	49.6	39.0	31.1	26.6	24.8	23.2	22.6	22.8	35.3	27.9	24.8	22.6	21.3	19.9	19.3	—
	L	17.0	15.4	18.0	20.9	22.1	21.2	21.8	22.7	15.3	14.6	15.8	17.2	18.9	18.1	18.4	—
Kharga . . . . .	H	55.5	50.5	43.8	36.6	29.8	28.2	26.5	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	13.5	17.0	19.9	24.8	25.6	25.2	25.3	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**APRIL — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres								Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10	≥ 15	≥ 20	≥ 25	≥ 30	≥ 35	≥ 40		Value (knots)	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	4.5	3.4	5.6	30	27	19	11	6	3	1	51	12	
Tahrir . . . . .	2.4	1.7	3.1	29	20	9	4	2	0	0	42	12	
Bahtim . . . . .	2.2	1.2	3.3	29	19	8	3	0	0	0	37	12	
Kharga . . . . .	3.5	2.9	4.0	29	25	14	7	0	0	0	34	12.26	

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**ALY SULTAN ALY**

*Chairman of the Board of Directors*

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THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

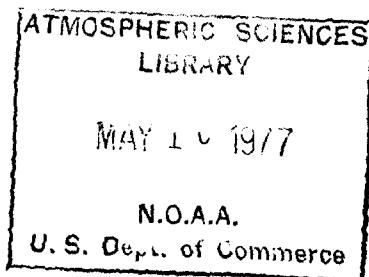
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 5

MAY, 1974



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W.D.C. 551, 508.1 (62)

THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT — CAIRO**

In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

MAY 1974

Changeable with three khamsin heat waves, short in general.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

High pressure established over East Mediterranean and NE Africa most of the month.

Four variant desert depressions had passed through north Egypt on the 1st, 10th, 20th and 29th.

The mean atmospheric pressure over Egypt was rather normal in general.

## SURFACE WIND

The prevailing surface winds were light to moderate N ly, changed to W and SW by transit of khamsin depressions and to NW in their rears. Fresh or strong winds had prevailed in association at times.

Gales were reported at Dabaa on the 10th and at Minya on the 10th.

## TEMPERATURE

Three khamsin heat waves of short durations prevailed with peaks on the 1st, 10th and 20th. A fourth one was experienced in Upper Egypt about the end of the month.

Maximum air temperatures suffered moderate to large departures above normal during the heat waves and moderate departures below normal otherwise.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were respectively :

43.4°C at Aswan on the 2nd & 19.7°C at Sallum on the 12th.

Minimum air temperature suffered slight to moderate departures from normal. Their variations were almost of the same shape as of maximum air temperature.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were respectively :

26.8°C at Kharga on the 19th & 7.7°C at Shebin el Kom on the 3rd.

## PRECIP TATION

This month was rainless allover the country apart from traces over few scattered localities in few days.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Rising sand was reported in association with the khamsin heat waves over scattered places, mainly in the middle and southern regions.

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Delta and Cairo.

Cairo, August 1976

Chairman (A. F. Hasan)

Board of Directors

**SURFACE DATA**

**Table A1— MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION.**

**MAY — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mba) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation (mm) Mean	
			Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
Sallum . . . . .	1013.6	— 0.4	26.1	— 0.5	15.8	— 0.8	21.0	20.4	— 0.5	15.6	— 0.7	61	+ 2	—	—	—	8.2
Mersa Matruh . (A)	1013.4	— 0.3	25.1	— 0.3	15.2	+ 0.6	20.2	20.1	+ 0.1	15.9	— 0.5	67	+ 1	360.8	426.2	85	4.2
Alexandria . . (A)	1013.4	+ 0.3	26.6	— 0.1	15.2	— 1.3	20.9	20.4	— 1.0	16.5	— 1.0	67	— 0	358.1	425.4	84	4.9
Port Said . . (A)	1012.5	— 0.1	25.5	— 0.1	17.6	— 1.7	21.6	21.0	— 1.0	16.9	— 2.0	66	— 5	366.1	425.4	86	4.4
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1012.8	— 0.0	30.8	— 0.9	12.9	— 1.7	22.0	21.4	— 1.2	15.4	— 1.2	55	+ 4	367.3	425.5	87	6.8
Cairo . . . . (A)	1012.2	— 0.0	31.6	— 0.6	17.3	— 0.1	24.4	24.1	— 0.5	16.4	— 0.6	46	— 3	—	—	—	15.9
Fayoum . . . . .	—	—	34.0	+ 0.3	16.1	— 1.1	25.0	24.8	— 0.2	16.4	— 0.0	42	+ 5	—	—	—	9.6
Minya . . . . (A)	1011.9	+ 0.8	34.4	— 0.4	15.7	— 0.7	25.0	25.3	— 0.4	16.0	— 0.6	37	+ 2	365.6	419.2	87	18.0
Assyout . . . . (A)	1010.8	+ 0.2	34.9	— 1.1	18.2	— 1.0	26.6	26.4	— 1.2	15.5	— 0.4	29	+ 5	—	—	—	18.7
Luxor . . . . (A)	1008.6	— 0.3	38.3	+ 0.6	19.1	— 1.0	28.7	29.0	— 1.1	16.7	— 0.7	25	+ 3	—	—	—	12.8
Aswan . . . . (A)	1008.3	— 0.3	38.6	+ 0.1	21.9	+ 0.8	30.2	30.2	— 0.2	15.4	— 0.1	14	+ 2	—	—	—	26.0
Siwa . . . . .	1012.6	— 0.2	32.9	— 1.3	15.4	— 1.3	24.2	24.6	— 1.1	15.7	+ 0.2	38	+ 10	365.5	421.2	87	14.8
Bahariya . . . . .	1011.9	— 0.1	33.8	— 0.5	16.7	— 0.6	25.2	25.5	— 0.5	14.7	— 1.1	29	— 0	—	—	—	14.1
Farafra . . . . .	1013.0	— 0.4	34.9	+ 0.5	16.9	+ 0.1	25.9	25.8	+ 0.1	14.1	— 0.7	22	— 3	—	—	—	16.4
Dakha . . . . .	1011.7	+ 0.4	34.5	— 2.3	15.2	— 4.2	24.8	25.5	— 2.1	14.5	— 1.1	27	+ 8	—	—	—	22.2
Kharga . . . . .	1010.1	+ 0.2	36.6	— 1.0	20.6	— 0.0	28.8	29.2	+ 0.2	15.6	+ 0.1	23	+ 2	353.5	413.9	85	19.4
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurgada . . . . .	1009.1	— 0.8	29.2	— 0.7	20.6	— 0.4	24.9	25.2	— 0.5	17.5	— 0.6	43	— 1	363.6	417.3	85	11.3
Quseir . . . . .	1008.8	— 0.6	29.5	— 0.7	22.4	— 0.4	26.0	26.0	— 0.3	18.9	+ 0.1	48	+ 2	—	—	—	11.4

Table A 2 — MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

MAY — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Mean	Dev. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C									
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.							Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.				
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45		<10					<5	<0	<-5		
Sallum . . . .	38.8	19	19.7	12	14	4	1	0	0	15.2	—	19.7	27	12.6	2	0	0	0	0	
Marsa Matruh (A)	38.0	19	20.2	7	11	4	1	0	0	12.5	—	19.8	17	10.2	5	0	0	0	0	
Alexandria . (A)	38.5	20	22.0	4.11	16	5	2	0	0	12.9	—	18.6	27	11.6	5	0	0	0	0	
Port Said . (A)	32.6	20	22.6	13	18	2	0	0	0	17.2	—	20.7	20	14.5	15	0	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . .	40.5	20	25.6	11	31	18	3	1	0	—	—	16.9	1	8.9	3	3	0	0	0	
Cairo . . . . (A)	41.3	1	26.0	4.11	31	20	6	2	0	—	—	23.4	18	13.0	6	0	0	0	0	
Fayoum . . . .	41.6	20	27.5	3	31	25	13	2	0	13.7	—	20.0	31	11.5	12	0	0	0	0	
Minya . . . . (A)	42.0	1.20	28.2	11	31	26	15	2	0	14.4	—	22.0	1	11.6	6	0	0	0	0	
Asseyout . . . (A)	42.1	20	28.0	11	31	25	18	4	0	15.1	—	20.6	1	11.5	12	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . . (A)	42.4	9.10	33.2	23	31	31	23	9	0	12.7	—	23.6	21	14.8	5	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . . (A)	43.4	2	33.8	23	31	31	25	13	0	—	—	26.0	11	17.4	5	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . .	40.0	19	26.4	11	31	24	11	0	0	14.6	—	19.7	19	10.6	2	0	0	0	0	
Bahariya . . . .	42.4	20	26.6	11	31	23	15	2	0	16.0	—	22.0	19	12.4	12	0	0	0	0	
Farafra . . . .	42.0	1	27.9	11	31	28	16	2	0	15.9	—	22.0	19	12.4	16	0	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . .	42.3	20	28.0	12	31	25	14	3	0	15.1	—	19.9	2	10.1	16	0	0	3	0	
Kharga . . . .	43.0	29	30.8	12	31	31	19	5	0	18.6	—	26.8	19	15.6	7	0	0	0	0	
Tor . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . .	34.2	1	25.8	14	31	9	0	0	0	18.2	—	23.4	28	17.5	2	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . .	38.5	21	26.0	3	31	9	1	0	0	—	—	24.7	28.31	20.0	6	0	0	0	0	

Table A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

MAY — 1974

STATION	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.).					Rainfall mms.										
	00 U.T.	06 U.T.	12 U.T.	18 U.T.	Daily Mean	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
								Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	— 4.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.0	— 3.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . (A)	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.0	— 1.7	0.0	— 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . (A)	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	— 2.6	0.0	— 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	— 4.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	— 0.7	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	0.7	0.7	1.0	—	0.0	— 1.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . .	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . (A)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	— 0.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	— 1.6	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bkhariya . . . . .	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farfra . . . . .	—	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	Tr.	0.0	Tr.	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	— Tr.	9.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	— 0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	6.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 4.-- DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

MAY — 1974

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 metres	Fog Vis <1000 Metres	Haze Vis <1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis <1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis <1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	22	0	0
Mersa Matruh . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	—	—	4	1	4	0	9	0	0	10	0	0
Alexandria . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	—	—	2	0	0	0	19	0	0	19	0	0
Port Said . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	26	0	0
Al Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	7	0	5	1	0	26	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	—	0	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	1	0	25	0	0
Asyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	26	1	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	10	2	0	23	0	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	15	2	0	25	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	22	1	0
Behariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	26	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	—	1	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	0	27	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	24	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10	0	0	24	1	0
Quseir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	23	0	0

**TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**MAY — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	/	
Sallum . . . . .	35	2	1	1—10	18	107	62	67	66	7	7	4	8	23	62	89	520	
				11—27	8	8	1	0	0	0	2	7	14	4	61	79	184	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	26	115	63	67	66	7	9	11	23	27	123	170	706	
Mersa Matruh (A) . . . . .	65	0	0	1—10	30	22	10	38	48	18	1	4	42	5	28	62	357	
				11—27	17	12	8	26	17	12	11	10	4	5	79	121	322	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	47	34	18	64	65	30	12	14	46	59	107	183	679	
Alexandria . . . (A) . . . . .	1	0	0	1—10	102	75	35	37	29	17	18	7	7	9	66	111	513	
				11—27	31	18	3	6	0	1	0	2	1	11	75	82	230	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	133	93	38	43	29	18	18	9	8	20	141	193	743	
Tanta . . . . .	26	4	0	1—10	80	58	75	46	21	8	9	12	34	37	100	75	555	
				11—27	39	20	10	2	7	5	3	3	1	1	36	32	159	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	119	78	85	48	28	13	12	15	38	35	136	107	714	
Cairo . . . . .	15	0	2	1—10	70	76	44	19	3	1	3	2	12	53	49	66	398	
				11—27	73	82	17	13	17	1	5	9	9	42	23	38	329	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	143	158	61	32	20	2	8	11	21	95	72	104	727	
Fayoum . . . . .	3	2	0	1—10	253	255	13	5	2	4	9	19	14	9	42	58	683	
				11—27	13	32	0	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	3	56	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	266	287	13	5	2	4	11	23	16	9	42	61	739	
Minya . . . . .	3	0	0	1—10	168	167	9	2	0	5	30	13	8	4	4	24	434	
				11—27	96	192	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	9	11	306	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	265	359	9	2	0	5	30	18	10	4	4	35	741	
Asyout . . . . .	5	0	4	1—10	66	16	12	7	10	11	8	4	11	62	132	144	487	
				11—27	92	24	3	0	0	0	5	3	2	1	18	100	28	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	158	40	15	7	10	15	13	7	13	63	150	44	735	

**Table A 5 (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**MAY — 1974**

Station	calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	
					/	014	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	314
Luxor . . . . (A)	77	0	4	1—10	51	47	22	11	14	19	60	46	29	77	117	99	583
				11—27	7	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	19	49	80
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	58	49	22	11	14	10	62	46	30	77	136	118	663
Aswan . . . . (A)	4	0	4	1—10	92	52	9	6	7	11	9	5	2	1	45	292	456
				11—27	36	20	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	30	192	289
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	128	72	10	6	8	11	9	5	2	14	75	396	736
Siwa . . . . .	25	10	0	1—10	25	66	75	110	74	27	24	10	11	42	53	57	574
				11—27	18	22	10	1	11	4	4	4	0	0	19	39	135
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	43	88	85	111	88	31	28	14	11	42	72	96	709
Dakhla . . . . .	0	39	22	1—10	61	52	23	22	10	14	30	15	27	33	83	158	528
				11—27	57	21	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	11	53
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	118	73	29	22	10	14	30	15	29	38	94	211	683
Kharga . . . . .	7	1	11	1—10	191	47	7	6	5	7	12	6	3	21	25	87	417
				11—27	229	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	46
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	420	75	7	6	5	7	12	6	3	21	30	133	125
Hurghada . . . . .	17	0	2	1—10	47	25	9	15	14	26	5	2	6	39	30	33	301
				11—27	57	6	0	0	5	0	0	0	3	22	150	181	424
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	104	31	9	15	19	26	5	2	9	61	230	214	725
Quseir . . . . .	4	6	2	1—10	139	39	9	12	15	18	26	7	13	33	103	107	521
				11—27	122	50	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	34
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	261	89	13	12	15	18	26	7	13	33	104	141	732

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B1.—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER &amp; LOWER VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE &amp; DEW POINT AT STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.

MAY — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface Millibar	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Marsa Matruh (A) 0000 U.T.	Surface	31	1013mb.	1019mb.	1004mb.	31	17.8	23.2	12.4	31	13.1
	1000	31	134	187	63	31	17.8	23.2	12.2	31	11.68
	850	31	1519	1561	1461	31	14.9	22.4	4.2	31	—2.3
	700	30	3173	3259	3027	30	5.0	9.0	—0.7	30	—11.3
	600	30	4368	4427	4283	30	—3.8	0.5	—8.5	29	—17.7
	500	29	5778	5858	5679	29	—13.6	—8.5	—19.0	29	—29.3
	400	28	7439	7543	7827	28	—25.7	—27.9	—29.9	28	—40.9
	300	28	9459	9588	9332	28	—41.0	—36.4	—46.3	28	—54.6
	250	28	10678	10818	10538	28	—49.5	—45.0	—53.0	28	—61.8
	200	27	12123	12278	11968	27	—55.2	—49.6	—60.1	26	—66.9
	150	27	13941	14117	13776	27	—59.4	—55.4	—63.6	9	—69.9
	100	27	16461	16655	16253	27	—63.5	—57.8	—75.1	—	—
	70	21	18652	18855	18419	21	—62.9	—57.6	—70.0	—	—
	60	16	19043	19850	19380	16	—61.2	—56.8	—68.0	—	—
	50	16	20751	20965	20444	16	—68.9	—65.5	—65.6	—	—
	40	14	22183	22400	21900	14	—57.2	—53.0	—65.0	—	—
	30	9	23948	24087	23594	9	—54.0	—51.7	—58.7	—	—
	20	6	26560	26735	26158	6	—50.3	—47.9	—55.5	—	—
	10	1	30638	—	—	1	—49.7	—	—	—	—
Helwan 0000 U.T.	Surface	32	996mb.	1022mb.	990mb.	31	19.2	29.4	15.2	31	9.4
	1000	81	108	158	51	3	16.0	16.6	15.2	3	11.4
	850	28	1498	1535	1457	28	15.9	23.4	9.1	27	—2.6
	700	28	3121	3158	3069	28	6.9	12.0	—3.2	28	—14.3
	600	28	4369	4413	4304	28	—1.6	2.5	—3.9	28	—21.0
	500	28	5791	5853	5730	28	—11.7	—7.9	—14.4	28	—29.5
	400	27	7466	7535	7388	27	—24.3	—21.8	—27.6	27	—39.7
	300	26	9501	9584	9398	26	—39.7	—35.5	—44.1	26	—52.7
	250	25	10723	10816	10604	25	—47.8	—42.7	—52.0	25	—59.7
	200	25	12173	12293	12028	25	—54.5	—47.7	—60.0	25	—65.7
	150	25	13987	14140	13842	25	—61.2	—55.5	—67.9	10	—70.4
	100	24	16469	16619	16303	24	—67.4	—61.8	—73.0	—	—
	70	24	1819	18824	18427	24	—66.7	—62.0	—75.4	—	—
	60	22	19595	19800	19400	22	—63.9	—60.6	—66.7	—	—
	50	22	20689	20877	20483	21	—60.4	—56.5	—66.0	—	—
	40	20	22177	22300	22000	20	—56.8	—53.3	—60.0	—	—
	30	20	23918	24054	23672	20	—54.1	—49.7	—56.8	—	—
	20	19	26552	26677	26200	19	—49.8	—46.3	—53.1	—	—
	10	15	31177	31388	30996	14	—41.9	—32.3	—48.0	—	—
Aswan (A) 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	987mb.	990mb.	983mb.	30	24.7	30.7	20.0	30	0.6
	1000	30	78	107	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1499	1516	1475	30	21.9	28.1	16.0	30	—4.3
	700	30	3145	3180	3115	30	9.8	14.4	6.0	30	—11.3
	600	30	4406	4455	4375	30	1.1	3.6	—2.7	30	—18.7
	500	29	5845	5903	5806	29	—8.7	—4.2	—12.6	29	—25.9
	400	29	7537	7597	7466	29	—20.2	—15.7	—25.8	29	—35.9
	300	26	9606	9677	9499	26	—34.6	—30.8	—38.0	26	—48.2
	250	26	10857	10941	10749	26	—43.1	—39.4	—47.3	26	—55.9
	200	25	12330	12417	12225	25	—53.2	—49.8	—57.3	24	—65.1
	150	24	14125	14250	13978	24	—65.4	—59.4	—70.6	1	—67.8
	100	13	16400	16631	16335	13	—75.9	—71.5	—81.0	—	—
	70	5	18600	18679	18606	5	—71.1	—65.9	—78.4	—	—
	60	3	19513	19580	19480	3	—67.7	—65.0	—70.1	—	—
	50	3	20629	20714	20559	3	—61.5	—60.0	—63.2	—	—
	40	3	22083	22100	22070	3	—55.3	—53.0	—57.5	—	—
	30	3	23888	23975	23839	3	—51.0	—49.8	—52.3	—	—
	20	3	26555	26614	26495	2	—48.8	—46.8	—50.8	—	—
	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N=The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde stations.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B 1 (contd.).—MONTHLY MEAN AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER AND LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE AND DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
MAY — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface Millibar	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh 1200 VT	Surface . . .	31	1013m.b.	1019m.b.	1006m.b.	31	23.9	36.0	20.4	31	13.9
	1000 . . .	31	143	190	83	31	22.1	35.6	15.5	31	11.0
	850 . . .	31	1536	1579	1483	31	15.4	23.2	4.7	31	— 2.0
	700 . . .	30	3156	3228	3061	30	6.4	13.3	1.6	30	— 9.8
	600 . . .	29	4403	4514	4289	29	— 1.9	7.1	— 5.0	29	— 17.7
	500 . . .	29	5827	5995	5701	29	— 11.7	— 1.2	— 16.5	29	— 29.0
	400 . . .	29	7497	7743	7362	29	— 24.5	— 12.0	— 30.0	29	— 39.7
	300 . . .	27	9532	9882	9376	27	— 39.5	— 26.7	— 46.1	27	— 52.7
	250 . . .	27	10758	11175	10576	27	— 47.7	— 34.9	— 53.7	27	— 59.7
	200 . . .	27	12420	12297	11998	27	— 53.9	— 42.1	— 60.0	27	— 65.5
	150 . . .	27	14041	14628	13832	27	— 57.5	— 47.6	— 62.8	17	— 67.0
	100 . . .	26	16585	17578	16366	26	— 60.9	— 52.5	— 67.6	1	— 75.3
	70 . . .	24	18800	19583	18576	24	— 61.0	— 53.1	— 68.7	—	—
	60 . . .	21	19805	20620	19580	21	— 58.2	— 50.0	— 65.0	—	—
	50 . . .	21	20919	21749	20664	21	— 55.1	— 46.1	— 61.0	—	—
	40 . . .	11	22358	22600	22120	11	— 51.4	— 41.6	— 56.2	—	—
	30 . . .	7	24145	24552	23934	7	— 48.7	— 38.7	— 53.7	—	—
	20 . . .	3	26700	26898	26584	3	— 46.4	— 44.0	— 50.1	—	—
	10 . . .	1	31330	—	—	1	— 37.6	—	—	—	—
Helwan 1200 U.T.	Surface . . .	31	995m.b.	1001m.b.	937m.b.	31	30.2	39.2	33.3	31	5.1
	1000 . . .	30	101	149	20	2	24.4	25.0	23.8	2	6.8
	850 . . .	30	1516	1551	1485	30	17.3	27.8	9.8	29	— 2.2
	700 . . .	30	3148	3203	3104	30	8.2	16.3	4.9	30	— 15.2
	600 . . .	30	4397	4465	4339	30	— 0.1	5.5	— 3.7	30	— 22.1
	500 . . .	30	5334	5920	5755	30	— 9.9	— 4.0	— 12.9	30	— 29.3
	400 . . .	28	7518	7639	7421	28	— 22.0	— 16.1	— 26.4	28	— 39.7
	300 . . .	28	9572	9742	9447	28	— 36.7	— 30.3	— 41.4	28	— 52.1
	250 . . .	27	10814	11013	10664	27	— 44.2	— 36.4	— 50.0	27	— 58.3
	200 . . .	27	12288	12531	12088	27	— 50.8	— 42.6	— 60.0	26	— 63.7
	150 . . .	26	14134	14441	13891	26	— 57.3	— 47.4	— 63.1	18	— 68.3
	100 . . .	25	16659	17025	16391	25	— 63.4	— 55.6	— 69.5	1	— 77.9
	70 . . .	24	18862	19260	18572	24	— 62.4	— 56.5	— 72.0	—	—
	60 . . .	24	19864	20270	19540	24	— 58.5	— 53.7	— 65.0	—	—
	50 . . .	24	20978	21419	20644	24	— 54.6	— 48.8	— 59.6	—	—
	40 . . .	23	22523	23000	22140	23	— 49.6	— 41.3	— 55.7	—	—
	30 . . .	21	24315	24897	23949	31	— 45.6	— 31.0	— 54.9	—	—
	20 . . .	18	27019	27626	26620	18	— 41.0	— 27.7	— 49.5	—	—
	10 . . .	14	31817	32695	31280	14	— 32.9	— 20.0	— 41.0	—	—
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface . . .	31	986m.b.	990m.b.	983m.b.	31	37.6	44.2	32.2	31	1.0
	1000 . . .	31	69	102	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850 . . .	31	1517	1541	1492	31	24.2	35.8	17.1	31	— 7.1
	700 . . .	31	3173	3212	3131	31	11.6	21.6	6.3	31	— 15.1
	600 . . .	29	4440	4485	4388	29	2.6	5.8	— 0.7	29	— 19.9
	500 . . .	29	5889	5947	5824	29	— 7.1	— 2.5	— 10.3	29	— 28.0
	400 . . .	28	7594	7673	7509	28	— 18.4	— 12.7	— 23.1	28	— 37.5
	300 . . .	28	9683	9813	9548	28	— 32.5	— 28.0	— 38.5	28	— 49.3
	250 . . .	26	10949	11093	10785	26	— 41.1	— 35.8	— 45.7	26	— 56.8
	200 . . .	26	12436	12583	12265	26	— 51.2	— 46.0	— 55.8	26	— 65.8
	150 . . .	26	14260	14427	14045	26	— 62.5	— 53.1	— 69.2	4	— 71.6
	100 . . .	21	16693	16979	16473	21	— 72.8	— 60.1	— 83.0	—	—
	70 . . .	10	18842	19221	18523	10	—	— 55.0	— 74.4	—	—
	60 . . .	8	19876	20270	19500	8	— 5.5	— 50.1	— 69.0	—	—
	50 . . .	8	20977	21421	20538	8	— 53.9	— 43.8	— 63.8	—	—
	40 . . .	7	22473	23040	22000	7	— 50.5	— 38.0	— 60.3	—	—
	30 . . .	7	24269	24941	23788	7	— 46.7	— 31.3	— 56.8	—	—
	20 . . .	2	27004	27023	26985	2	— 41.7	— 40.6	— 42.7	—	—
	10 . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde stations.

**Table B 2. MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE.**  
**THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR**

MAY — 1974

Station	Freezing level									First tropopause									Highest wind speed				
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (slm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)°	Speed in knots	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)					
0000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	M. Matruh (A)	3800 (30)	645 (30)	-15.6 (30)	4450	595	-35.2	2966	713	-11.9 (24)	12522 (24)	191 (24)	-37.7 (24)	17710	84	-68.0	10030	268	-52.3	9060	317	255	120
	Helwan . . .	4131 (28)	619 (28)	-20.8 (28)	4730	577	-18.6	3000	660	-11.3 (23)	14703 (23)	139 (23)	-65.6 (23)	17140	91	-74.8	11270	230	-54.4	10170	—	240	146
1200 U.T.	Aswan . . (A)	4571 (30)	588 (30)	-19.3 (30)	5100	518	-22.0	4000	622	-22.0 (4)	16378 (4)	155 (4)	-76.0 (4)	17600	85	-79.5	15080	127	-72.5	3700	—	245	53
	M. Matruh (A)	4139 (29)	624 (29)	-16.1 (29)	5800	514	-11.3	3220	677	-12.5 (26)	13381 (26)	173 (26)	-58.9 (26)	17830	80	-69.8	10.08	250	-53.7	12490	188	265	120
	Helwan . . .	4392 (30)	602 (30)	-21.7 (30)	5300	543	-20.2	3890	637	-8.6 (25)	14708 (25)	144 (25)	-61.0 (25)	18300	76	-75.8	11390	228	-49.1	12972	182	260	150
	Aswan . . (A)	4830 (20)	572 (29)	-22.3 (29)	5470	530	-27.8	4230	612	-27.8 (8)	16471 (8)	107 (8)	-70.3 (8)	17730	81	-78.8	14427	150	-56.7	11020	250	280	114

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B3.— NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**  
**MERSA MATRUH (A) — MAY 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000 - 360)°														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind speed (knots)											
		345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315																
		014	/	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	344															
N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)												
m		m		m		m		m		m		m		m		m													
0000 U.T.	Surface	0	—	3	4	1	2	0	—	5	8	4	6	1	5	0	—	4	7	5	9	5	11	3	10	0	31	8	
	1000	2	6	1	12	2	10	3	9	3	7	0	—	0	—	2	5	0	—	9	11	7	17	1	2	1	31	10	
	850	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	20	2	22	0	—	2	11	4	15	6	20	10	22	5	17	0	31	19	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	0	—	3	25	6	29	10	26	6	24	3	19	0	29	25	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	25	4	29	9	31	8	31	5	25	2	20	0	29	29	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	34	1	22	10	43	11	25	2	15	1	14	0	27	35	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	33	3	38	9	39	9	38	3	43	0	—	0	25	39	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	55	1	75	10	42	7	49	0	—	0	—	0	19	47	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	1	65	9	55	4	4	0	—	0	—	0	14	53
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	8	47	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	8	47	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	6	49	1	76	0	—	0	—	0	3	58	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	1	42	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	42	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1200 U.T.	Surface	0	13	3	10	2	10	3	12	1	7	0	—	0	—	1	13	1	10	5	17	12	15	0	31	14			
	1000	0	—	2	5	2	9	1	14	2	9	0	—	0	—	2	8	0	—	1	26	14	18	6	11	0	30	14	
	850	1	14	1	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	14	1	22	5	11	10	22	4	13	0	30	17	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	18	3	26	10	24	8	16	4	18	0	28	20
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	15	6	26	13	25	5	20	1	27	0	27	24
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	23	13	27	8	30	3	34	0	—	0	27	28
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	35	10	31	9	41	2	52	1	31	0	25	32
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	51	7	47	10	52	1	72	1	50	0	22	51
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	81	7	48	10	62	2	43	0	—	0	21	58
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	9	63	7	71	0	—	0	—	0	16	66
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	5	48	5	75	0	—	0	—	0	0	10	62
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	44	1	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	42
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3 (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

HELWAN — MAY 1974

Time	Pressure Surface Millibar	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°																Number of calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed (knots)							
		345 / 014		015 / 044		045 / 074		075 / 104		105 / 134		135 / 164		165 / 194		195 / 224		225 / 254		255 / 284		285 / 314					
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	Number of calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed (knots)
0000 U.T.	Surface	6	8	12	9	1	18	4	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	3	10	4	31	8	
	1000	1	15	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3	0	3	8	
	850	4	16	8	18	2	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	2	18	6	16	5	22	0	
	700	5	13	3	12	2	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	4	23	3	20	7	29	3	15	0	
	600	2	11	2	13	0	—	1	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	26	8	24	4	23	0	28	23	
	500	0	—	1	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	1	15	2	35	11	31	9	22	4	16	0	
	400	0	—	1	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	28	1	41	11	30	8	34	2	24	0	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	49	8	42	7	41	2	25	0	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	6	2	70	8	60	6	53	1	50	0	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	83	6	71	6	70	0	—	0	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	66	5	69	5	103	0	—	0	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	29	3	86	2	80	0	—	0			
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	42	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	4	38	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	3	9	
	50	0	—	1	17	0	—	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	22	0	—	0	—	0	0	3	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	31	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	26	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	21	
	20	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	1	25	9	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	19	
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	9	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	10	
1200 U.T.	Surface	7	12	5	15	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	1	9	2	9	0	—	12	10	1	
	1000	2	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	9		
	850	0	—	9	12	7	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	22	3	12	4	15	5	15	0	
	700	3	11	3	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	3	18	7	26	7	17	6	19	0	
	600	2	14	0	—	1	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	27	11	23	5	24	6	19	0	
	500	1	7	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	28	13	31	8	30	4	18	0	30	28	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	49	16	35	6	24	1	21	0	26	34	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	93	10	47	8	33	1	64	0	21	47	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	58	6	68	7	47	0	—	0	16	57	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	79	5	70	0	—	0	—	12	75
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	65	6	81	2	73	0	—	0	9	77	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	31	2	49	1	104	0	—	0	5	52	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	1	19	0	—	1	16	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	4	18	
	60	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	1	23	1	26	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	4	18	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	22	0	—	1	14	0	—	1	8	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	4	12	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	0	—	1	10	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	4	14	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	18	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	14	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	14	
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	0	2	16

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

T = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

TABLE B 3 (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.  
ASWAN (A)—MAY 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (knots)								
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255						
		/	014	/	044	/	074	/	104	/	134	/	164	/	194	/	224	/	254	/	284	/	314	/		
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m			
Aswan 0000 U.T.	Surface	21	12	3	8	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	8	0	—	3	13	1	30	12
	1000	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	850	3	14	2	11	3	7	1	19	1	8	0	—	1	14	0	—	1	12	0	—	3	14	8	18	14
	700	0	16	1	17	0	—	1	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	1	10	5	26	5	25	3	21	20
	600	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	11	2	14	0	—	0	—	3
	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	18	12	0	—	0	—	1	6	2	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	12	4	9	3	31	10
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	850	5	12	2	5	0	—	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	1	7	4	10	5	11	10	29	10
	700	2	24	1	5	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	18	5	21	5	18	4	14	2	27	18
	600	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	33	6	27	7	22	4	12	3	27	24
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	34	12	33	7	16	4	32	1	28	29
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	12	43	9	40	3	34	2	26	41
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	45	11	62	4	50	2	61	2	20	58
	240	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	64	3	81	2	76	0	14	69
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	76	2	56	3	96	0	—	0	11	78
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	84	4	67	2	84	0	—	0	7	74
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	31	0	—	0	1	31
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH - MAY 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by three heat waves on the 9th, the periods (16th-20th) and (24th-27th). The second heat wave yielded both the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $38.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 19th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $19.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 17th. Apart from these heat waves mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of last May at 2, 5, 50 cm. depths with departures between  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; and were lower than last May at 10, 20, 100 cm. depths with departures between  $0.2^{\circ}$  and  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last May at all depths except at 20, 50 cm. depths where they were higher; the departures varied between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than normal by 0.9 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower by 0.4 m./sec. than the corresponding value of May 1973.

### TAHRIR — MAY 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for the month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by five variant heat waves on the 1st, the periods (6th-10th) and (17th-20th), 27th and 30th. The first heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $41.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ). Apart from these heat waves mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were lower than last May at 2,5 cm. depths by  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively; higher at 10, 20 cm. depths by  $0.8^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively; and the same as last May at 50, 100 cm. depths. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last May at 2, 5, 10 cm. depths with departures between  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; and higher at 20, 50, 100 cm. depths with departures between  $0.4$  and  $1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than normal by 0.7 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than normal by 0.4 m./sec. and 1.04 mm.

### BAHTIM — MAY 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for the month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by four variant heat waves on the 1st, in the periods (9th, 10th), (17th-20th) and on the 27th. The first heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $40.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ). In the rest of the month mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than last May at all depths except at 20, 50 cm. depths where they were lower ; the departures varied between 2.5°C (at 2 cm.) and 0.1°C (at both 50, 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last May at all depths except at 5 cm. where the value was lower ; the departures varied between 0.1°C (at 5 cm.) and 1.1°C (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower than average by 0.4 m./sec. The mean daily actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were higher than average by 1.0 hour and 0.69 mm.

#### KHARGA — MAY 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by four heat waves on the 1st and in the periods (6th-10th), (18th-20th) and (28th, 29th). The last heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month (43.0°C) on the 29th. In the rest of the month, weather was mild in general.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last May at depths between 2, 10 cm. and lower than last May at depths between 20, 100 cm. ; the departures varied between 1.7°C (at 2 cm.) and 0.3°C (at 100 cm.) The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last May at all depths except at 20, 50 cm. where they were the same as last May ; the departures varied between 0.6°C and 0.2°C.

The mean daily actual sunshine duration and wind speed at 1.5 met. height were the same as average. The mean daily pan evaporation was lower than average by 0.41 mm.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
MAY — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values												
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	40		
M. Matruh. . . .	25.1	15.2	20.2	17.9	21.1	24	24	24	24	22.1	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0		
Tahrir . . . . .	32.4	13.3	21.9	17.0	23.7	24	24	24	23.9	20.0	3.3	7.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.0		
Bahtim . . . . .	31.4	12.5	21.9	17.0	23.9	24	24	24	23.7	19.5	3.3	8.0	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.0		
Kharga . . . . .	36.6	20.6	29.3	26.2	30.4	24	24	24	24	24	23.4	18.3	10.3	4.5	0.5	0.0		

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUND OVER DIFFERENT FIELDS**

MAY — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry Soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
M. Matruh. . . . .	38.0	19	20.2	7	19.8	17	10.2	5	5.7	5	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	41.4	1	26.4	11	18.8	20	9.3	3	7.8	3	7.6	3
Bahtim . . . . .	40.7	1	26.0	4,12	16.3	21	8.4	3	4.8	3	3.4	3
Kharga . . . . .	43.0	29	30.8	12	26.8	19	15.6	7	13.2	7	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL**

MAY — 1974

STATION	Solar+Sky Radiation gm. cal/cm <sup>2</sup>	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour Pressure (mmes)					Evaporation(mm)		Rainfall (mmes)			
		Total Actual	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Mean of day	1200 UT	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Picke	Pan class (A)	Total Amount monthly	Max. fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh. . . . .	566.1	360.8	426.2	85	67	56	25	9	11.7	12.1	22.9	17	6.2	9	4.2	—	0.0	0.0	—
Tahrir . . . . .	643.1	370.3	424.6	87	62	35	13	1	11.4	10.9	15.6	31	7.3	1	6.9	9.89	0.0	0.0	—
Bahtim . . . . .	656.2	358.9	423.2	75	53	28	8	1	9.5	8.6	14.9	31	3.8	2	9.6	11.32	0.0	0.0	—
Kharga. . . . .	720.2	353.5	413.9	85	23	16	6	10	6.6	6.6	10.4	8	3.3	18	19.2	19.62	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**MAY — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)								Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
M. Matruh . . . .	H	40.5	38.0	31.0	27.2	25.6	22.6	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	19.0	18.2	17.9	20.4	21.6	19.7	18.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	H	50.6	44.6	39.7	33.6	29.5	27.2	25.0	24.1	32.3	30.5	28.7	26.6	25.3	24.2	23.3	—
	L	22.2	20.5	20.4	23.4	25.1	24.2	22.6	22.5	19.0	18.7	18.3	19.2	21.4	21.8	21.2	—
Bahtim. . . . .	H	55.9	46.0	36.9	30.8	27.6	25.7	23.8	23.3	33.8	28.4	26.5	25.2	23.3	21.8	20.4	—
	L	24.1	21.4	22.7	25.5	24.8	23.3	22.6	22.9	18.3	18.0	18.7	20.5	21.0	20.0	19.3	—
Kharga. . . . .	H	55.4	49.8	44.7	37.2	31.5	29.7	27.8	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	17.7	21.0	24.2	28.0	28.5	28.2	26.5	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**MAY — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	value knots	Date
M. Matruh . .	3.8	2.6	5.0	31	27	12	7	3	0	0	40	19
Tahrir . . . . .	2.0	1.4	2.7	31	23	3	0	0	0	0	31	10
Bahtim. . . . .	2.2	1.1	3.2	31	20	4	0	0	0	0	31	10
Kharga . . . .	4.0	3.2	7.4	31	29	12	2	1	0	0	36	11

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*First Under-Secretary of State*

**ALY SULTAN ALY**

*Chairman of the Board of Directors*

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THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

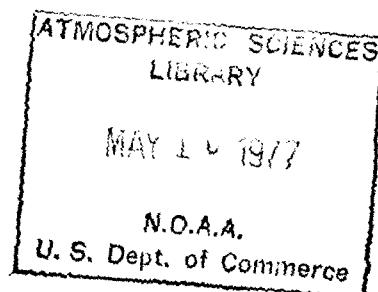
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 6

## JUNE, 1974



U.D.C. 551.508.1 (82)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



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8954-1976-150 ex.

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

JUNE 1974

Normal summer weather. Three short heat waves, the second the most excessive.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The atmospheric pressure was influenced by the high pressure extending from the Mediterranean over NE Africa and the complex monsoon low pressure over Arabia and Arabian gulf.

The monsoon trough over the Arabian gulf elongated NWwards through Asia Minor during the periods. (3rd — 6th), (13th — 20th), (22nd — 25th) and (29th — 30th).

## SURFACE WIND

Surface winds were generally light or moderate, mostly from N and NW and with a less frequency from NE.

Surface winds freshened during several days in scattered places in Upper Egypt and the Western Desert.

## TEMPERATURE

Three variant heat waves prevailed round the periods (12th—13th), (17th—19th) and (26th — 30th), the second yielded the highest maximum air temperatures for the month.

Maximum air temperatures suffered in general, slight to moderate departures from normal.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were respectively : 46.8°C at Kom Ombo on the 19th & 24.0°C at both Sallum on the 4th & 13th and Mersa Matruh on the 4th & 5th.

Minimum air temperatures were round normal in general. Their departures from normal were slight to moderate.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were respectively : 30.0°C at Kharga on the 19th & 12.2°C at Tahrir on the 3rd.

## PRECIPITATION

No rain was reported as normal all over the Republic.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Rising sand was reported during several days, in scattered places in Upper Egypt and the Western Desert.

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Delta and Cairo.

Chairman (A. F. HASAN)

Board of Directors

### SURFACE DATA

**Table A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

JUNE — 1974

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mm. Mean	
			Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
Sallum . . . . .	1012.0	-0.8	29.0	-0.7	19.4	-0.5	24.2	23.9	-0.6	19.0	-0.8	64	+ 4	—	—	—	8.6
Mersa Matruh. (A)	1011.8	-0.8	27.2	-1.0	18.2	-0.1	22.7	22.9	-0.5	18.7	-0.9	69	+ 0	370.1	25.2	87	4.8
Alexandria . . . (A)	1011.6	-0.2	28.5	-0.2	19.5	-0.7	24.0	23.8	-0.6	20.0	-0.5	71	+ 1	32.6	23.4	86	4.4
Port Said. . . . (A)	1009.7	-1.2	28.9	+0.3	21.1	-1.3	25.0	24.6	-0.4	20.2	-1.1	67	+ 4	336.6	23.4	86	5.0
El Arish. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta. . . . .	1010.6	-0.4	32.8	-1.2	17.2	+0.1	25.0	24.6	-1.4	19.2	-0.4	61	+ 8	336.4	421.4	80	5.3
Cairo. . . . . (A)	1010.2	-0.7	33.9	-0.8	20.6	+ 0.6	27.2	27.1	-0.1	19.5	-0.1	50	+ 4	—	—	—	16.3
Fayoum. . . . .	—	—	36.8	+0.7	19.6	-0.3	28.2	27.9	-0.7	19.4	-0.1	46	+ 7	—	—	—	10.5
Minya. . . . . (A)	1009.7	0.0	36.4	-0.2	18.9	-0.2	27.6	27.9	-0.1	18.9	-0.1	42	+ 3	375.3	415.4	90	19.8
Assyout. . . . . (A)	1009.0	+0.1	37.0	-0.8	20.8	-0.8	28.9	28.9	-1.1	18.1	-0.1	33	+ 6	—	—	—	20.1
Luxor. . . . . (A)	1006.0	-0.8	41.0	-0.1	22.5	-0.2	31.8	31.9	-0.7	19.0	-0.3	26	+ 3	—	—	—	13.6
Aswan. . . . . (A)	1005.8	-0.5	41.2	-0.9	24.5	+0.3	32.8	32.9	-0.9	17.6	+0.2	17	+ 5	—	—	—	26.8
Siwa . . . . .	1011.4	-0.4	36.8	-0.6	19.5	0.0	28.2	28.5	-0.9	18.7	+ 0.5	38	+ 9	374.3	418.1	90	16.8
Bahariya. . . . .	1010.1	-0.6	36.4	-0.2	19.8	+0.1	28.1	28.2	-1.2	17.7	-0.8	34	+ 3	—	—	—	13.8
Farafra. . . . .	1011.1	-0.5	37.6	-0.1	20.4	+0.1	29.0	29.0	-0.4	16.8	-0.3	25	+ 1	—	—	—	18.3
Dakhla. . . . .	1009.7	+0.1	37.1	-1.4	19.5	-2.9	28.3	28.8	-2.2	16.8	-0.9	27	+ 7	—	—	—	24.4
Kharga. . . . .	1007.8	-0.3	39.0	-0.3	23.5	+0.1	31.2	31.5	-0.7	17.0	-0.8	23	+ 2	373.3	410.1	91	21.2
Tor. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada. . . . .	1006.2	-0.7	32.1	-0.1	24.0	+0.4	28.0	28.4	-0.3	20.0	-0.3	43	+ 0	403.1	412.6	98	13.0
Quseir . . . . .	1005.7	-1.6	31.1	-1.2	24.9	-0.6	28.0	28.3	-0.7	20.7	-0.1	48	+ 4	—	—	—	12.7

TABLE A2.— MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

JUNE — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C										Mean	D. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C																					
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.																													
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45																									
Sallum . . . . .	42.6	17	24.0	4.13	25	10	3	1	0	18.5	22.8	29	16.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Mersa Matruh . . (A)	37.1	17	24.0	4.5	22	4	1	0	0	16.6	22.3	18	15.1	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Alexandria . . . (A)	37.4	18	26.0	14.10	30	5	1	0	0	17.6	22.7	19	15.3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Port Said . . . (A)	32.2	18	26.8	5	30	6	0	0	0	21.6	23.8	30	18.3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6												
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Tanta . . . . .	39.4	18	28.2	5	30	27	5	0	0	—	22.0	19	13.7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Cairo . . . . (A)	41.2	18	29.3	5	30	28	9	1	0	—	23.4	29	18.3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Fayoum . . . . .	44.5	18	31.5	5	30	30	23	4	0	17.3	23.4	19	17.3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Minya . . . . (A)	43.0	18	31.5	6	30	30	22	4	0	17.9	22.2	14	16.2	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Assyout . . . . (A)	43.7	18	31.6	6	30	30	22	5	0	17.5	21.5	19	18.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Luxor . . . . (A)	46.0	18	36.0	6	30	30	30	19	3	15.0	27.2	20	18.6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Aswan . . . . (A)	46.6	19	36.0	6	30	30	30	20	2	—	29.2	20	21.1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Siwa . . . . .	42.0	12.23	30.4	4.5	30	30	22	4	0	18.8	23.4	18	16.0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Bahariya . . . . .	43.1	18	31.0	5	30	30	22	3	0	18.7	24.5	18	16.2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Farafra . . . . .	43.2	13	32.4	6	30	30	24	3	0	19.5	26.3	19	15.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Dakhla . . . . .	42.6	30	31.9	1.6	30	30	24	6	0	19.4	26.8	19	12.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Kharga . . . . .	44.6	18	34.6	6	30	30	28	8	0	21.6	30.0	19	17.4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Huighada . . . . .	36.8	30	28.7	1	30	25	5	0	0	20.3	27.2	14	20.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Quseir . . . . .	34.3	30	28.6	1	30	25	0	0	0	—	28.3	19	22.0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												

TABLE A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

JUNE — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover Oct.						Total Amount	D. From Normal	Rainfall mms.										
	00		06		12				18		Daily		Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain				
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean			Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50		
Sallum . . . . .	2.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.0	—0.4	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Mersa Matroh . . . (A)	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	—2.5	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Alexandria . . . (A)	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Port Said . . . (A)	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
E. Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Ghazala . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Tanta . . . . .	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Cairo . . . . . (A)	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	—0.2	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Fayoum . . . . .	—	0.0	0.5	0.0	—	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Minya . . . . . (A)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Luxor . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—0.0	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—0.0	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Siwa . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	—0.0	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Bahariya . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	—0.2	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Farafra . . . . .	—	0.2	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Dakhla . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Kharga . . . . .	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	—0.0	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hurghada . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Quseir . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—Tr.	0.0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

JUNE — 1974

Station	Precipitation						Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 metres	Fog Vis <1000 Metres	Haze Vis ≥1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis <1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis ≥1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis <1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail	Frost												
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Alexandria . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Port Said . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	27	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Minya . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	6	0	0	29	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	6	0	0	30	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	8	2	0	30	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	29	0
Bahariya . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	29	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	30	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	30	0
Quseir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0

— S —

**TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

JUNE — 1974

Station	calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344	All directions	
Sallum . . . . .	13	4	4	1—10	22	85	74	49	35	6	3	1	10	31	58	101	475	
				11—27	8	26	7	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	35	137	224	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	30	111	81	49	35	6	3	1	19	33	93	238	699	
Mersa Matruh (A)	19	0	0	1—10	46	25	2	4	9	4	9	6	44	110	46	106	411	
				11—27	10	1	1	5	4	3	6	4	1	7	164	84	290	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	56	26	3	9	13	7	15	10	45	117	210	190	701	
Alexandria . . (A)	1	0	1	1—10	107	21	4	6	3	21	15	9	7	6	84	280	563	
				11—27	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	44	106	155		
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	111	21	4	6	3	21	15	9	7	7	128	386	318	
Tanta . . . . .	17	0	0	1—10	179	51	16	14	5	4	7	13	38	39	87	141	594	
				11—27	52	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	49	109	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	231	55	18	14	5	4	7	13	38	39	89	190	703	
Cairo . . . (A)	17	0	0	1—10	104	69	28	14	2	0	1	1	7	65	86	137	511	
				11—27	71	18	3	12	3	0	0	0	0	7	13	62	189	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	175	87	31	26	5	0	1	1	7	72	99	199	703	
Fayoum . . . .	1	0	0	1—10	303	247	13	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	8	94	668	
				11—27	13	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	51	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	316	281	13	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	8	28	719	
Minya . . . . (A)	1	0	4	1—10	204	173	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	9	393
				11—27	92	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	322
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	296	403	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	9	715
Asyout . . . . (A)	1	0	1	1—10	22	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	30	166	99	326
				11—27	133	32	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	176	392
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	133	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	30	217	275	718
Luxor . . . . (A)	162	0	1	1—10	53	17	4	8	7	13	78	44	26	68	153	122	593	
				11—27	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	10	13	24
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	54	17	4	8	7	13	78	44	26	68	163	135	617	

**Table A 5 (cont.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

JUNE — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345 /	015 014	045 044	075 074	105 104	135 134	165 164	195 194	225 224	255 254	285 284	315 314	345 344	
Aswan . . . . .	1	0	13	1—10	186	67	4	3	0	3	2	3	6	15	30	196	515	
				11—27	58	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	113	190	
				28—47	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	245	77	4	3	0	3	2	3	6	17	37	309	706	
Siwa . . . . .	9	0	1	1—10	28	92	90	108	42	23	8	4	10	22	72	104	603	
				11—27	4	34	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	15	35	107
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	32	126	104	109	43	23	8	4	10	26	87	139	719	
Dakhla . . . . .	1	25	10	1—10	74	18	3	2	1	4	5	15	23	28	90	229	492	
				11—27	78	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	82	192
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	152	47	3	2	1	4	5	15	23	28	93	311	684	
Kharga . . . . .	1	1	13	1—10	246	35	8	4	0	3	0	1	3	7	8	120	435	
				11—27	235	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	270
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	481	44	8	4	0	3	0	1	3	7	8	146	705	
Hurghada . . . . .	1	0	5	1—10	44	44	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	9	140	52	298
				11—27	106	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	97	198	416
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	150	57	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	11	237	250	714
Quseir . . . . .	0	1	0	1—10	118	24	0	4	0	3	8	7	7	28	68	121	388	
				11—27	150	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	111	331	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	268	92	0	4	0	3	8	7	7	28	70	232	719	

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

TABLE B 1—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

JUNE — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mathruh 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	1011m.b.	1014m.b.	1006m.b.	30	21.9	27.2	19.2	30	16.6
	1000	30	127	148	080	30	21.0	28.8	17.1	30	14.3
	850	30	1528	1570	1498	30	18.2	26.0	10.2	30	—1.8
	700	30	3163	3240	3105	29	8.8	13.7	04.0	29	—10.5
	600	30	4420	4507	4341	30	0.4	4.7	—6.0	30	—19.6
	500	30	5858	5951	5760	30	—8.8	—4.3	—12.8	30	—28.8
	400	30	7548	7651	7421	30	—20.9	—16.7	—24.9	30	—39.3
	300	30	9613	9732	9471	39	—35.8	—28.5	—40.0	30	—51.9
	250	30	10856	11006	10698	30	—43.7	—37.3	—49.0	30	—58.5
	200	30	12333	12511	12125	30	—50.0	—44.6	—59.5	30	—64.6
	150	30	14173	14371	13900	30	—59.7	—53.0	—64.7	10	—70.6
	100	26	16640	16881	16340	26	—63.9	—59.8	—75.0	—	—
	70	14	18760	18936	18557	14	—65.1	—60.1	—70.1	—	—
	60	14	19744	19950	19560	14	—62.1	—56.0	—61.9	—	—
	50	13	20846	21022	20167	13	—60.3	—57.9	—65.9	—	—
	40	7	22323	22480	22160	7	—56.5	—54.3	—58.1	—	—
	30	7	24071	24206	23902	7	—52.7	—50.1	—55.8	—	—
	20	3	26656	26856	26496	3	—49.6	—46.9	—54.0	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helw 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	994m.b.	997m.b.	987m.b.	30	22.3	29.0	18.6	30	14.4
	1000	30	89	114	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1495	1539	1454	30	18.9	26.5	11.7	30	0.8
	700	29	3137	3200	3080	29	10.7	14.4	6.1	29	—11.1
	600	29	4404	4476	4339	29	2.5	5.6	—1.8	29	—18.0
	500	29	5853	5937	5771	28	—6.9	—4.5	—10.3	28	—26.7
	400	29	7552	7640	7459	29	—19.5	—16.0	—22.4	29	—37.2
	300	29	9628	9715	9510	29	—33.6	—28.1	—38.4	29	—48.0
	250	29	10889	10985	10748	29	—40.7	—36.1	—48.0	29	—54.7
	200	28	12386	12499	12268	28	—49.6	—46.0	—58.0	28	—62.3
	150	28	14223	14371	14056	28	—60.9	—56.4	—64.1	6	—67.8
	100	28	16673	16871	16512	28	—71.2	—69.7	—76.4	—	—
	70	28	18785	19011	18686	28	—68.8	—65.1	—74.4	—	—
	60	28	19723	20200	19240	28	—64.6	—53.9	—69.9	—	—
	50	28	20839	21095	20731	28	—60.1	—55.9	—63.8	—	—
	40	22	22333	22450	22210	22	—56.0	—51.1	—60.6	—	—
	30	22	24076	24192	23960	22	—52.4	—49.4	—57.3	—	—
	20	22	26727	26903	26588	22	—48.0	—44.0	—53.9	—	—
	10	16	31389	31580	31091	16	—41.3	—33.8	—48.9	—	—
Aswan 0000 U.T.	Surface	30	985m.b.	988m.b.	980m.b.	30	27.3	31.8	24.2	30	3.0
	1000	30	57	088	013	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1489	1512	1447	30	23.7	28.4	17.9	30	—1.7
	700	30	3149	3177	3093	30	12.5	16.3	8.9	30	—11.0
	600	30	4420	4450	4351	30	2.7	4.9	0.2	30	—17.8
	500	30	5868	5901	5788	30	—6.7	—3.6	—10.1	30	—26.7
	400	30	7578	7628	7484	30	—17.2	—14.2	—20.2	30	—36.0
	300	29	9686	9758	9575	29	—31.6	—27.2	—36.4	29	—47.2
	250	29	10911	11048	10835	29	—41.0	—36.0	—45.1	29	—55.4
	200	28	12127	12561	12306	28	—51.6	—46.8	—54.3	28	—64.4
	150	27	14218	14418	14102	27	—63.7	—57.6	—68.1	3	—70.6
	100	17	16655	16856	16482	17	—75.0	—69.3	—82.5	—	—
	70	3	18743	18859	18645	3	—73.4	—69.7	—78.7	—	—
	60	1	19700	—	1	1	—64.8	—	—	—	—
	50	1	20706	—	1	1	—57.0	—	—	—	—
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**Table B 1. (contd.) -MONTHLY MEANS, ABSOLUTE HIGHER AND LOWER VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE AND DEW POINT AT STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

JUNE — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh 1200 U.T.	Surface	28	1012*	1014 m.b.	1006 m.b.	28	26.1	33.4	22.8	28	17.6
	1000	28	128	151	56	28	24.9	33.1	19.4	28	15.3
	850	28	1540	1572	1514	28	19.6	26.1	12.8	28	— 1.4
	700	28	3183	3229	3131	28	10.5	16.5	1.8	28	— 10.1
	600	28	4446	4514	4385	28	2.3	8.2	— 4.7	28	— 18.4
	500	28	5897	5972	5774	28	— 7.0	— 1.5	— 11.8	28	— 27.2
	400	28	7598	7713	7454	28	— 19.2	— 13.1	— 23.6	28	— 38.2
	300	28	9643	9839	9510	28	— 34.0	— 25.4	— 40.5	28	— 50.4
	250	28	10932	11116	10730	28	— 42.4	— 32.9	— 51.9	28	— 57.6
	200	28	12421	12619	12142	28	— 49.0	— 44.3	— 58.2	26	— 62.9
	150	28	14275	14514	13975	28	— 57.2	— 50.4	— 65.0	20	— 69.7
	100	23	16793	17052	16622	23	— 6.7	— 60.4	— 73.1	—	—
	70	18	18931	19276	18788	18	— 64.0	— 51.2	— 75.4	—	—
	60	13	19919	20200	19700	13	— 59.8	— 52.9	— 62.5	—	—
	50	12	21065	21451	20909	12	— 53.2	— 48.0	— 58.2	—	—
	40	7	22575	22964	22400	7	— 51.0	— 42.1	— 54.5	—	—
	30	7	24409	24921	24189	7	— 46.3	— 35.5	— 50.0	—	—
	20	2	27013	27084	26942	2	— 45.0	— 43.5	— 46.6	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 1200 U.T.	Surface	30	994 m.b.	996 m.b.	987 m.b.	30	32.6	40.6	27.2	30	9.1
	1000	30	83	106	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1514	1540	1477	30	20.6	27.7	12.6	30	2.0
	700	30	3166	3212	3111	30	12.1	17.2	5.1	30	— 13.4
	600	29	4439	4487	4362	29	4.2	10.0	— 1.2	29	— 20.5
	500	29	5896	5967	5803	29	— 5.5	— 0.5	— 11.6	29	— 29.3
	400	28	7608	7715	7476	28	— 17.5	— 11.7	— 23.1	28	— 38.5
	300	27	9706	9850	9518	27	— 30.9	— 22.4	— 36.1	27	— 49.2
	250	26	10980	11162	10780	26	— 37.7	— 30.3	— 42.0	26	— 54.9
	200	26	12491	12718	12275	26	— 47.0	— 40.9	— 51.4	26	— 62.8
	150	24	14356	14616	14125	24	— 57.9	— 51.0	— 64.9	15	— 62.9
	100	21	16853	17198	16578	21	— 69.1	— 60.3	— 77.3	—	—
	70	21	18998	19396	18657	21	— 65.7	— 59.4	— 73.2	—	—
	60	20	19998	20400	19640	20	— 60.1	— 53.1	— 65.8	—	—
	50	20	21177	22770	20708	20	— 54.3	— 46.9	— 60.3	—	—
	40	17	22588	23180	22250	17	— 50.2	— 40.0	— 54.5	—	—
	30	17	24390	25064	24016	17	— 45.5	— 32.4	— 49.9	—	—
	20	15	27143	27958	26696	15	— 40.9	— 26.9	— 46.3	—	—
	10	14	31901	33050	31439	14	— 31.5	— 16.2	— 36.7	—	—
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	29	984 m.b.	987 m.b.	980 m.b.	29	39.9	45.0	36.5	29	4.0
	1000	29	47	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	29	1506	1538	1464	29	25.8	30.0	19.7	29	— 5.7
	700	28	3176	3211	3122	28	14.4	17.7	11.1	28	— 14.8
	600	27	4453	4495	4396	27	4.6	8.2	2.4	27	— 22.2
	500	27	5911	5906	5856	27	— 4.8	— 1.6	— 10.1	27	— 30.6
	400	27	7634	7696	7579	27	— 15.6	— 12.6	— 18.2	27	— 38.9
	300	27	9749	9818	9698	27	— 30.1	— 26.7	— 33.0	27	— 49.7
	250	26	11022	11106	10952	26	— 39.3	— 37.1	— 43.3	26	— 57.5
	200	25	12515	12610	12434	25	— 50.2	— 48.9	— 52.2	25	— 65.9
	150	24	14335	14450	14272	24	— 43.1	— 60.3	— 65.3	—	—
	100	17	16779	16981	16684	17	— 75.3	— 69.8	— 80.0	—	—
	70	7	18858	18943	18756	7	— 68.9	— 65.5	— 74.6	—	—
	60	5	19828	19920	19710	5	— 62.0	— 57.6	— 67.3	—	—
	50	5	20912	21014	20786	5	— 59.8	— 57.0	— 61.6	—	—
	40	2	22465	22530	22400	2	— 55.5	— 54.7	— 56.3	—	—
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

Table B 2.- MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE :  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR

JUNE — 1974

STATION	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed				
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (00—360)°		
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)					
0000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh . . .	4508 (30)	594 (30)	-20.7 (30)	5100	522	-16.8	3790	644	-25.0	15641 (17)	124 (17)	-62.0	18410	075	-67.0	10330	266	-45.6	12120	204	210	110
	Helwan . . .	4790 (29)	572 (29)	-20.3 (29)	5220	542	-20.2	3900	634	-15.0	16357 (28)	106 (28)	-71.9	18000	082	-76.0	14540	138	-67.4	9650	300	280	140
	Aswan . . .	4783 (30)	571 (30)	-20.3 (30)	5100	549	-26.0	4390	598	-21.3	16285 (2)	106 (2)	-75.6	16570 (2)	112	-74.7	16000	100	-76.5	720	922	360	40
	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh . . .	4815 (28)	577 (28)	-18.2 (28)	6160	550	-33.4	3450	674	-23.5	15407 (18)	142 (18)	-61.4	18240	083	-62.6	10680	258	-44.3	11500	22.7	210	100
1200 U.T.	Helwan . . .	5058 (28)	556 (28)	-24.0 (28)	5870	507	-30.3	4130	618	-24.3	16454 (21)	107 (21)	-68.8	17176	099	-60.0	15120	133	-77.3	13170	176	270	145
	Aswan . . .	5097 (27)	555 (27)	-26.3 (27)	5680	519	-25.0	4800	576	-17.2	16938 (7)	097 (7)	-75.9	17800	083	-78.6	16026	114	-72.1	12835	189	220	78

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

Table B 3.—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
MERSA MATRUH (A) JUNE 1974

Time	Pressure Surface Millibar.	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°).														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations T.N.	Mean Scalar wind Speed Knot								
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255						
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m					
0000 U.T.	Surface	2	5	2	2	0	—	0	—	1	16	1	10	1	10	2	6	8	8	7	11	6	6	0	30	8
	1000	3	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	24	1	8	0	—	1	11	9	12	9	13	6	11	0	30	12
	850	2	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	2	22	5	16	11	18	9	26	0	30	18
	700	1	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	43	6	20	3	24	12	20	7	26	0	30	22
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	30	7	27	4	28	12	24	5	23	0	30	25
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	30	7	35	10	20	9	21	1	27	0	29	25
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	33	5	49	12	24	5	30	2	30	0	29	31
	300	1	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	54	9	36	8	28	2	32	0	0	0	23	34
	250	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	8	49	4	42	8	33	1	39	0	0	0	22	40
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	64	6	63	9	42	1	26	0	—	0	0	0	17	50
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	53	4	38	7	42	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	12	44
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	1	16
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	7	10	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	9	17	11	14	0	28	14	
	1000	3	8	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	14	19	10	14	0	28	15
	850	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	24	3	21	4	14	13	18	6	10	0	28	13
	700	1	4	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	25	4	28	5	27	10	19	6	24	0	28	22
	600	1	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	18	7	28	7	20	8	24	2	32	0	28	24
	500	1	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	2	29	9	31	7	26	5	27	3	19	0	28	27
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	0	—	0	—	2	32	3	50	8	29	9	31	1	18	3	27	30
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	45	11	38	6	21	1	25	1	25	33
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	51	7	54	9	40	5	24	1	36	1	17	0	24	40
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	54	5	48	9	52	1	37	2	38	0	—	0	13	49
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	36	2	46	7	35	1	46	0	—	0	0	0	11	38
	100	0	—	1	20	0	—	0	—	1	11	0	—	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	6	3	13
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

Table B 3. Cont) — NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
HELWAN — JUNE 1974

Tier	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed Knots									
		345 014		015 044		045 074		075 104		105 134		135 164		165 194		195 224		225 254		255 284		285 314					
		N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m				
0000 U.T.	Surface	9	7	9	9	1	6	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	30	6	
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	70	12	15	8	15	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	30	15	
	850	3	15	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	16	29	29	16	
	600	4	18	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	17	29	29	20	
	500	3	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	20	29	29	27	
	400	1	21	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	27	42	
	300	2	16	—	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	24	53	
	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	22	58	
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	18	46	
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	11	26	
	100	1	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	28	2	10	—	—	2	23	4	21	3	26	—	—	—	9	26	
	70	—	—	1	40	—	—	1	27	2	18	3	18	—	—	1	30	—	—	2	33	—	—	—	8	28	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	21	5	23	1	28	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	23	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	4	28	1	22	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	27	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	5	31	1	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	28	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	2	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	1	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	25	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	1	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	13	12	6	11	0	0	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	6	1	5	0	30	8	
	1000	0	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	
	850	11	13	9	13	5	13	1	7	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	2	11	0	13	
	700	5	16	2	10	3	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	12	4	12	2	10	5	12	12	
	600	3	19	3	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	18	5	15	5	19	5	14	16	
	500	4	13	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	11	5	3	16	2	17	10	20	6	20	2	14	17
	400	1	12	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	2	3	35	8	42	11	35	3	24	0	—	27
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	41	12	59	7	50	2	28	0	—	25
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	49	8	75	11	54	0	—	24	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	49	8	75	11	54	0	—	22	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	54	8	57	7	45	0	—	17	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	72	0	—	1	53	2	46	4	32	23	22	3	35	3	24	34	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	22	4	20	1	15	2	15	21	6	6	74	0	—	22	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	1	21	2	16	4	20	1	15	1	15	18	6	6	0	—	19		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	8	6	21	1	32	2	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	19	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	25	3	25	3	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	29	3	20	0	—	2	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	23	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	23	1	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	45	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3. (contd.) - NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.**

ASWAN (A) — JUNE 1974

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000--360)*														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of observation (TN)	Mean Scalar wind speed (Knots)										
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285						
		N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)	N	(ff)					
0000 U.T.	Surface	24	12	2	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	13	0	30	12		
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	850	11	16	4	11	2	12	1	4	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	2	10	8	14	0	30	13		
	700	0	—	1	22	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	15	2	18	1	13	2	18	1	25	0	10	17
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	1	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	14
	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1200 U.T.	Surface	14	10	3	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	6	1	5	1	6	6	8	2	29	8		
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	4	6	7	11	9	15	0	29	11	
	850	5	10	1	12	0	—	9	—	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	19	4	6	7	11	9	15	0	27	20
	700	2	18	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	11	4	20	11	26	4	19	2	15	1	12	0	26	17
	600	0	—	1	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	6	4	20	12	20	2	12	2	20	2	9	0	26	16
	500	0	—	0	—	2	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	20	4	16	6	22	6	13	3	13	2	12	0	26	17
	400	0	—	0	—	2	7	1	11	0	—	0	—	2	13	1	10	10	27	6	12	4	12	0	—	0	26	17
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	—	1	10	1	8	6	22	10	33	4	15	0	—	1	5	0	23	23
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	17	3	24	5	30	10	35	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	21	20
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	27	3	25	8	33	4	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	18	31
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	35	5	26	3	39	2	36	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	12	35
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	—	1	23	3	22	1	47	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	5	23
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	22	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	27
	60	0	—	1	11	0	—	0	—	2	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	26
	50	0	—	1	8	0	—	0	—	1	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	24
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	46
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed from all direction during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — JUNE 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

Mild summer weather prevailed the whole month apart from three short heat waves on the 12th, (17th, 18th), and 28th. The second heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $36.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) with the lowest relative humidity (21%) on the 17th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $22.3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 18th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of last June at all depths except at 100 cm. where its value was lower by  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; the departures varied between  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 20, 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also higher than last June at all depths except at 100 cm. where its value was lower by  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; the departures varied between  $3.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than normal by 0.8 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. was lower than the corresponding value of June 1973 by 0.3 m./sec.

### TAHRIR — JUNE 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was slightly below normal, while the mean daily relative humidity was above normal.

The month was intervened by five short heatwaves on the 3rd, (12th, 13th), (17th, 18th), 26th and (28th-30th). The last heat waves yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $40.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) together with the lowest relative humidity (28%) on the 29th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $22.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 28th. Apart from these heat waves mild summer weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than the corresponding values of last June at all depths with departures between  $16^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.) and  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last June at 2, 5, 10 cm. depths; the same as last June at 20 cm. and higher at 50 cm. and 100 cm. All the departures were slight and ranged between  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height, actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were all lower than normal by 0.7 m./sec., 0.1 hour and 2.11 mm. respectively.

### BAHTIM — JUNE 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

Mild summer weather prevailed the whole month apart from three short heat waves in the periods, (12th, 13th), (17th, 18th) and (29th, 30th). The second heat waves yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $39.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 18th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than the corresponding values of last June at all depths with departures between  $2.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 50, 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also higher than last June at all depths with departures between  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.1 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.6 m./sec. and 0.87 mm. respectively.

#### KHARGA — JUNE 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by four heat waves in the periods : 4th, (13th, 14th), (17th-19th) and (29th, 30th). The third heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $44.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 18th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $30.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 19th. In the rest of the month maximum air temperatures were below normal.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were below the corresponding values of last June at all depths with departures between  $3.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also below the corresponding values of last June at all depths except at 20 cm. where its value was higher by  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; the departures varied between  $2.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.7 m/sec. and 1.49 mm. respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
JUNE — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values											
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	
Mersa Matruh . . .	27.2	18.2	23.0	20.8	23.8	24	24	24	24	24	19.4	5.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Tahrir . . . . .	31.0	17.5	24.2	20.8	26.9	24	24	24	24	23.8	18.3	11.5	5.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	
Bahtim . . . . .	33.6	18.6	25.1	20.6	28.9	24	24	24	24	23.5	18.0	11.5	6.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	
Kharga . . . . .	39.0	23.5	31.6	28.4	32.7	24	24	24	24	24	23.8	21.6	14.5	6.7	1.3	0.0	

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cm ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS**

JUNE — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	37.1	17	24.0	4-5	22.3	18	15.1	15	12.1	15	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	40.7	29	31.2	8	22.2	28	12.2	3	11.0	3	9.0	3
Bahtim . . . . .	39.4	18	30.0	6	20.9	28	13.0	3	9.5	12	7.4	12
Kharga . . . . .	44.6	18	34.6	6	30.0	19	17.4	13	14.8	13	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR+SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL**

JUNE — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky) Radiation $\text{Kcal/cm}^2$	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity			Vapour pressure (mmes)				Evaporation (mmes)		Rainfall (mmes)				
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	Mean of day	12:00 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	12:00 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	lass A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. fall in one day
		%															Date	
M. Matruh . . .	573.6	379.1	425.2	87	69	59	21	17	14.3	14.6	19.8	25	6.4	12	4.8	—	0.0	0.6
Tahrir . . . . .	663.2	377.3	422.3	87	68	2	28	20	15.8	15.6	22.8	30	9.5	3	6.6	10.14	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	774.1	322.6	421.6	87	56	32	17	12	12.7	11.7	20.1	7	6.3	12	10.4	12.19	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	733.2	373.3	410.1	91	23	14	4	13	7.5	6.7	11.7	21	2.8	13	21.2	22.37	0.0	0.0

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**JUNE — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in dry field.									Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in grass field.								
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	
Mersa Matruh	H	44.7	42.2	35.9	30.4	28.2	25.0	22.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	L	23.3	22.8	22.4	24.0	24.8	22.5	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tahrir . . .	H	55.0	48.7	43.2	37.4	32.5	30.0	27.3	25.9	33.2	32.0	31.3	29.8	28.1	26.6	25.5	—	—	
	L	27.0	25.5	24.6	27.4	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.3	22.6	22.3	22.0	22.4	24.5	24.2	23.3	—	—	
Bahtim . . .	H	58.2	48.4	39.7	33.9	30.4	28.1	25.4	24.0	36.3	29.8	27.9	36.4	25.2	23.7	21.5	—	—	
	L	29.0	26.6	26.9	28.9	27.9	25.7	23.9	23.4	21.3	20.8	21.4	22.7	23.2	21.9	20.4	—	—	
Kharga . . .	H	57.6	50.5	45.9	39.3	33.2	31.5	29.1	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	L	20.9	23.6	27.7	31.6	31.0	29.7	27.8	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**JUNE — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (Knot) at 10 metres	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value knots	Date
Mersa Matruh	3.7	2.7	4.9	30	23	13	5	0	0	0	31	12, 29
Tahrir . . .	1.8	1.4	2.3	28	14	1	0	0	0	0	31	24
Bahtim . . .	2.2	0.9	3.3	30	22	2	0	0	0	0	24	23, 24, 25
Kharga . . .	4.4	3.4	5.5	30	24	10	5	0	0	0	36	15

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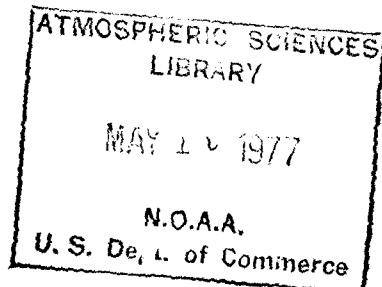
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

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JULY, 1974



U.D.C. 551.508.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

JULY 1974

Normal summer weather with three heat waves, the second of long duration.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The monsoon trough over Iraq extended through Asia Minor and East Mediterranean during the periods (1st — 8th), (12th — 14th), (16th — 21st), (25th — 26th) and (29th — 31st). In the rest periods of the month, high pressure over Central Mediterranean and NE Africa extended slightly eastwards.

## SURFACE WIND

Surface winds were generally light to moderate, mostly from N and NW and with a less frequency from NE. Surface winds freshened during several days in few scattered localities.

## TEMPERATURE

Three heat waves were experienced, the first and third were of short duration and occurred almost by commencement and the end of the month. The second wave was of long duration, it persisted from the 15th till the 23rd.

Maximum air temperatures showed slight to moderate departures from normal.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were respectively :

45.4°C at Kena on 23rd and 25.6°C at Balteam on the 11th.

Minimum air temperatures showed irregular and slight departures from normal in general.

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were respectively :

29.4 C at Kharga on the 23rd and 14.8 C at Shebin EL-Kom on the 9th.

## PRECIPITATION

As normal no precipitation was reported.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days in scattered places in Delta and Cairo.

Light rising sand was reported in few localities mainly in Upper Egypt.

Chairman (A. F. HASAN)

Board of Directors

Cairo, October 1976

## SURFACE DATA

**Table A 1.- MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

JULY 1974

Station	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation (mm.) Mean	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F.Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
<b>Ballum . . . .</b>	1010.9	+0.4	30.2	-0.6	21.3	0.0	25.8	25.6	-0.3	21.5	+0.3	70	+ 6	—	—	—	8.7
<b>Morsa Matruh(A).</b>	1010.2	+0.2	28.4	-0.7	20.4	0.0	24.4	24.7	-0.2	20.5	-1.0	70	- 3	390.5	433.6	90	6.7
<b>Alexandria. (A) .</b>	1009.4	+0.7	29.6	-0.2	22.3	-0.3	26.0	25.6	-0.4	22.1	-0.2	73	+ 1	378.4	432.1	87	4.4
<b>Port Said. (A) .</b>	1007.5	-0.1	21.3	+0.9	23.2	-0.8	27.3	26.6	+0.2	22.7	-0.3	70	- 2	378.2	432.1	87	4.3
<b>El Arish. . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Ghazza . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Tanta . . . .</b>	1008.1	-0.3	32.9	-1.3	19.3	+0.4	26.1	25.4	-0.8	21.4	0.0	70	+ 7	365.8	431.4	84	3.3
<b>Cairo. . . . (A)</b>	1008.3	+0.2	34.7	-0.3	21.5	0.0	28.1	27.6	-0.2	21.4	+0.2	59	+ 5	—	—	—	12.0
<b>Fayoum. . . .</b>	—	—	37.9	+1.2	20.8	-0.5	29.4	29.0	+0.4	21.0	+0.3	50	+ 4	—	—	—	9.5
<b>Minya. . . (A)</b>	1008.6	+1.6	37.1	+0.4	20.3	+0.1	28.7	28.8	+0.4	20.4	+0.2	47	+ 3	391.8	425.4	92	14.4
<b>Assyout. . . (A)</b>	1007.5	+0.7	36.8	+0.1	22.2	0.0	29.5	29.6	0.0	19.6	+0.1	37	+ 2	—	—	—	16.7
<b>Laxor . . . (A)</b>	1005.4	+0.5	40.7	+0.2	23.4	-0.2	32.1	32.3	-0.4	19.8	-0.1	29	+ 3	—	—	—	13.4
<b>Aswan. . . (A)</b>	1005.6	+0.7	41.1	-0.1	25.3	+0.8	33.2	33.3	-0.2	18.0	-0.1	17	+ 1	—	—	—	27.9
<b>Siwa . . . .</b>	1009.7	0.0	36.9	-0.9	20.7	-0.1	28.8	29.3	-0.3	19.3	-0.1	39	+ 6	398.5	427.6	93	17.1
<b>Rahatia . . . .</b>	1008.2	-0.1	37.0	+0.1	20.9	+0.2	29.0	29.2	-0.3	18.6	-0.9	36	0	—	—	—	13.4
<b>Parafra. . . .</b>	1009.4	-0.2	38.4	-1.3	21.4	+0.2	29.9	30.1	+0.5	17.6	-0.2	26	0	—	—	—	16.8
<b>Dakhla. . . .</b>	1008.0	+0.4	38.4	-0.1	20.8	-2.0	29.6	30.1	-0.9	17.2	-1.1	25	+ 2	—	—	—	22.4
<b>Kharga . . . .</b>	1006.7	+0.5	39.8	+0.5	23.0	-0.3	31.4	32.3	+0.5	17.8	-0.5	24	0	388.7	419.0	93	17.6
<b>Tor. . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Marghada. . . .</b>	1004.7	+0.2	33.4	+0.5	25.1	+0.2	29.3	29.6	+0.1	21.9	+0.5	49	+ 2	393.1	422.8	92	12.0
<b>Quseir. . . . .</b>	1005.0	-0.1	32.7	-0.3	26.0	-0.2	29.4	29.7	+0.1	22.3	+0.2	50	+ 1	—	—	—	10.8

Note . Starting from July 1973 the monthly mean values of the relative humidity are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily hourly values

Table A 2.—MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURES

JULY — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Grass Min. Temp.	Minimum Temperature °C									
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.					Mean	Dev. From Normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45							<10	<5	<0	<-5
Salum . . . . .	34.8	20	26.6	11	31	15	0	0	0	20.4	—	24.2	20	19.2	14	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh . . . . (A)	31.4	19	26.5	10	31	4	0	0	0	19.6	—	22.9	21	18.2	14	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . . . (A)	32.6	20	27.7	11	31	7	0	0	0	20.9	—	24.2	21	19.4	9	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	34.5	20	29.6	24	31	25	0	0	0	22.9	—	25.0	21	21.6	13	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	36.0	17	29.3	11	31	29	3	0	0	—	—	22.0	31	16.2	11	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	38.4	18	29.8	11	31	30	16	0	0	—	—	23.7	20	19.6	1,9,13	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	42.5	21	34.0	11	31	31	29	6	0	18.9	—	23.4	1	17.0	1	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . . (A)	41.0	1	33.2	11	31	31	26	5	0	19.3	—	23.6	1	17.4	4,12	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	41.3	21	32.3	12	31	31	23	4	0	19.3	—	24.6	1	19.2	12	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	44.2	1	36.8	12	31	31	31	17	0	15.7	—	27.0	24	20.8	12	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	45.0	1,2	37.4	12	31	31	31	20	0	—	—	28.6	24	23.0	13	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	42.0	21	32.6	11	31	31	26	3	0	20.1	—	23.5	1	18.6	12	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	42.2	21	33.5	11	31	31	24	5	0	20.0	—	23.5	1,22	18.3	12	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	42.9	1	34.4	25	31	31	28	8	0	20.5	—	24.6	2	19.0	9	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	42.8	21	33.7	26	31	31	27	8	0	20.6	—	28.1	23	16.4	18	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	44.2	1,23	35.3	12	31	31	31	16	0	20.9	—	29.4	23	18.4	28	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	36.3	19	30.6	12	31	31	0	0	0	21.5	—	27.6	21	22.2	7	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	36.0	17	30.6	3	31	31	2	0	0	—	—	28.5	21	23.0	12	0	0	0	0

Table A 3.— SKY COVER AND RAINFALL.

JULY — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.)					Rainfall mm.										
	00 U.T.	06 U.T.	12 U.T.	18 U.T.	Daily Mean	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
								Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallam . . . . .	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marsa Matruh (A)	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . (A)	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . (A)	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0.4	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . (A)	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louxor . . . . (A)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baharia . . . . .	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakhlaia . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

JULY — 1974

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis > 1000 Metres	Fog Vis < 1000 Metres	Haze Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis < 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandrising Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis < 1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0
Marsa Matruh . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0
Alexandria . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	27	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Minya . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Laxor . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	30	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	31	0
Bahariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	31	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Hergada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0
Qasir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0

TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES

JULY — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	All directions	
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Sallum . . . . .	9	10	0	1—10	53	177	65	10	5	3	1	5	8	20	82	175	664	
				11—27	0	19	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	79	121
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	53	196	72	10	5	3	1	5	8	20	98	254	725	
Marsa Matruh . (A)	4	1	0	1—10	42	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	17	138	73	100	378
				11—27	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	67	264	361
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	71	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	17	139	140	364	739
Alexandria . . (A)	0	0	0	1—10	27	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	46	163	321	565	
				11—27	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	50	120	179	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	35	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	47	213	441	744	
Tanta. . . . .	0	0	0	1—10	89	22	1	0	0	0	2	15	77	131	180	163	683	
				11—27	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	40	61	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	109	22	1	0	0	0	2	15	77	131	181	206	744	
Cairo . . . (A)	75	0	0	1—10	84	15	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	138	177	141	575	
				11—27	32	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	34	24	94	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	116	18	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	139	211	165	669	
Fayoum . . . .	5	5	1	1—10	298	243	7	4	0	2	3	5	10	13	22	115	622	
				11—27	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	299	233	7	4	0	2	3	5	10	13	22	115	733	
Minya . . . . (A)	2	0	13	1—10	252	215	10	2	3	5	9	1	5	3	15	45	530	
				11—27	61	107	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	169	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	313	317	11	2	3	5	9	1	5	3	15	45	729	
Asyout . . . . (A)	5	0	25	1—10	65	23	3	1	0	2	2	4	5	88	183	144	520	
				11—27	43	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	128	194	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	108	26	3	1	0	2	2	4	5	88	203	272	714	
Luxor . . . . (A)	86	0	0	1—10	51	19	9	10	9	13	56	72	47	107	137	110	640	
				11—27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	18	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	51	19	9	10	9	13	56	72	47	115	141	116	658	

**Table A 5. (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**JULY — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indication													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Aswan . . . . (A)	25	0	1	1—10	61	60	10	2	5	11	8	14	19	98	106	138	53 <sup>2</sup>	
				11—27	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	34	65	75	18 <sup>3</sup>	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	69	60	10	2	5	11	8	15	22	132	121	213	718	
Siwa . . . . .	18	3	0	1—10	34	125	107	58	22	9	5	3	5	17	95	118	62 <sup>8</sup>	
				11—27	3	33	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	31	95
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	37	158	125	60	22	9	5	3	5	17	103	179	723	
Dakhla . . . . .	1	0	0	1—10	75	36	22	9	3	1	11	20	42	83	132	219	653	
				11—27	14	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	62	90	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	89	48	23	9	3	1	11	20	42	84	132	281	743	
Kharga . . . . .	3	1	0	1—10	229	69	28	17	21	8	4	6	7	14	90	186	679	
				11—27	44	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	61	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	273	72	28	17	21	8	4	6	7	14	90	200	740	
Harghada . . . . .	18	5	0	1—10	75	68	27	3	11	25	14	5	2	26	136	48	440	
				11—27	73	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	141	281
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	148	72	27	3	11	25	14	5	2	26	199	189	121	
Quseir . . . . .	1	7	0	1—10	114	80	42	15	10	15	23	20	22	44	84	78	547	
				11—27	85	75	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	189	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	199	135	53	15	10	15	23	20	22	44	88	92	736	

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B 1.—MONTHLY MEAS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

JULY 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mers Matruh 0000 UT	Surface	31	1010m.b.	1015m.b.	1006m.b.	31	23.8	26.0	21.5	31	19.3
	1000	31	118	159	979	31	22.8	24.6	20.4	31	18.8
	850	31	1523	1553	1495	31	18.7	23.6	11.6	31	— 3.5
	700	31	3195	3200	3096	31	10.0	13.8	5.8	31	— 17.5
	600	31	4130	4471	4346	31	3.3	8.9	— 1.7	31	— 21.4
	500	31	5892	5976	5822	31	— 4.5	0.4	— 10.6	31	— 30.8
	400	31	7613	7744	7476	31	— 14.6	— 10.6	— 20.8	31	— 36.4
	300	31	9724	9886	9593	31	— 29.3	— 26.0	— 34.1	31	— 38.6
	250	31	10999	11166	10858	31	— 38.3	— 34.1	— 44.9	31	— 56.1
	200	30	12500	12694	12347	30	— 48.6	— 44.0	— 55.0	30	— 62.4
	150	30	14347	14574	14153	30	— 60.5	— 55.9	— 64.9	10	— 63.7
	100	16	16831	17076	16587	16	— 70.9	— 62.0	— 79.0	—	—
	70	5	19025	19574	18812	5	— 64.5	— 64.1	— 72.9	—	—
	60	4	19862	19950	19810	4	— 65.4	— 62.5	— 69.3	—	—
	50	4	20940	21035	20869	4	— 60.0	— 52.7	— 65.3	—	—
	40	3	22413	22480	22380	3	— 58.1	— 56.0	— 60.5	—	—
	30	3	24132	24216	24070	3	— 52.9	— 50.2	— 55.0	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 0000 UT	Surface	31	992m.b.	899m.b.	989m.b.	31	23.4	27.6	20.4	31	17.6
	1000	28	075	123	043	—	—	—	—	28	—
	850	28	1489	1543	1462	28	20.1	25.0	15.5	28	2.7
	700	28	3137	3189	3085	27	11.2	14.2	8.1	27	— 9.0
	600	28	4108	4459	4341	28	4.6	9.2	0.7	28	— 16.7
	500	28	5876	5920	5780	28	— 2.3	3.7	— 9.0	28	— 23.2
	400	28	7608	7685	7475	28	— 13.0	— 9.8	— 18.2	28	— 31.9
	300	28	9741	9841	9598	28	— 27.8	— 24.9	— 31.0	28	— 44.2
	250	27	11031	11129	10905	27	— 37.2	— 34.2	— 41.9	27	— 52.5
	200	26	12543	12644	12400	26	— 48.1	— 44.0	— 53.9	26	— 61.1
	150	25	14387	14508	14247	25	— 61.3	— 56.4	— 67.4	5	— 67.4
	100	21	16812	16960	16645	21	— 77.8	— 75.5	— 79.0	—	—
	70	21	18899	19062	18752	21	— 69.7	— 65.1	— 75.3	—	—
	60	21	19881	20120	19720	21	— 65.8	— 61.2	— 69.5	—	—
	50	21	20963	21097	20790	21	— 60.4	— 53.1	— 63.9	—	—
	40	14	22443	22570	22300	14	— 57.6	— 53.6	— 60.0	—	—
	30	13	24216	24751	24036	13	— 54.7	— 52.6	— 59.5	—	—
	20	3	26845	26886	26792	3	— 47.4	— 45.0	— 48.8	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 0000 UT	Surface	29	984m.b.	987m.b.	981m.b.	29	27.8	32.0	24.4	29	5.7
	1000	29	55	77	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	29	1486	1517	1461	29	22.3	26.0	18.3	29	— 1.4
	700	29	3135	3173	3098	29	9.9	13.3	5.7	29	— 8.6
	600	29	4399	4433	4354	29	2.9	5.6	— 1.7	29	— 16.0
	500	29	5855	5894	5801	29	— 4.6	— 0.2	— 9.2	29	— 25.1
	400	29	7581	7624	7512	28	— 14.4	— 11.6	— 17.4	28	— 34.7
	300	29	9700	9758	9614	28	— 29.6	— 27.6	— 33.7	29	— 46.4
	250	25	10977	11038	10880	25	— 39.5	— 36.6	— 41.2	25	— 54.1
	200	22	12474	12545	12343	22	— 50.8	— 47.1	— 56.9	21	— 62.1
	150	21	14297	14394	14106	21	— 63.8	— 59.6	— 70.5	2	— 70.7
	100	12	16687	16801	16514	12	— 78.2	— 74.4	— 80.0	—	—
	70	6	18700	18781	18617	6	— 74.0	— 70.3	— 81.2	—	—
	60	4	19670	19750	19560	4	— 66.7	— 65.7	— 67.8	—	—
	50	4	20744	20807	20654	4	— 62.0	— 61.0	— 64.6	—	—
	40	4	22245	22300	22130	4	— 58.1	— 56.5	— 59.3	—	—
	30	4	23976	24037	23919	4	— 53.7	— 51.6	— 55.7	—	—
	20	1	26667	—	—	4	— 49.9	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**Table B 1.(cont.)—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

**JULY — 1974**

Station	Pressure Surface Millibar	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mars Matrah 1200 U.T.	Surface	19	1101m.b.	1013m.b.	1009m.b.	19	27.6	30.8	25.0	19	19.1
	1000	19	122	142	107	19	26.4	30.0	25.2	19	17.9
	850	19	1537	1564	1514	19	20.1	24.4	15.8	19	- 5.1
	700	19	3182	3228	3139	19	12.9	23.6	8.4	19	-22.8
	600	18	4461	4510	4397	18	5.2	8.8	1.8	18	-20.2
	500	18	5928	6007	5844	18	-2.9	3.2	-7.1	18	-25.9
	400	18	7065	7781	7587	18	-13.1	-6.5	-19.9	18	-36.1
	300	18	9792	9963	9708	18	-28.0	-21.1	-35.0	18	-47.8
	250	18	11078	11283	10942	18	-36.3	-29.5	-41.5	18	-54.8
	200	17	12597	12843	12438	17	-46.8	-38.9	-57.0	16	-63.0
	150	17	14459	14773	14278	17	-58.2	-50.0	-63.3	8	-69.9
	100	16	16875	17356	16730	16	-69.4	-61.1	-75.1	—	—
	070	10	18998	19359	18838	10	-68.7	-62.3	-75.7	—	—
	060	4	20060	20380	19850	4	-61.0	-59.1	-62.5	—	—
	050	4	21243	21855	20917	4	-57.0	-55.8	-59.4	—	—
	040	2	22460	22600	22320	2	-55.4	-54.1	-56.7	—	—
	030	2	24282	24408	24157	2	-47.4	-41.0	-53.8	—	—
	020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 1200 U.T.	Surface	31	992m.b.	990m.b.	989m.b.	31	33.5	37.8	29.7	31	10.9
	1000	30	664	104	040	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1102	1542	1472	29	21.8	27.2	18.4	29	- 0.2
	700	29	3158	3202	3102	29	12.6	16.3	8.0	29	-12.1
	600	28	4136	4479	4370	28	6.0	11.0	3.3	28	-21.0
	500	25	5911	5973	5834	25	-1.4	3.2	-5.2	25	-27.3
	400	25	7659	7746	7566	25	-11.3	-6.7	-17.2	25	-34.6
	300	25	9806	9916	9804	25	-25.8	-22.9	-29.5	25	-46.1
	250	25	11103	11230	10974	25	-35.1	-30.3	-38.6	25	-53.1
	200	24	12625	12780	12474	24	-45.5	-39.1	-49.0	24	-61.5
	160	23	14488	14682	14314	23	-57.7	-50.5	-61.6	16	-69.8
	100	23	16964	17226	16734	23	-71.4	-63.9	-76.9	—	—
	70	20	19080	19394	18810	20	-66.5	-60.9	-71.9	—	—
	60	19	20073	20380	19790	19	-60.7	-56.1	-65.1	—	—
	50	19	21184	21502	20870	19	-54.9	-51.2	-57.9	—	—
	40	14	22049	23000	22390	14	-50.8	-45.3	-54.0	—	—
	30	14	24451	24830	24150	14	-46.5	-38.5	-52.4	—	—
	20	6	27079	27189	26830	6	-43.6	-39.7	-46.6	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	29	984m.h.	987m.b.	982m.b.	29	39.8	43.2	35.6	29	5.0
	1000	29	49	74	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	29	1510	1530	1476	29	25.9	30.0	21.3	29	- 4.4
	700	29	3173	3205	3133	29	12.2	16.8	7.6	29	-13.3
	600	29	4444	4497	4337	29	4.6	8.2	-0.5	29	-20.2
	500	28	6914	5964	5860	28	-2.7	-2.4	-7.6	28	-28.4
	400	28	7655	7735	7590	28	-12.1	-7.0	-15.0	27	-36.4
	300	27	9794	9915	9705	27	-27.3	-21.7	-30.2	26	-48.2
	250	25	11038	11232	10977	25	-37.1	-30.5	-40.5	26	-55.8
	200	24	12586	12784	12462	24	-48.3	-41.5	-51.7	24	-64.6
	150	20	14454	14798	14289	20	-62.1	-54.6	-67.7	3	-71.7
	100	17	16877	17214	16683	17	-73.7	-64.2	-80.1	—	—
	70	9	18902	19404	18475	9	-69.7	-61.6	-73.8	—	—
	60	6	19007	20400	19700	6	-63.7	-54.8	-68.1	—	—
	50	6	20002	21539	20785	6	-58.9	-53.1	-62.9	—	—
	40	4	22875	23100	22330	4	-53.2	-44.2	-57.3	—	—
	30	4	24380	24963	24080	4	-46.8	-38.0	-50.5	—	—
	20	2	26846	26919	26772	2	-45.4	-43.9	-46.8	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde stations.

Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE :  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR

JULY — 1974

Station	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed			
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)*	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Speed in Knots	
6000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)										
	Merse Matruh (A)	4639 (31)	561 (31)	-24.1 (31)	6050	495	-8.1	4240	610	-18.6	15904 (5)	114 (6)	-69.5 (6)	17280	092	-72.5	14720	139	-63.0	1640	836	340 45
	Helwan . . .	5396 (28)	532 (28)	-21.1 (28)	6530	464	-25.4	4540	595	-16.8	16940 (21)	098 (21)	-75.6 (21)	18170	082	-72.5	16000	112	-76.4	13820	162	255 88
	Aswan . . . (A)	4947 (29)	563 (29)	-18.3 (29)	5850	501	-20.2	3900	638	-10.7	16527 (7)	104 (7)	-78.6 (7)	17720	085	-83.0	15590	119	-76.3	16000	115	120 75
1800 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)										
	Merse Matruh (A)	5478 (17)	557 (17)	-25.4 (17)	6600	467	-10.4	4640	583	-35.2	16896 (7)	101 (7)	-71.5 (7)	18430	082	-69.3	15620	122	-67.3	20580	058	160 76
	Helwan . . .	5686 (25)	516 (25)	-25.3 (25)	6640	457	-23.5	5020	556	-23.5	16921 (19)	104 (19)	-71.8 (19)	18450	082	-69.3	14990	137	-67.8	14980	141	180 66
	Aswan . . . (A)	5377 (28)	538 (28)	-24.7 (28)	6950	456	-25.9	4400	601	-15.5	17034 (8)	98 (8)	-75.8 (8)	17800	092	-65.4	15470	175	-72.3	16950	84	110 75

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**TABL B 3.—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN  
SCA . R WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
MERSA MATRUH (A)—JULY 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed (knots)						
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255				
		N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m			
0000 U.T.	Surface	4	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	0	—	12	7	8	8	6	10	31	15	
	1000	1	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3	0	—	1	8	7	10	11	12	27	12	
	850	2	14	1	21	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	21	2	14	5	17	16	21	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	0	—	0	—	0	1	
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	19	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	1	13	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	1	13	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	1	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	24	0	—	0	—	0	24	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	43	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	48	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	43	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	26	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	48	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	26	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	16	13	15	
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	16	19	2	16	0	19	
	850	3	8	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	15	9	12	4	15	0	19	
	700	5	12	2	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	1	9	1	18	2	10	4	14	
	600	2	15	1	10	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	8	0	—	1	19	2	10	3	22	3	10	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	1	32	3	13	7	17	3	17	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	20	4	25	5	20	1	23	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	17	4	18	6	29	4	31	1	24	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	2	3	2	21	7	30	2	34	0	0	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	1	16	2	28	2	30	3	29	6	29	0	0	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	13	2	29	1	46	3	26	1	30	3	19	0	0	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	30	0	—	3	18	1	40	1	24	0	0	0	0	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	29	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	74	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

N = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3. (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

**HELWAN — JULY 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)									
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285					
		/	014	/	044	/	074	/	104	/	134	/	164	/	194	/	224	/	254	/	284	/	314	/	344		
0000 U.T.	Surface	17	6	2	4	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	6	6	31	05	
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	850	5	11	7	12	2	17	2	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	30	0	—	1	8	5	14	5	13	0	
	700	4	10	5	11	2	11	0	—	1	3	0	—	2	10	2	18	1	18	3	18	5	10	3	21	13	
	600	3	8	2	10	2	6	1	7	2	6	1	5	0	—	3	6	3	18	2	10	4	14	5	15	0	
	500	2	6	1	12	1	6	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	5	1	4	8	14	7	19	5	15	0	0		
	400	0	—	1	14	0	—	1	4	1	14	1	11	0	—	5	10	0	—	8	27	6	21	4	13		
	300	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	1	12	1	5	1	10	6	20	9	25	7	23	0	0		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	11	1	14	4	16	2	31	9	32	5	19	1	22		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	20	3	21	2	26	6	20	5	40	2	18	2	22		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	22	2	26	5	27	3	33	1	21	0	—		
	100	1	8	0	—	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	16	2	34	4	31	3	30	1	38	0	—		
	70	0	—	0	—	2	20	7	27	4	24	2	30	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	5	0	16		
	60	0	—	0	—	3	25	10	27	3	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	16		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	10	28	6	32	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	16		
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	32	3	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	10		
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	35	3	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	7		
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	24	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2		
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1200 U.T.	Surface	4	8	4	12	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	4	7	7	1	2	9	10	3	07
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	850	6	12	5	13	6	11	1	3	0	—	1	11	1	13	0	—	1	6	2	8	2	11	5	9	0	
	700	3	5	3	11	2	4	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	16	2	19	5	15	4	11	5	12	3	12		
	600	1	7	2	8	2	10	2	3	1	5	1	8	1	6	5	16	3	6	3	10	2	8	3	15		
	500	0	—	0	—	1	8	0	—	1	14	0	—	1	4	1	11	2	14	9	15	7	14	3	13		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	0	—	0	—	2	13	3	13	1	7	11	24	4	20	2	21		
	300	1	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	16	1	3	1	21	3	21	3	27	10	29	3	23	0	—		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	17	0	—	1	18	3	19	2	25	4	26	4	37	6	28	2	12		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	1	20	0	—	3	22	5	26	4	28	3	30	1	19		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	15	0	—	2	23	1	14	4	29	4	27	2	22	2	23		
	100	2	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	20	5	24	1	37	3	25	1	40	1	30	0	—		
	70	0	—	0	—	1	27	5	21	6	28	2	24	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	14		
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	20	8	28	3	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	12		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	36	10	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	12		
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	38	6	36	1	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	11		
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	26	3	32	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	6		
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3.(contd)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.**

**ASWAN (A) — JULY 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar.)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000–360)°														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)								
		345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344													
		N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m	N m	(ft) m											
4000 U.T.	Surface . . . . .	16	12	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	11	3	10	7	12	0	29	12		
	1000 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	850 . . . . .	3	11	2	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	9	2	14	6	16	12	14	0		
	700 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	14	4	15	4	10	3	24	2	13	2	12	17		
	600 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	21	2	21	1	7	0	—	0	—	6		
	500 . . . . .	2	12	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	2	6	0	—	0	1	2	0	—	0	—	0	8		
	400 . . . . .	1	21	0	—	1	17	1	23	0	—	1	10	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5		
	300 . . . . .	0	—	1	20	0	—	2	22	2	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	20		
	250 . . . . .	0	—	1	26	0	—	2	32	0	—	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4		
	200 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	26	2	46	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	36		
	150 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	32	1	54	1	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	42		
	100 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	56	0	—	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	56		
	70 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	60 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	50 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	30 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	20 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1200 U.T.	Surface . . . . .	5	9	2	10	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	8	14	9	14	1	13	2	29	12
	1000 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	3	0	—	0	—	1	6	1	7	13	19	8	14	3	29	14
	850 . . . . .	1	6	0	—	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	6	5	8	10	20	6	21	0	—	0
	700 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	1	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	23	5	20	7	20	5	20	4	14	0	—	27
	600 . . . . .	0	—	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	4	14	0	—	1	5	0	—	24		
	500 . . . . .	3	8	3	19	3	14	2	10	2	20	1	3	1	15	4	14	0	—	3	9	1	13	2	11	11
	400 . . . . .	1	24	3	12	5	19	5	16	3	12	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	1	13	4	23	14
	300 . . . . .	1	40	3	14	3	22	3	29	3	9	1	3	2	8	0	—	0	—	1	4	1	8	0	—	18
	250 . . . . .	1	16	0	—	4	22	2	22	5	18	4	14	1	7	0	—	0	—	1	5	0	—	0	—	17
	200 . . . . .	0	—	1	3	1	27	0	29	3	33	1	31	1	37	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	12
	150 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	34	2	48	1	62	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6
	100 . . . . .	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	49	1	73	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	44
	70 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
	60 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — JULY 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity were nearly the same as normal.

Mild summer weather prevailed the whole month apart from a light heat wave in the period (16th-20th) yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $31.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 19th and the lowest relative humidity (45%) on the 18th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last July at all depths except at 5 and 10 cm. where they were higher. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last July at all depths except at 100 cm. where its value was lower. The departures were generally slight and ranged between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.5 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was the same as the corresponding value of last year.

### TAHRIR — JULY 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was rather normal and the mean daily relative humidity was above normal.

The month was characterized by four heat waves on the 1st and in the periods (4th-9th), (14th-22nd) and (28th-30th). The third heat wave was the most excessive yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $40.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 18th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $22.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 21st. In the rest periods of the month, mild summer weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were lower than the corresponding values of last July at all depths with departures between  $2.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last July at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $0.3^{\circ}$  and  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; and higher by  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  at both 50 and 100 cm.

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met., actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.8 m./sec., 0.2 hour and 0.71 mm. respectively.

### BAHTIM — JULY 1974

This month was rather normal as regards the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity.

The month was characterized by a short heat wave on the 1st, and a long wave in the period from the 16th till the 22nd yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $37.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 17th. In the rest of the month, mild summer weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures in the dry field were higher than the corresponding values of last July at all depths except at 10 and 50 cm. depths where the values were the same as last July; the departures varied between  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last July at depths between 2 and 10 cm. with departures between  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; and higher than last July at depths between 20 and 100 cm. with departures between  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.2 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.9 m./sec. and 0.83 mm. respectively.

**KHARGA—JULY 1974**

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by three heat waves in the periods (1st, 2nd), (14th-23rd) and (29th, 30th). The second heat wave was prolonged and yielded both the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $44.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the highest minimum air temperature ( $29.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 23rd. In the rest of the month, maximum air temperatures persisted subnormal.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than the corresponding values of last July at all depths, except at 10 cm. where its value was the same as last July ; the departures varied between  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last July at 2, 100 cm. and higher at depths between 5 and 50 cm. ; the departures varied between  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.1 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.9 m./sec. and 2.0 mm. respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERTUR AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
JULY — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value											
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	
Mersa Matruh . . .	28.4	20.4	24.8	22.7	26.4	24	24	24	24	24	23.4	11.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	36.0	20.0	26.5	22.7	29.5	24	24	24	24	24	22.8	12.8	6.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	33.7	18.3	25.7	21.8	28.8	24	24	24	24	24	19.9	12.1	6.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	39.8	23.6	32.4	29.2	25.3	24	24	24	24	24	24	21.9	15.5	8.0	1.6	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUD OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

JULY — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	31.4	19	26.5	10	22.9	26	18.2	14	17.1	14	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	40.6	18	31.9	11	22.7	21	17.2	24	15.0	9	13.6	9
Bahtim . . . . .	37.2	17	30.1	11	21.9	30	15.3	11	12.0	11	10.6	11
Kharga . . . . .	44.2	1,23	35.3	12	29.4	23	18.4	28	16.0	7	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

JULY — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky Radiation gm./cm. <sup>2</sup> )	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour pressure (mms)				Evaporation (mms)		Rainfall (mms)				
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh	5.9.0	490.5	433.6	90	69	58	45	18	16.2	16.5	19.0	21	11.7	10	6.7	—	0.0	0.0	—
Tahrir . . .	665.7	378.5	431.2	88	71	44	29	18	17.9	17.4	22.2	1,19	12.8	11	6.2	10.76	0.0	0.0	—
Bahtim . . .	666.4	869.9	429.9	86	67	39	24	9	15.9	14.5	21.0	20	8.8	9	7.2	9.27	0.0	0.0	—
Kharga . . .	724.5	388.7	419.0	93	24	16	6	18	8.2	8.1	13.7	24	3.2	18	17.6	19.00	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

JULY — 1974

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)							Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	30
Mersa Matruh	H	42.9	41.0	36.2	31.8	29.6	26.7	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	26.1	25.5	25.5	27.0	28.0	25.0	22.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	H	54.1	48.2	43.1	37.5	33.7	31.5	29.0	27.4	33.7	33.4	31.6	29.8	29.2	28.2	27.1
	L	28.2	26.8	27.3	30.2	31.6	30.2	27.3	26.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	25.2	27.1	27.0	25.6
Bahtim . . . . .	H	59.4	49.8	41.4	35.7	32.1	29.9	26.9	25.0	39.4	33.0	30.9	29.4	27.5	25.6	22.8
	L	26.5	27.4	29.4	31.8	30.3	28.1	25.4	24.2	24.4	23.9	24.4	25.4	25.2	27.7	21.5
Kharga . . . . .	H	58.6	52.5	47.0	40.4	34.9	33.0	30.3	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	22.5	26.0	28.4	33.2	33.1	31.5	29.0	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.— SURFACE WIND**

JULY — 1974

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value (knots)	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	4.3	3.1	5.4	31	31	12	0	0	0	0	29	1
Tahrir . . . . .	1.7	1.3	2.2	31	21	0	0	0	0	0	25	3.7
Bahtim . . . . .	1.4	0.5	2.3	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	20	11
Kharga . . . . .	3.1	2.3	3.7	26	15	2	0	0	0	0	28	22

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**ALY SULTAN ALY**  
*Chairman of the Board of Directors*

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THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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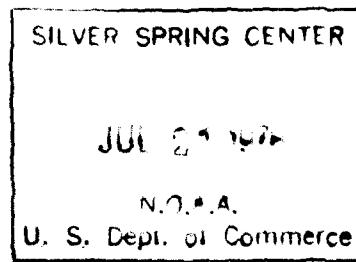
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 8

## AUGUST, 1974



U.D.C. 551, 506.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
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Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).

## **General Summary of Weather Conditions**

**AUGUST 1974**

**Normal summer weather. Three heat waves the first of which was excessive in Upper Egypt. Early morning mist over north of the Country**

### **PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION**

The atmospheric pressure over Egypt in this month was affected by the monsoon low pressure over the Arabian Gulf, Arabia and Sudan ; and weak high pressure extending from Central Mediterranean through Libya.

The monsoon trough over Iraq elongated through East Mediterranean and Asia Minor during the periods (6th—9th), (13th—16th), (20th—22nd) and (25th—27th).

In the rest periods of the month high pressure over the Mediterranean extended slightly eastwards.

### **SURFACE WIND**

Surface Winds during this month were generally light to moderate, and blew mostly from N and NW directions and with a less frequency from NE. Winds freshened during several days in few scattered localities, mainly in the Red Sea and Upper Egypt districts.

### **TEMPERATURE**

This month was intervened by three heat waves. The first was the most excessive and prevailed in Upper Egypt from the 4th till

the 9th. Otherwise the heat waves were light and short.

Maximum air temperatures experienced slight or moderate departures above normal in the heat waves and below normal otherwise.

The highest maximum air temperature for Egypt in this month was 46.9°C at Qena on the 4th.

The lowest maximum air temperature was 27.2°C at Sallum on the 21st.

Minimum air temperatures experienced slight and irregular departures from normal.

The highest minimum air temperature was 28.8°C at Kharga on the 6th and Hurghada on both 3rd and 4th.

The lowest minimum air temperature was 15.0°C at Bahtim on the 31st.

### **WEATHER PHENOMENA**

Early morning mist developed during several days in scattered places in Delta, Cairo and north of Upper Egypt.

Light rising sand was reported in some days in scattered places in Upper Egypt and the Red Sea.

*Cairo, May 1977*

**Chairman (A. F. Hasan)  
Board of Directors**

## SURFACE DATA

**Table A 1.- MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

AUGUST 1974

Station	Atmospheric Pressure (mba) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C							Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation (mm.) Mean		
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F.Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F.Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F.Normal or Average		Mean	D.F.Normal or Average	Mean	D.F.Normal or Average						
Sallum . . . . .	1009.1	-1.3	30.3	-0.8	21.6	0.2	26.0	25.7	-0.6	20.9	-0.9	65	-1	-	-	7.0	
Mersa Matruh(A)	1009.9	-0.3	29.0	-0.8	20.4	0.6	24.7	25.1	-0.4	21.2	-0.6	72	0	369.7	412.1	90 6.5	
Alexandria. (A) .	1009.6	-0.6	30.6	0.0	21.7	-1.2	26.2	26.0	-0.6	22.2	-0.6	72	+1	354.6	411.2	86 4.3	
Port Said. (A) .	1008.1	0.0	31.3	+0.0	23.7	-0.7	27.5	26.8	-0.5	23.0	-0.6	71	-1	362.9	411.2	88 4.4	
El Arish. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghazza . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tanta . . . . .	1008.4	-0.2	32.3	-2.2	19.3	+0.2	25.8	25.1	-1.5	21.2	0.8	71	+6	355.8	410.6	87 3.7	
Cairo. . . . (A)	1008.7	+0.1	33.7	-0.9	22.1	+0.3	27.9	27.4	-0.3	21.4	-0.3	60	+3	-	-	-	12.6
Fayoum. . . . .	-	-	36.9	+0.4	20.8	-0.7	28.8	28.3	-0.5	21.4	0.0	55	+5	-	-	-	8.0
Minya. . . (A)	1008.9	+1.4	35.8	-0.6	19.8	-0.6	27.8	28.0	-0.2	20.4	-0.3	51	+1	373.2	406.8	92 12.7	
Assyout. . . (A)	1008.0	+0.9	35.5	-1.3	21.8	-0.5	28.6	28.7	-1.3	19.6	-0.2	41	+5	-	-	-	15.1
Luxor. . . (A)	1005.9	+0.6	39.7	-1.4	22.7	-0.8	31.1	31.3	-1.4	19.5	-0.5	30	+4	-	-	-	12.6
Aswan. . . (A)	1006.0	+0.6	40.4	-0.9	25.0	+0.3	32.7	32.5	-1.0	18.4	+0.1	21	+5	-	-	-	28.7
Siwa . . . . .	1009.8	-0.1	36.3	-1.4	20.9	+0.1	28.6	28.9	-0.8	19.5	-0.3	41	+5	380.9	408.3	93 15.6	
Bahariya. . . . .	1008.6	+0.2	36.4	-0.5	21.3	+0.3	28.8	29.1	-0.7	18.9	-1.0	36	+1	-	-	-	12.4
Farafra. . . . .	1009.7	+0.2	37.8	+0.4	21.0	-0.1	29.4	29.5	-0.2	17.7	-0.4	28	+1	-	-	-	16.0
Dakhla. . . . .	1008.6	+0.7	37.6	+0.9	19.9	-2.7	28.8	29.2	-1.5	17.8	-0.6	31	+8	-	-	-	21.2
Kharga . . . . .	1007.4	+0.9	38.8	-0.5	23.0	+0.2	30.9	31.9	+0.2	18.6	+0.1	28	+2	372.5	403.1	92 16.4	
Tor. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hurghada. . . . .	1005.1	+0.4	33.7	+0.4	25.5	+0.4	29.6	29.8	-0.2	21.6	-0.4	46	-1	375.6	405.4	93 12.1	
Quseir. . . . .	1005.2	-0.2	32.7	-0.9	26.3	-0.5	29.5	29.8	-0.3	21.8	-0.5	46	-2	-	-	-	12.0

Note . Starting from July 1973 the monthly mean values of the relative humidity are the arithmetic means over the month of their corresponding daily hourly values

Table A 2.—MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

AUGUST — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Mean	Grass Min. Temp.	Minimum Temperature °C										
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.						D.v. Fro	Normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.				
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45							<10	<5	<0	<-5		
Sallum . . . . .	35.6	6	27.2	21	31	15	1	0	0	20.5	—	—	23.6	6, 14	19.9	18	0	0	0	0	
Marsa Matruh (A)	30.8	31	28.0	18	31	3	0	0	0	19.5	—	—	23.9	14	18.9	2	0	0	0	0	
Alexandria . (A)	32.8	8	29.4	14	31	23	0	0	0	19.6	—	—	24.6	9	18.6	12, 31	0	0	0	0	
Port said . . (A)	34.2	8	29.4	28	31	29	0	0	0	23.3	—	—	25.3	9	22.1	15	0	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	35.5	8	30.0	51	31	30	1	0	0	—	—	—	21.8	8	17.2	31	0	0	0	0	
Cairo . . . (A)	37.0	27	31.0	15, 29	31	31	7	0	0	—	—	—	24.1	4	20.1	30	0	0	0	0	
Fayoum . . . . .	39.5	7	33.7	51	31	31	26	0	0	18.7	—	—	23.0	4	17.3	31	0	0	0	0	
Minya . . . (A)	37.8	3	33.0	16, 30	31	31	23	0	0	18.7	—	—	22.0	9	17.7	10	0	0	0	0	
Assyout . . . (A)	37.0	3, 4, 6	32.0	15	31	21	21	0	0	18.9	—	—	23.3	8	19.0	15, 31	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . (A)	43.4	5	36.0	16	31	31	31	12	0	18.4	—	—	25.2	6	20.0	16	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . (A)	45.0	5, 7	36.0	16	31	31	31	15	0	—	—	—	27.2	6	22.8	30	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . . .	39.3	8	33.0	17	31	31	20	0	0	20.2	—	—	23.2	5	18.8	3	0	0	0	0	
Bahariya . . . . .	40.1	12	32.4	17	31	31	22	1	0	20.7	—	—	23.6	23	18.2	31	0	0	0	0	
Farafra . . . . .	41.5	12	33.6	17	31	31	28	2	0	20.1	—	—	23.6	28	17.9	3	0	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . . .	39.9	8	33.0	16	31	31	28	0	0	19.8	—	—	22.6	9	16.2	2	0	0	0	0	
Kharga . . . . .	41.2	8, 13	34.2	16	31	31	29	11	0	21.1	—	—	28.8	6	20.0	12, 21	0	0	0	0	
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	36.3	6	31.3	15	31	31	5	0	0	22.5	—	—	28.8	3, 4	22.7	18	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	34.5	2, 6, 28	30.4	16	31	31	0	0	0	—	—	—	28.6	6	24.5	18	0	0	0	0	

Table A 3.— SKY COVER AND RAINFALL.

AUGUST — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct).					Rainfall mms.										
	00	06	12	18	Daily	Total	D. From	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean	Amount	Normal	Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	1.7	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marsa Matruh (A)	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . (A)	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	0.0	— 0.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . (A)	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazala . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	0.0	0.3	0.1	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . (A)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baharia . . . . .	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balkhalia . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ter . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurgada . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA**

AUGUST — 1974

**TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

AUGUST — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
Sallum . . . . .	2	2	0	1-10	62	135	55	26	14	0	1	3	9	26	150	205	686	
				11-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	31	54	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	62	135	55	26	14	0	1	3	9	26	173	236	740	
Mersa Matruh . (A)	33	0	0	1-10	67	22	1	2	1	2	1	36	81	101	41	89	444	
				11-27	27	7	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	31	196	267	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	94	29	1	2	1	2	2	39	82	102	72	285	711	
Alexandria . . (A)	0	0	1	1-10	44	12	1	3	2	14	28	17	7	34	117	215	494	
				11-27	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	115	113	249	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	51	12	1	3	2	14	28	17	7	48	232	398	743	
Tanta. . . . .	12	38	16	1-10	114	46	9	4	4	1	7	27	77	99	98	152	683	
				11-27	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	18	40	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	131	47	9	4	4	1	7	27	77	99	102	170	678	
Cairo . . . . (A)	44	0	1	1-10	77	77	38	15	1	0	0	2	17	89	138	165	619	
				11-27	15	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	10	20	27	80	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	92	83	38	17	1	0	0	2	17	99	158	192	699	
Fayoum . . . . .	3	10	0	1-10	293	279	11	5	2	2	0	6	8	7	23	94	730	
				11-27	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	294	279	11	5	2	2	0	6	8	7	23	94	731	
Minya . . . . (A)	4	0	0	1-10	246	280	28	4	0	2	5	5	4	6	13	39	632	
				11-27	27	81	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	273	361	28	4	0	2	5	5	4	6	13	39	740	
Asyout . . . . (A)	27	0	0	1-10	58	21	2	1	0	2	4	2	4	79	207	176	556	
				11-27	39	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	116	161	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	97	23	2	1	0	2	4	2	4	79	212	291	717	
Lexor . . . . (A)	99	0	0	1-10	55	15	1	5	14	6	53	61	45	88	152	93	588	
				11-27	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	34	57	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	62	16	1	5	14	6	53	61	45	88	168	127	645	

**Table A 5. (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**AUGUST — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indication													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	/	
					014	/	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	/	344	
Aswan . . . . (A)	0	0	0	1—10	104	42	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	31	113	230	527	
				11—27	35	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	42	129	217	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	139	44	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	40	155	359	74	
Siwa . . . . .	17	1	0	1—10	48	101	0	55	21	4	8	8	13	37	101	126	584	
				11—27	4	38	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	62	140
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	52	139	64	55	22	4	8	8	13	37	136	188	72	
Dakhla . . . . .	1	0	0	1—10	72	19	4	5	3	6	14	11	51	86	130	242	640	
				11—27	25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	71	100	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	97	22	4	5	3	6	14	11	51	86	131	313	74	
Kharga . . . . .	6	1	7	1—10	318	60	20	12	9	0	3	4	4	11	57	168	664	
				11—27	37	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	60	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	355	68	20	12	9	0	3	4	4	11	57	187	73	
Hurghada . . . . .	16	2	0	1—10	40	57	29	8	2	1	7	3	0	2	100	86	391	
				11—27	115	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	185	330	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
				All speeds	155	68	29	8	2	1	7	3	0	2	180	271	72	
Quseir . . . . .	1	2	0	1—10	103	139	70	34	10	4	3	7	14	13	24	53	488	
				11—27	85	98	145	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	103	237	224	49	10	4	3	7	14	13	24	53	741	

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**Table B 1.—MONTHLY MEAS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

**AUGUST 1974**

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh 0000 UT	Surface of station	31	m.b.*	m.b.*	m.b.*	31	23.8	27.0	21.5	31	19.1
	1000	31	1010	1014	1008	31	23.1	26.0	21.0	31	18.9
	850	31	711	150	90	31	—	—	—	31	0.6
	700	31	1521	1548	1504	31	16.9	22.7	12.0	31	—13.2
	600	31	3151	2312	3119	31	8.7	14.8	3.8	31	—22.1
	500	31	4414	4501	4369	31	3.1	9.8	—2.6	31	—29.1
	400	31	5857	5987	5590	31	—5.3	1.3	—9.1	31	—37.6
	300	31	7586	7754	7499	31	—15.3	—9.0	—21.1	31	—48.7
	250	30	9703	9914	9577	31	—20.1	—23.5	—35.1	30	—55.2
	200	29	10985	11217	10846	30	—38.1	—33.5	—41.7	29	—63.6
	150	28	12489	12756	12332	29	—48.1	—40.9	—53.1	28	—72.7
	100	27	14330	14676	14150	28	—59.8	—50.8	—63.0	8	—27.2
	70	23	16779	17046	16605	27	—71.2	—64.1	—75.8	—	—
	60	21	18903	19237	18760	23	—66.1	—60.0	—72.7	—	—
	50	21	19880	20150	19710	21	—62.9	—58.2	—71.5	—	—
	40	16	20978	21370	20866	21	—59.2	—46.5	—70.0	—	—
	30	15	22437	22720	22220	16	—60.5	—53.9	—68.7	—	—
	20	4	24164	24330	23929	15	—53.6	—48.9	—67.0	—	—
	10	—	25828	26945	26766	4	—44.2	—32.0	—49.4	—	—
Helwan 0000 UT	Surface of Station	31	993m.b.*	995m.b.*	989mb.*	31	23.4	26.2	20.9	31	18.7
	1000	30	075	096	041	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	30	1486	1518	1462	29	18.9	22.7	17.0	29	4.3
	700	30	3129	3176	3075	30	11.9	18.5	7.0	30	—8.3
	600	30	4405	4465	4370	30	4.9	10.0	0.1	30	—14.9
	500	30	5871	5935	5795	30	—3.4	—0.5	—6.1	30	—22.5
	400	30	7603	7698	7529	29	—13.4	—8.3	—16.8	29	—31.3
	300	30	9732	9880	9652	30	—28.2	—23.5	—31.5	30	—43.2
	250	29	11014	11187	10950	29	—37.4	—33.5	—40.1	29	—51.0
	200	29	12521	12722	12133	29	—48.4	—44.0	—51.2	29	—60.4
	150	28	14363	14602	14264	28	—60.8	—53.7	—64.3	6	—66.0
	100	20	16799	17640	16695	20	—74.0	—69.3	—78.8	—	—
	70	17	18888	19158	18805	17	—69.1	—64.3	—74.0	—	—
	60	16	19864	20140	19780	16	—64.2	—60.0	—68.5	—	—
	50	15	20947	21222	20859	15	—59.7	—56.1	—68.0	—	—
	40	14	22461	22720	22380	14	—56.9	—54.5	—63.3	—	—
	30	11	24173	24263	24104	11	—53.2	—51.2	—55.4	—	—
	20	5	26860	26901	26734	5	—49.4	—48.1	—52.0	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 0000 UT	Surface of station	31	985m.b.	988m.b.	981m.b.	31	27.9	30.4	25.7	31	6.8
	1000	31	58	86	03	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	31	1489	1517	1468	31	22.3	31.0	17.8	31	1.8
	700	31	3144	3181	3094	31	12.4	17.1	7.4	31	—8.6
	600	31	4419	4474	4349	31	4.0	—0.2	—6.8	31	—12.6
	500	31	5875	5911	5793	30	—5.2	—2.0	—10.2	30	—23.8
	400	31	7587	7649	7321	31	—15.8	—12.9	—19.3	31	—34.1
	300	31	9706	9776	9560	31	—30.5	—25.7	—36.4	31	—45.2
	250	31	10978	11052	10800	31	—39.8	—35.3	—46.0	31	—53.8
	200	30	12475	12546	12429	30	—51.0	—48.6	—55.1	30	—63.3
	150	30	14293	14369	14177	30	—64.3	—61.7	—67.5	—	—
	100	28	16685	16789	16597	28	—77.6	—69.4	—82.3	—	—
	70	22	18749	18839	18673	22	—71.4	—67.9	—79.1	—	—
	60	18	19708	19810	19670	18	—65.6	—61.2	—69.1	—	—
	50	18	20793	20872	20677	18	—61.2	—63.3	—63.8	—	—
	40	12	22289	22500	22100	12	—57.1	—49.7	—59.7	—	—
	30	10	24025	24162	23918	10	—55.0	—52.1	—58.8	—	—
	20	6	26648	26776	26575	6	—51.4	—49.6	—52.6	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table B 1.(cont.)—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

AUGUST — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface Millibar	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Honolulu 1200 U.T.	Surface	30	1010 m.b.	1014 m.b.	1008 m.b.	30	28.3	30.0	27.2	30	19.0
	1000	30	120	151	98	30	27.0	29.8	25.3	30	17.2
	850	30	1535	1584	1508	30	17.9	23.4	12.2	30	-2.4
	700	30	3169	3213	3126	30	9.8	14.4	5.0	29	-15.9
	600	29	4438	4488	4376	29	4.2	9.7	-3.1	29	-22.2
	500	29	5894	5976	5779	28	-4.3	1.9	-8.2	28	-29.0
	400	29	7616	7736	7554	28	-14.2	8.5	-20.3	28	-35.3
	300	28	9734	9849	9515	28	-28.6	-22.1	-33.7	27	-49.5
	250	27	11015	11140	10815	27	-37.6	-31.0	-42.9	26	-56.8
	200	26	12513	12672	12305	26	-48.4	-41.3	-57.7	23	-65.6
	150	25	14361	14580	14133	25	-59.5	-52.1	-64.9	13	-73.7
	100	25	16830	17140	16603	25	-70.7	-62.7	-77.3	—	—
	070	15	18932	19083	18783	15	-65.2	-59.2	-72.3	—	—
	060	11	19952	20200	19690	11	-60.2	-54.5	-64.5	—	—
	050	10	21052	21221	20919	10	-56.1	-52.4	-58.9	—	—
	040	7	22581	22750	22480	7	-53.0	-47.2	-54.9	—	—
	030	7	24377	24574	24216	7	-48.6	-44.0	-51.3	—	—
	020	1	27101	—	—	1	-42.9	—	—	—	—
	010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honolulu 1200 U.T.	Surface	31	992 m.b.	995 m.b.	988 m.b.	31	32.6	36.5	30.2	31	11.3
	1000	28	70	95	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	28	1500	1534	1467	28	19.6	26.3	13.9	28	5.7
	700	28	3148	3192	3113	28	12.7	20.2	8.0	28	-13.9
	600	26	4427	4486	4381	26	6.1	12.5	2.4	26	-19.2
	500	24	5896	5984	5846	24	-2.8	2.3	-6.8	24	-27.3
	400	23	7634	7746	7539	23	-12.7	7.5	-18.9	23	-34.9
	300	21	9766	9907	9648	21	-27.3	-25.0	-30.6	21	-46.4
	250	20	11059	11209	10918	20	-36.2	-31.9	-40.5	20	-53.1
	200	20	12574	12726	12419	20	-46.3	-36.2	-50.2	20	-61.3
	150	18	14435	14586	14286	18	-61.5	-53.5	-62.7	10	-70.1
	100	17	16890	17043	16708	17	-72.6	-66.1	-77.9	—	—
	70	15	18981	19183	18806	14	-66.9	-62.5	-73.5	—	—
	60	15	19989	20210	19820	15	-61.4	-54.3	-68.8	—	—
	50	14	21066	21339	20905	14	-56.5	-52.5	-60.9	—	—
	40	12	22585	22840	22420	12	-52.4	-46.3	-55.7	—	—
	30	12	24347	24659	24159	12	-47.9	-42.4	-50.5	—	—
	20	7	27074	27116	26828	7	-44.2	-40.5	-46.7	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aspen 1200 U.T.	Surface	29	984 m.b.	987 m.b.	981 m.b.	29	39.1	42.6	36.0	29	5.9
	1000	29	49	75	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	29	1507	1633	1485	29	25.1	29.5	21.7	29	-3.4
	700	29	3172	3201	3138	28	14.0	17.7	10.0	28	-12.6
	600	29	4453	4488	4396	29	5.7	9.5	3.2	29	-18.6
	500	28	5920	5973	5865	28	-3.7	0.2	-8.4	27	-26.4
	400	27	7654	7720	7603	27	-13.5	-9.4	-16.6	27	-36.6
	300	26	9783	9862	9722	26	-28.6	-25.4	-31.5	26	-48.3
	250	26	11065	11165	10999	26	-38.1	-36.6	-41.4	26	-55.8
	200	26	12568	12709	12492	26	-49.3	-42.4	-53.7	26	-64.9
	150	26	14402	14619	14299	26	-62.4	-52.5	-64.7	—	—
	100	25	16826	17109	16710	25	-76.2	-65.3	-79.4	—	—
	70	19	18913	19348	18790	19	-68.5	-57.9	-76.5	—	—
	60	15	19889	20350	19750	15	-63.4	-57.8	-68.3	—	—
	50	15	20987	21498	20862	15	-58.6	-49.9	-63.2	—	—
	40	8	22543	23090	22340	8	-53.5	-44.1	-57.0	—	—
	30	6	24375	24938	24165	6	-48.2	-39.3	-52.6	—	—
	20	4	27127	27768	26808	4	-43.1	-31.3	-51.7	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N — The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

• The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde stations.

**Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE.  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR**

AUGUST — 1974

Station	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed		
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Speed in Knots	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Speed in Knots
0000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)									
	4959 (31)	566 (31)	-25.6 (31)	6250	485	-22.0	3990	630	-19.1	16688 (23)	101 (23)	-72.4 (23)	17640	87	-74.0	15350	126	-68.6	9135	322	220 75
	M. Matruh (A)																				
Helwan . . .	521 9 (30)	542 (30)	-18.2 (30)	5935	500	-10.5	3950	634	-5.7	16753 (18)	102 (18)	-75.7 (18)	17900	83	-81.5	15800	119	-70.6	12960	188	250 126
	Aswan . . (A)																				
1900 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)									
	5007 (31)	561 (31)	-15.8 (31)	5640	517	-25.0	4360	603	-7.8	16667 (20)	102 (20)	-78.4 (20)	17800	82	-79.9	14400	140	-69.1	14580	141	150 75
M. Matruh (A)	5172 (29)	547 (29)	-24.4 (29)	6300	480	-35.2	3920	636	-31.7	16433 (15)	107 (15)	-72.0 (15)	17220	95	-75.7	14400	149	-60.0	10155	280	230 85
Helwan . . .	5435 (24)	529 (24)	-24.9 (24)	6900	482	-22.1	4840	571	-27.0	16892 (16)	101 (16)	-73.9 (16)	18320	81	-79.0	15590	122	-68.3	11870	217	260 89
Aswan . . (A)	5313 (28)	541 (28)	-22.8 (28)	5940	498	-25.0	5000	564	-21.3	17009 (17)	98 (17)	-74.1 (17)	17770	87	-78.3	15900	116	-76.0	17250	93	310 70

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**TABL B 3.—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE URFCS**  
**MERSA MATRUH (A) — AUGUST 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed (knots)								
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285				
		/	014	/	044	/	074	/	104	/	134	/	164	/	194	/	224	/	254	/	284	/	314	/	344	
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m			
0000 U.T.	Surface of Station	2	3	2	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	2	6	6	11	6	1	5	4	14	2	31	7	
	1000	2	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	1	6	1	9	12	10	8	14	4	12	
	850	1	10	0	—	1	3	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	12	5	17	10	15	8	18	0	29	
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	11	2	22	10	1	7	14	5	17	0	25	
	600	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	22	10	22	6	13	2	10	0	23	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	23	7	24	6	18	1	14	0	23	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	17	37	4	40	2	14	0	—	0	23	
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	38	15	45	3	28	0	—	0	—	0	21	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	37	11	41	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	13	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	44	5	43	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	6	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	15	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	14	
	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface of Station	8	11	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	15	16	14	0	30	13		
	1000	4	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	14	17	12	15	0	30	16		
	850	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	15	10	15	8	16	6	16	0	30	16		
	700	2	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	14	8	15	10	12	2	17	0	29	13		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	5	18	7	21	8	19	6	15	0	29	
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	8	2	15	5	18	8	25	10	18	3	28	0	29	
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	13	0	—	2	35	18	34	3	22	1	27	1	30	
	300	0	—	1	41	0	—	0	—	1	8	1	7	1	25	5	34	12	49	4	41	1	35	0	40	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	8	0	—	0	—	2	24	3	35	12	44	4	35	0	—	0	38	
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	19	1	39	4	48	9	46	2	38	0	—	0	—	0	17	
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	24	3	37	5	31	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	10	
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	30	1	10	2	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	4	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	38	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	38	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	39	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	39	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	41	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	41	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

N = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3. (Cont)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**  
**HELWAN — AUGUST 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between specified ranges of direction (000—360)°														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed								
		345 / 014		015 / 044		045 / 074		075 / 104		105 / 134		135 / 164		165 / 194		195 / 224		225 / 254		255 / 284		285 / 314				
		N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m	N	(ff) m			
0000 U.T.	Surface	6	7	9	8	0	—	2	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	4	7	31	5
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	850	8	18	3	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	1	9	0	—	4	12	5	11	8	12	0
	700	4	12	0	—	0	—	2	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	22	0	—	5	17	8	11	8	14	0
	600	1	13	1	9	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	2	25	4	23	9	18	6	16	4	17	0
	500	0	—	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	1	15	1	34	1	18	5	30	12	21	8	20	—	0	29
	400	0	—	0	—	1	5	0	—	1	12	0	—	1	20	2	22	3	33	20	32	1	20	—	0	29
	300	0	—	0	—	1	14	1	17	0	—	1	23	0	—	2	18	6	34	14	41	2	42	—	0	27
	250	0	—	0	—	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	9	34	7	38	2	29	—	—	—	0	20
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	34	0	—	0	—	10	45	3	49	3	39	—	0	17
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	30	1	16	0	—	2	33	6	41	2	47	—	—	—	0	12
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	43	0	—	1	7	1	25	3	39	1	54	—	—	—	0	8
	70	1	28	0	—	0	—	1	27	2	26	2	15	0	—	1	13	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	21
	60	0	—	1	32	0	—	6	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	7	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	27	2	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	6	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	45	4	35	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	39	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	49	1	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	47	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	5	11	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3	5	9	6	7	13	11	—	31	13
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	850	7	14	4	8	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3	1	3	1	7	0	—	3	11	10	12	23
	700	2	7	1	5	1	3	0	—	0	—	1	7	0	—	2	20	5	19	2	8	10	15	3	16	27
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	1	5	0	—	2	31	4	31	12	20	3	21	2	13	25
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	21	7	31	9	28	4	16	1	23	23
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	27	11	33	3	34	0	—	20
	300	0	—	1	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	1	26	3	46	10	36	2	58	0	—	17	
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	0	—	0	—	1	30	6	34	7	33	2	32	0	—	17
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	0	—	0	—	1	19	6	43	8	39	0	—	0	—	16
	150	0	—	1	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	23	0	—	2	25	8	34	2	21	0	—	0	—	13	
	100	0	—	1	0	—	0	—	1	26	0	—	1	23	5	23	2	22	2	19	0	—	1	37	0	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	24	7	24	1	19	0	—	1	2	2	2	0	—	0	—	0	11	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	34	6	21	3	39	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	10	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	27	4	22	1	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	8	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	27	5	23	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	28	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	31	1	43	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	6	
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**TABLE B 3 (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.**  
**ASWAN (A)—AUGUST 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)														Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean Scalar Wind Speed (knots)										
		345 / 014		015 / 044		045 / 074		075 / 104		105 / 134		135 / 164		165 / 194		195 / 224		225 / 254		255 / 284		285 / 314						
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m					
Aswan 0000 U.T.	Surface	15	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	14	15	1	31	13		
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	—	0	29	12		
	850	12	12	1	5	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	1	13	4	15	9	13	0	29	12		
	700	2	6	2	5	1	10	2	9	0	—	2	14	1	30	6	18	6	15	3	17	2	8	0	27	14		
	600	0	—	1	5	2	15	2	9	2	18	1	19	3	16	5	18	7	21	2	20	0	—	0	27	17		
	500	0	—	0	—	1	14	6	14	5	13	0	—	3	16	5	18	9	2	8	5	11	1	7	0	28	12	
	400	0	—	2	11	3	12	4	8	2	17	2	11	6	10	3	5	1	4	2	6	1	7	1	4	0	28	9
	300	1	5	2	8	6	13	4	18	4	18	1	10	4	9	3	9	3	8	—	0	0	—	0	28	12		
	250	1	6	2	10	3	7	6	17	6	20	1	12	3	6	5	12	1	5	0	—	0	0	0	28	13		
	200	0	—	2	15	1	14	8	19	7	21	5	20	1	15	3	14	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	27	19		
	150	1	15	1	22	0	—	10	27	3	33	4	41	4	22	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	23	29		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	32	9	20	4	34	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	20	34		
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	7	32	4	34	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	11	33		
	60	0	—	0	—	1	28	7	31	1	25	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	9	30		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	39	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	39		
	40	0	—	0	—	1	29	2	41	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	37		
	30	0	—	0	—	1	37	1	45	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	41		
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	—		
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	—		
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	8	13	1	15	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	12	9	15	7	27	1	29	13		
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	29	14		
	850	6	29	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	2	16	13	14	7	15	0	29	17		
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	13	1	6	1	11	1	13	3	16	9	23	7	20	5	10	0	29	18		
	600	0	—	1	13	0	—	1	7	1	12	2	16	3	19	12	20	7	21	0	—	1	9	1	28	13		
	500	0	—	0	—	1	1	5	1	13	2	19	3	15	3	13	7	17	5	11	4	9	0	27	10			
	400	0	—	1	9	3	7	3	13	3	12	5	12	1	10	2	8	5	7	3	11	1	2	0	26	11		
	300	0	—	2	9	3	9	6	14	8	12	1	3	1	11	3	8	0	—	0	—	1	12	1	26	16		
	200	1	12	1	9	1	18	5	13	9	20	4	13	1	12	1	5	1	4	1	14	1	34	0	26	16		
	150	0	—	1	10	0	—	9	20	8	21	3	12	1	20	0	—	2	10	0	—	1	30	0	25	19		
	100	0	—	0	—	5	23	5	32	5	22	3	18	3	13	1	8	0	—	0	—	1	40	0	23	23		
	70	0	—	0	—	1	54	4	38	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	50	0	19	32		
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	45	2	81	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	5	42		
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	36	0	—	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	43		
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	34	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	2		
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	4	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0		
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0		
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0		

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — AUGUST 1974

Mild summer weather prevailed the whole month. The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity were nearly the same as normal.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last August at 2 and 5 cm. depths by  $0.9^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively ; and lower than last August at depths between 10 and 100 cm. by slight departures between  $0.2^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last August at depths between 2 and 10 cm. and higher at depths between 20 and 100 cm ; The departures were slight at all depths except at 20 cm where the lowest minimum soil temperature was higher by  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  than last August.

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower by 1.0 m./sec. than the corresponding value of August 1973.

### TAHRIR — AUGUST 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

Maximum air temperatures persisted above normal most days of this month. The highest maximum air temperature was  $39.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 8th.

Minimum air temperatures were below normal most days of the month. The lowest minimum air temperature was  $16.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  reported on the 31st.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last August at all depths except at 20 and 100 cm. depths where they were lower than last August ; the departures varied between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last August at all depths between 2 and 20 cm. but higher at 50 and 100 cm. depths ; the departures varied between  $0.2^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.6 m./sec. and 1.29 mm. respectively.

### BAHTIM — AUGUST 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were slightly below average.

Mild summer weather prevailed the whole month apart from two light heat waves. The first wave was experienced from the 7th till the 9th, and the second wave on the 27th yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $35.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last August at all depths with departures between  $3.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also higher than last August at all depths with slight departures ranging between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and actual sunshine duration were higher than average by 0.2 m./sec. and 0.2 hour. The mean daily pan evaporation was lower than average by 0.10 mm.

#### **KHARGA — AUGUST 1974**

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by two heat waves, the first of which was prolonged and prevailed most of the first and second weeks yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $41.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on both the 8th and 13th. The second heat wave was experienced on the 27th and 28th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last August at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with departures between  $2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.) and lower than last August at 50 and 100 cm. depths by  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  &  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  respectively. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last August at depths between 2 and 20cm. with departures between  $1.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.) ; lower by  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  at 50 cm. depth and the same as lastt August at 100 cm. depth.

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed and pan evaporaion were lower than average by 0.1 hour, 0.4 m./sec. and 1.87 mm. respectively.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
AUGUST — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value											
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	
Mersa Matruh . . .	29.0	20.4	25.2	23.1	27.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	240.	23.6	12.5	0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Tahrir . . . . .	35.5	19.3	26.2	22.3	29.2	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	21.7	12.4	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Bahtim . . . . .	32.8	18.4	25.0	21.1	28.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	19.5	11.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Kharga . . . . .	38.8	23.0	32.0	28.8	34.7	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	21.9	15.0	7.7	0.5	0.0	

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUD OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

AUGUST — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	30.6	31	28.0	18	23.0	14	18.0	2	16.2	4	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	39.2	8	32.1	15	22.8	8	16.3	31	15.2	31	14.0	31
Bahtim . . . . .	35.2	27	30.8	30	21.0	1	15.0	31	13.4	11	—	—
Kharga . . . . .	41.2	8,13	34.2	16	28.8	6	20.0	12,21	17.4	18	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

AUGUST — 1974

STATION	(Solar + Sky Radia-tion gm. cal/cm²)	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour pressure (mms)						Evapo-ration (mms)		Rainfall (mms)		
		Total	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day
M. Matruh	504.9	369.7	412.1	90	72	61	45	14	17.2	17.9	21.6	6	10.5	31	6.5	—	0.0	0.0	—
Tahrir . .	581.2	32.0	410.5	88	69	40	24	8	16.8	15.3	20.0	8	10.9	8	5.6	9.17	0.0	0.0	—
Bahtim . .	616.0	350.9	409.7	86	70	43	24	3	16.1	15.0	20.8	7	11.0	27	6.1	8.35	0.0	0.0	—
Kharga . .	680.8	272.5	403.1	92	28	20	13	11	9.5	9.5	14.8	31	6.2	9,11	16.4	17.82	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT EPHTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**AUGUST — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in dry field.									Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in grass field.								
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300		
Marsa Matruh	H	41.7	40.0	35.2	31.2	29.7	27.2	24.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	L	24.6	24.2	25.1	27.4	28.4	26.6	23.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tahrir . . .	H	53.5	47.8	42.8	37.5	33.7	31.6	29.4	28.2	33.5	32.2	30.9	29.7	29.4	28.6	27.7	—	—	
	L	26.5	25.3	26.1	29.5	31.3	31.1	29.0	27.7	24.5	24.4	24.6	25.9	27.7	27.7	27.1	—	—	
Bahtim . . .	H	58.6	48.5	41.2	35.8	32.9	30.6	28.0	26.0	39.8	33.2	33.8	29.6	27.8	26.3	23.8	—	—	
	L	30.0	28.0	28.8	31.9	31.8	29.9	26.9	25.1	22.8	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.7	25.7	22.8	—	—	
Kharga . . .	H	55.7	50.4	44.2	38.8	34.6	33.3	31.1	29.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	L	23.2	26.2	29.0	32.8	33.6	33.0	30.3	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**AUGUST — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres								Max. Gust (Knot at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value knots	Date	
Marsa Matruh	3.7	2.4	4.9	31	26	9	2	0	0	0	33		15
Tahrir . . .	1.7	1.0	2.3	31	8	1	0	0	0	0	29		14
Bahtim. . .	2.0	1.3	2.6	23	2	0	0	0	0	0	21		15
Kharga. . .	3.2	2.2	4.3	30	19	4	1	0	0	0	31		6

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*The Chairman*  
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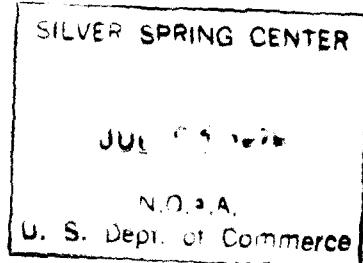
THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 9



## SEPTEMBER, 1974

U.D.C. 551, 508.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

“Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO”.

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of “The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training” and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

SEPTEMBER 1974

Generally mild weather in north of the country and hot in the south. Two heat waves, the first of which was excessive.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The prevailing pressure systems in this month were the monsoon low pressure system over the Arabian gulf, Arabia and north Sudan, and weak high pressure over Central Mediterranean and NE Africa.

The monsoon trough over Iraq elongated through East Mediterranean and Asia Minor in the periods (1st, 2nd), (13th—15th) and (17th—19th).

The East Mediterranean area was disturbed by the transit of a depression on the 10th and a deep trough on the 27th.

Otherwise high pressure over Central Mediterranean and NE Africa extended slightly eastwards.

## SURFACE WIND

Light to moderate N ly, NW ly winds prevailed most of the month in general.

Winds freshened during several days in scattered places mainly in Upper Egypt.

## TEMPERATURE

This month was intervened by two heat waves during the second and fourth weeks, the first of which was the more intense.

Maximum air temperatures experienced moderate or large departures above normal

during the heat waves, and slight departures below normal in general during the rest of the month.

The highest maximum air temperature for Egypt in this month was 43.6°C at Qena on the 10th.

The lowest maximum air temperature was 25.3°C at Sallum on the 29th.

Minimum air temperatures showed irregular departures from normal, slight or moderate in general.

The highest minimum air temperature for Egypt in this month was 29.8°C at Quseir on the 11th.

The lowest minimum air temperature was 13.0°C at Shebin Elkom on the 30th.

## PRECIPITATION

This month was rainless apart from 2.2 mm. at Mersa Matruh and Trace over Cairo on the 10th.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Delta and Cairo.

Rising sand was reported in some days over few scattered places.

Chairman (A. F. HASAN)

Board of Directors

### SURFACE DATA

**Table A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**

SEPTEMBER — 1974

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mm. Mean	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
Sallum . . . . .	1013.3	-0.3	29.5	+0.2	20.8	+0.4	25.2	24.8	+0.1	19.9	-0.3	13	-1	—	—	—	8.6
Mersa Matruh. (A)	1012.8	-0.9	28.6	0.0	19.5	-0.3	24.0	23.5	-0.7	19.9	-0.2	70	+3	324.1	371.3	87	6.5
Alexandria . . . (A)	1012.3	-0.4	30.1	+0.6	20.6	-0.6	25.4	24.9	-0.8	20.9	-0.2	70	+2	323.4	370.2	87	4.7
Port Said. . . . (A)	1010.2	-1.6	30.6	+1.3	23.0	-0.7	26.8	26.0	-0.2	21.4	-0.7	65	-4	306.7	370.2	83	4.4
El Arish. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta. . . . .	1010.9	-1.1	32.3	-0.2	17.7	+0.5	25.0	24.1	-0.5	20.1	+0.1	71	+7	330.6	369.9	89	4.1
Cairo. . . . . (A)	1011.2	-0.9	33.6	+1.2	21.3	+1.3	27.4	26.8	+1.0	20.3	+0.1	57	-1	—	—	—	14.1
Fayoum. . . . .	—	—	35.4	+1.6	19.9	+0.3	27.6	28.1	+1.5	20.6	+0.5	51	-2	—	—	—	7.5
Minya. . . . . (A)	1011.1	+0.1	34.7	+0.3	18.7	+0.2	26.7	26.7	+1.0	19.3	-0.3	51	-3	321.2	368.9	87	12.6
Asyout. . . . . (A)	1010.5	+0.1	34.6	-0.3	20.1	0.0	27.4	27.1	-0.4	18.8	-0.2	44	+4	—	—	—	13.7
Luxor. . . . . (A)	1008.2	-0.1	38.5	0.0	20.5	-1.1	29.5	29.4	-0.7	18.8	-0.5	34	+2	—	—	—	10.8
Aswan. . . . . (A)	1008.1	+0.1	38.6	-1.0	22.6	+0.4	30.6	30.5	-0.6	17.7	+0.3	24	+5	—	—	—	25.4
Siva . . . . .	1012.5	-0.7	34.3	-0.6	19.2	+0.7	26.8	26.9	-0.1	18.8	+0.3	46	+6	318.5	369.6	86	11.9
Bahariya. . . . .	1011.3	-0.6	34.4	+0.3	19.6	+0.6	27.0	27.1	+1.1	18.5	-0.3	44	+2	—	—	—	10.8
Parafra. . . . .	1012.8	-0.3	35.6	+0.7	19.5	+0.4	27.6	27.3	+0.4	17.2	+0.4	34	+2	—	—	—	13.8
Dakhla. . . . .	1010.9	-0.1	35.7	0.0	18.7	-1.6	27.2	27.3	-0.8	17.9	+0.5	39	+10	—	—	—	20.9
Kharga. . . . .	1009.7	+0.2	36.8	+0.2	21.9	+0.5	29.4	29.7	+0.3	18.3	+0.4	34	+4	339.7	369.4	92	15.3
Tor. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burghada. . . . .	1008.3	+0.2	32.1	+1.0	23.3	+0.2	27.7	27.8	0.0	20.8	-0.1	51	0	342.6	368.9	93	11.9
Quseir. . . . .	1008.1	-0.3	31.4	-0.4	24.8	-0.4	28.1	28.3	+0.2	21.0	-0.2	50	-2	—	—	—	11.1

TABLE A2.— MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

SEPTEMBER — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C					Mean	D. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.					Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	<10	<5	<0	<-5			
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45											
Sallum . . . . .	37.8	25	25.3	29	30	10	2	0	0	19.9	—	24.0	7.9.25	17.5	29	0	0	0	0	
Mersa Matruh . . (A)	36.6	25	25.9	21	30	3	1	0	0	18.5	—	24.0	10	13.4	22	0	0	0	0	
Alexandria . . . (A)	37.6	26	27.4	29	30	10	2	0	0	18.9	—	24.0	11	15.8	22	0	0	0	0	
Port Said . . . . (A)	35.6	26	28.2	29	30	24	1	0	0	22.5	—	24.6	9	20.8	26	0	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	40.0	10	29.3	29	30	26	3	0	0	—	—	22.1	11	14.0	30	0	0	0	0	
Cairo . . . . . (A)	41.5	10	29.8	29	30	29	8	2	0	—	—	26.4	9.10	16.6	24	0	0	0	0	
Fayoum . . . . .	41.5	10	31.2	20	30	30	14	2	0	17.5	—	23.2	12	17.2	23	0	0	0	0	
Minya . . . . . (A)	41.4	27	31.4	29	30	30	10	3	0	17.3	—	22.0	11	15.7	24	0	0	0	0	
Asyout . . . . . (A)	41.0	27	31.8	30	30	30	10	2	0	16.9	—	24.0	11	16.3	24.30	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . . . (A)	43.4	10	36.4	2,19.30	30	30	30	6	0	17.6	—	23.2	3	17.4	27	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . . . (A)	43.0	10	36.4	3.15.16	30	30	30	7	0	—	—	26.2	11	19.8	25	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . . .	39.6	7.26	31.2	20	30	30	9	0	0	18.6	—	23.4	10	15.7	22	0	0	0	0	
Bahariya . . . . .	41.6	9	30.1	20	30	30	8	2	0	19.0	—	23.5	10	16.4	21	0	0	0	0	
Farafra . . . . .	42.2	9	32.0	21	30	30	15	2	0	16.0	—	23.6	19	16.2	24	0	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . . .	42.2	9	32.0	30	30	30	14	4	0	18.5	—	22.7	11	14.7	7	0	0	0	0	
Kharga . . . . .	42.2	10	33.4	30	30	30	22	4	0	20.2	—	26.6	11	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burghada . . . . .	38.2	10	29.3	30	30	28	3	0	0	—	27.6	12	20.4	9	0	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	34.8	11	29.4	30	30	28	0	0	0	21.0	—	29.8	11	22.7	16	0	0	0	0	

TABLE A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

SEPTEMBER — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover Oct.					Rainfall mms.											
	00		06		12	18	Daily	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain					
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean	Amount	Date			<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50	
Sallum . . . . .	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.0	-1.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mersa Matroh . . . (A)	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	+1.0	2.2	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Alexandria . . . (A)	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	0.0	-1.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Port Said . . . (A)	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
E. Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	9.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	-0.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cairo . . . . . (A)	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.3	1.3	Tr.	-0.0	Tr.	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fayoum . . . . .	—	1.3	0.3	0.1	—	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minya . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asyout . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . . . (A)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . . . (A)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . . .	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bahariya . . . . .	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Farafra . . . . .	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kharga . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA

SEPTEMBER — 1974

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis $\geq 1000$ metres $< 1000$ Metres	Fog Vis $< 1000$ Metres	Haze Vis All 1000 Metres	Thick Haze Vis $< 1000$ Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis $\geq 1000$ Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis $< 1000$ Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	17	1
Alexandria . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
Port Said . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Minya . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	30	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	30	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	30	0
Siwa . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	26	0
Bahariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
Farafia . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	30	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	30	0
Quseir . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0

**TABLE A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**SEPTEMBER — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	All directions
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Salum . . . . .	12	0	1	1—10	56	113	112	39	14	8	2	3	13	51	96	191	692
				11—27	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	4	15
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	56	114	112	39	14	8	2	3	16	53	101	195	707
Mersa Matruh (A)	26	1	0	1—10	135	33	4	3	5	15	6	23	59	39	23	110	465
				11—27	24	16	9	7	9	3	0	8	4	2	0	146	228
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	139	59	13	10	14	18	6	31	63	41	23	256	693
Alexandria . . (A)	2	0	0	1—10	77	20	20	14	8	11	17	10	4	4	56	236	487
				11—27	16	8	0	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	35	158	231
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	93	28	26	15	8	11	18	12	7	15	91	394	718
Tanta . . . . .	19	0	0	1—10	123	80	22	22	13	6	16	10	37	59	128	134	650
				11—27	30	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	153	84	22	24	13	6	16	10	37	59	128	149	761
Cairo . . . (A)	70	0	0	1—10	82	60	1	10	9	7	5	17	17	6	110	91	788
				11—27	60	23	3	7	4	0	4	6	1	3	10	31	162
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	12	93	11	12	13	7	9	23	18	69	120	122	650
Fayoum . . .	3	3	0	1—10	291	183	1	0	8	9	9	13	39	23	14	83	692
				11—27	8	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	299	197	14	6	8	9	9	13	39	23	14	83	714
Minya . . . (A)	13	3	0	1—10	217	183	8	1	0	10	30	14	3	3	22	34	525
				11—27	27	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	179
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	244	335	8	1	0	10	30	14	3	3	22	34	704
Ayout . . . (A)	26	0	0	1—10	61	15	2	9	6	6	8	2	2	85	185	146	527
				11—27	45	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	113
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	106	23	2	9	6	6	8	2	2	85	187	259	695
Luxor . . . (A)	96	0	0	1—10	40	41	11	16	10	6	69	68	36	68	111	104	600
				11—27	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	13	24
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	63	41	11	16	10	6	69	68	36	69	118	117	624

**Table A 5 (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**SEPTEMBER — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
<b>Aewan . . . . .</b>	0	0	1	1—10	122	118	4	1	0	3	0	1	0	6	50	201	506	
				11—27	54	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	103	213
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	176	156	4	1	0	3	0	1	0	6	68	304	719	
<b>Siwa . . . . .</b>	11	0	0	1—10	59	117	98	62	40	27	10	9	10	27	68	121	618	
				11—27	4	17	2	0	0	0	1	5	3	2	1	26	61	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	63	134	100	62	40	27	11	14	13	29	69	147	709	
<b>Dakhla . . . . .</b>	0	0	0	1—10	65	25	20	19	11	14	23	19	21	59	123	214	616	
				11—27	20	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	94	34	20	19	11	14	23	19	24	59	123	280	720	
<b>Kharga . . . . .</b>	2	2	1	1—10	402	74	11	6	3	2	0	0	2	9	15	151	675	
				11—27	25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	40	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	427	77	11	6	3	2	0	0	2	9	15	163	715	
<b>Hurghada . . . . .</b>	9	0	5	1—10	36	12	7	3	3	11	4	5	12	82	76	18	239	
				11—27	83	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	43	166	132	437	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	119	24	7	3	3	11	4	5	13	125	242	150	706	

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

TABLE B 1—MONTHLY MEANS AND MONTHLY ABSOLUTE HIGHER & LOWER  
VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE & DEW POINT AT  
STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES

SEPTEMBER — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Marsah 0000 U.T.	Surface	23	1012m.b.	1018m.b.	1009m.b.	23	23.3	26.2	18.4	23	16.1
	1000	23	134	181	107	23	22.4	25.6	18.0	22	15.7
	850	23	1525	1580	1508	23	14.6	20.0	10.1	19	-2.2
	700	22	3139	3213	3092	22	6.2	11.3	2.2	14	-12.1
	600	22	4387	4473	4326	22	-0.6	2.6	-4.0	13	-18.4
	500	22	5817	5930	5746	22	-10.1	-6.9	-14.9	12	-29.6
	400	21	7499	7025	7118	21	-21.7	-18.3	-27.3	11	-39.0
	300	21	9557	9700	9421	21	-36.1	-30.1	-43.9	9	-52.5
	250	19	10796	10945	10624	19	-44.3	-40.0	-48.2	8	-59.5
	200	17	12257	12407	12079	17	-53.3	-48.2	-55.9	6	-69.6
	150	16	14066	14217	13877	16	-63.1	-59.1	-66.5	—	—
	100	15	16512	1692	16337	15	-68.2	-63.5	-72.3	—	—
	70	13	18088	18472	18490	13	-64.1	-59.9	-70.5	—	—
	60	11	19652	19850	19400	11	-62.4	-56.4	-69.9	—	—
	50	11	20761	20942	20490	11	-60.2	-52.7	-69.0	—	—
	40	6	22292	22580	22080	6	-56.1	-46.4	-59.9	—	—
	30	4	23923	24109	23802	4	-54.4	-51.3	-56.9	—	—
	20	2	26448	26486	26410	2	-50.4	-48.3	-52.5	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 0000 U.T.	Surface	22	* 984m.b.	* 998m.b.	* 992m.b.	22	23.3	30.9	21.0	22	17.7
	1000	21	89	123	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	21	1495	1617	1416	21	17.0	23.4	12.4	30	4.2
	700	20	3127	3106	3098	20	11.2	12.7	3.7	17	-11.9
	600	20	4390	4411	4363	20	2.5	6.4	-2.2	17	-20.4
	500	19	5817	5885	582	19	-6.4	-2.6	-11.0	16	-27.5
	400	19	7547	7600	7486	19	-18.5	-14.3	-23.1	16	-36.1
	300	19	9331	9712	965	19	-32.5	-28.8	-36.4	16	-48.1
	250	19	10893	11988	10811	19	-41.3	-36.7	-44.9	16	-55.8
	200	19	12377	1247	12275	19	-51.2	-48.3	-54.0	16	-64.1
	150	19	14199	14313	14083	19	-62.9	-59.7	-65.0	3	-73.8
	100	17	16629	16774	16508	17	-71.2	-63.2	-75.9	—	—
	70	16	18752	18883	18662	16	-66.8	-63.3	-70.2	—	—
	60	14	19726	19870	1940	14	-63.1	-60.1	-66.0	—	—
	50	14	20816	20932	20747	14	-60.3	-57.7	-62.4	—	—
	40	14	22288	22410	22134	14	-57.9	-56.0	-60.0	—	—
	30	11	24009	24125	23445	11	-54.7	-52.9	-56.8	—	—
	20	7	26698	26778	26626	7	-50.6	-47.9	-52.3	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 0000 U.T.	Surface	26	* 987m.b.	* 990m.b.	* 984m.b.	26	20.0	23.4	23.5	26	6.8
	1000	26	76	105	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	26	1501	1539	1464	26	21.5	26.4	18.4	24	2.2
	700	25	3152	3187	3100	25	11.2	13.8	8.2	19	-6.2
	600	25	4418	4476	4359	25	2.1	7.6	-0.7	19	-12.7
	500	25	5867	5924	5808	25	-6.0	-2.1	-10.0	14	-25.6
	400	25	7579	7610	7520	25	-17.6	-13.6	-21.3	14	-36.1
	30	25	9667	9730	9623	25	-33.1	-30.8	-35.4	13	-48.0
	250	24	10921	10987	10883	24	-42.7	-40.8	-45.3	13	-56.3
	200	23	12392	12459	12321	23	-53.7	-51.8	-56.6	12	-65.1
	150	23	14188	14266	14076	23	-66.3	-61.5	-69.6	—	—
	100	22	16572	16684	16464	22	-77.2	-72.5	-80.7	—	—
	70	15	18634	18814	18550	15	-69.8	-66.6	-77.9	—	—
	60	9	1943	19930	1950	9	-65.5	-63.3	-66.3	—	—
	50	9	2094	20861	20793	9	-60.9	-55.8	-63.3	—	—
	40	3	22130	22170	22080	3	-58.7	-57.0	-59.8	—	—
	30	3	23807	23935	23820	3	-55.5	-52.3	-57.9	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

## UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**Table B 1. (contd.) —MONTHLY MEANS, ABSOLUTE HIGHER AND LOWER VALUES OF ALTITUDE, AIR TEMPERATURE AND DEW POINT AT STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES**

SEPTEMBER — 1974

Station	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Altitude of Pressure Surface (gpm)				Temperature (°C)				Dew Point (°C)	
		N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean	Highest	Lowest	N	Mean
Mersa Matruh 1200 U.T.	Surface	21	1012 m.b.	1017 m.b.	1039 m.b.	21	27.8	33.1	26.0	21	17.6
	1000	21	137	176	103	21	25.6	32.5	24.4	21	16.1
	850	20	1541	1585	1517	20	16.2	21.7	12.0	19	-2.8
	700	20	3165	3225	3110	20	7.2	11.6	0.2	15	-14.6
	600	18	4416	4486	4338	18	0.0	3.4	-3.0	11	-21.3
	500	17	5857	5931	5765	17	-9.2	-5.7	-13.1	9	-28.5
	400	16	7533	7625	7439	16	-21.2	-17.9	-26.5	8	-38.8
	300	15	9599	9786	9178	15	-34.3	-29.0	-39.9	8	-49.8
	250	14	10848	10954	10732	14	-42.1	-36.3	-45.7	7	-57.4
	200	13	12328	12450	12198	13	-51.2	-44.8	-54.4	7	-65.0
	150	12	14151	14289	13991	12	-61.4	-54.6	-65.9	—	—
	100	8	1537	1751	16420	8	-67.8	-61.5	-73.3	—	—
	70	7	18735	18961	18554	7	-64.5	-60.2	-75.6	—	—
	60	7	19723	19900	19500	7	-62.0	-58.6	-73.4	—	—
	50	7	20823	21071	20634	7	-58.1	-54.5	-70.8	—	—
	40	2	22430	22700	22000	2	-51.9	-51.1	-52.7	—	—
	30	2	24138	24263	24212	2	-48.6	-47.1	-50.0	—	—
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helwan 1230 U.T.	Surface	30	995 m.b.	998 m.b.	991 m.b.	30	31.6	37.9	28.6	30	11.3
	1000	20	85	104	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	20	1513	1543	1480	20	18.5	25.3	13.2	20	6.9
	700	20	3151	3201	3115	20	10.3	13.0	5.6	19	-13.7
	600	19	4419	4465	4338	19	3.9	7.2	-1.4	18	-20.8
	500	19	5879	5910	5823	19	-5.4	-2.6	-9.9	19	-28.3
	400	18	792	7658	7533	18	-16.0	-12.4	-20.7	18	-37.8
	300	17	9695	9788	9643	17	-30.7	-27.4	-34.5	16	-49.1
	250	17	10907	11047	10910	17	-39.4	-34.6	-43.7	16	-55.9
	200	17	12453	12620	12334	17	-49.2	-43.0	-52.7	16	-63.7
	150	15	14306	14512	14296	15	-59.6	-63.1	-63.9	7	-69.4
	100	14	16782	16945	16559	14	-67.3	-61.6	-72.9	—	—
	70	14	18945	19249	18764	14	-63.6	-56.3	-76.2	—	—
	60	10	19916	20290	19760	10	-60.0	-57.6	-63.0	—	—
	50	10	21030	21371	20876	10	-55.5	-53.0	-57.3	—	—
	40	6	22492	22590	22410	6	-62.8	-47.0	-55.9	—	—
	30	6	24326	24740	24172	6	-48.8	-43.3	-51.6	—	—
	20	6	27020	27508	2827	6	-44.8	-37.3	-48.9	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aswan 1200 U.T.	Surface	26	986 m.b.	989 m.b.	984 m.b.	26	37.5	42.0	35.0	26	6.9
	1000	26	65	92	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	23	1515	1517	1474	26	24.0	29.2	21.0	23	-0.4
	700	23	3178	3223	3116	25	13.2	16.0	9.6	19	-10.1
	600	25	4451	4495	4385	25	3.7	8.4	1.4	18	-16.3
	500	24	5908	5942	5852	24	-4.8	0.6	-8.6	17	-25.4
	400	24	7629	7703	7582	24	-15.9	-9.3	-20.0	15	-37.3
	300	23	9731	9860	9656	23	-31.2	-28.0	-35.6	13	-49.7
	250	23	10998	11088	10906	23	-40.6	-33.3	-43.1	13	-57.5
	200	23	12484	12686	12376	22	-51.6	-44.6	-55.0	12	-66.2
	150	23	14296	14557	14166	23	-64.7	-55.5	-68.3	1	-72.7
	100	21	16300	16522	16082	21	-75.7	-65.4	-80.0	—	—
	70	14	18743	18879	18582	14	-61.9	-65.1	-73.5	—	—
	60	7	19737	19910	19690	7	-65.0	-62.1	-68.7	—	—
	50	7	20794	20845	20670	7	-62.2	-58.2	-65.9	—	—
	40	2	22325	22360	22300	2	-55.2	-54.2	-56.2	—	—
	30	2	24076	24102	24051	2	-52.3	-50.8	-53.9	—	—
	20	1	26717	—	—	1	-44.9	—	—	—	—
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The atmospheric pressure corrected to the elevation of the radiosonde station.

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

Table B 2.—MEAN AND EXTREME VALUES OF THE FREEZING LEVEL AND THE TROPOPAUSE :  
THE HIGHEST WIND SPEED IN THE UPPER AIR  
SEPTEMBER — 1974

STATION	Freezing Level									First Tropopause									Highest wind speed				
	Mean			Highest			Lowest			Mean			Highest			Lowest			Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Direction (000—360)°	Speed in knots	
	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Dew Point (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)	Altitude (gpm)	Pressure (mb.)	Temperature (°C)					
0000 U.T.	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh.	4164 (23)	619 (23)	-19.3 (15)	4800	570	--	2380	765	- 8.5	15333 (13)	124 (13)	-39.2 (13)	16320	106	-67.0	13100	177	-70.3	9540	297	250	100
	Helwan . . .	4832 (19)	569 (19)	-20.5 (16)	5550	523	-23.5	4010	613	- 4.2	16249 (16)	108 (16)	-72.5 (16)	17230	092	-74.9	14510	140	-64.7	12440	201	280	145
1200 U.T.	Aswan . . .	4748 (25)	577 (25)	-12.7 (19)	5550	522	-25.0	4250	612	-10.3	16208 (14)	107 (14)	-77.3 (14)	17160	91	-80.8	14960	130	-75.3	10300	—	210	58
	(N)	(N)	(N)							(N)	(N)	(N)											
	Mersa Matruh.	4332 (18)	607 (18)	-20.8 (12)	5040	559	-29.1	3170	695	-12.2	15849 (7)	116 (7)	-68.3 (7)	17740	84	-63.9	13970	157	-71.7	11300	237	240	90
0000 U.T.	Helwan . . .	5052 (19)	557 (19)	-23.4 (18)	5923	500	-27.0	4230	617	- 8.4	16209 (13)	111 (13)	-68.2 (13)	16960	100	-66.0	15040	134	-62.5	10520	265	300	145
	Aswan . . .	5072 (24)	557 (24)	-20.5 (18)	6050	494	-27.9	4660	588	-15.8	16506 (12)	103 (12)	-77.1 (12)	17210	92	-79.5	160000	113	-76.3	10550	—	230	75

N = The number of cases the element has been observed during the month.

**Table B 3.—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES  
MERSA MATRUH (A) SEPTEMBER 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface Millibar.	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°).														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of Observations T.N.	Mean Scalar wind Speed Knot										
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285						
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m							
0000 U.T.	Surface	6	12	1	2	2	3	0	—	1	14	1	2	0	—	0	—	2	8	1	5	8	8	0	23	8		
	1000	5	13	2	4	0	—	0	—	1	17	1	2	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	6	10	7	12	0	23	11
	850	6	18	0	—	1	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	17	0	—	1	17	3	13	2	17	9	12	0	23	14
	700	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	14	5	13	7	18	6	16	0	22	16		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	25	3	13	9	18	4	18	3	19	0	22	18
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	5	3	3	5	25	7	27	5	19	1	21	0	22	24
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	29	3	25	8	38	6	31	3	24	0	—	0	21	32
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	49	10	50	4	43	1	49	0	—	0	19	49
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	53	10	57	3	40	0	—	0	—	0	16	53
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	6	5	35	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	9	56
	150	1	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	53	2	32	1	43	0	—	0	—	0	7	44
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	17	
	70	0	—	0	—	1	22	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	18
	60	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1200 U.T.	Surface	4	10	1	5	1	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	15	12	14	0	21	14		
	1000	2	11	0	—	1	17	1	18	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	18	12	15	0	21	16		
	850	2	27	1	9	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	21	1	10	1	4	4	12	4	8	6	15	0	20	13
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	31	0	—	3	11	4	13	6	19	4	19	0	18	17
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	2	0	—	1	27	0	—	4	12	4	16	5	22	2	14	0	17	16
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	0	—	2	24	4	23	6	21	3	18	0	16	22
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	22	4	33	7	32	1	16	0	—	0	14	31
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	31	7	43	6	52	0	—	0	—	0	14	48
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	41	6	51	4	48	0	—	0	—	0	12	48
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	53	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	5	53
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	32	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	3	22
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	13	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	15	
	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B3 NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.  
HELWAN—SEPTEMBER 1974**

Surf	Pressure surface (Mi ar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360°)													Number of Calm winds	Total number of observations (TN)	Mean scalar wind speed knots										
		345 / 014		015 / 044		045 / 074		075 / 104		105 / 134		135 / 164		165 / 194		195 / 224		225 / 254		255 / 284		285 / 314					
		N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m	N	(ft) m				
0000 T.U.	Surface	8	8	6	6	0	—	2	15	6	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	5	5	1	22	7	
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	850	2	17	6	13	0	—	1	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	3	6	0	—	3	12	3	16	0		
	700	3	11	3	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	4	2	17	2	9	7	17	1	28	0		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	3	20	7	21	3	20	5	19	0		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	26	10	29	1	17	5	19	0		
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	28	11	42	3	31	2	39	0		
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	3	53	11	52	4	46	0	18	0		
	250	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	57	14	57	1	87	0	0	0		
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	5	69	12	66	0	0	—	17	58		
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	80	8	80	1	75	0	0	0	11	57		
	100	1	8	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	17	0	—	0	1	125	5	42	0	—	0	0	0	8	45		
	70	0	—	1	14	1	12	1	34	1	27	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	4	22		
	60	0	—	0	—	1	20	3	22	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	4	22		
	50	0	—	0	—	1	17	0	1	19	1	25	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	3	20		
	40	0	—	0	—	1	23	2	25	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	3	24		
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	29	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	1	29		
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1200 U.T.	Surface	5	12	4	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	6	4	8	1	14	1	8	13	8	0	30	9
	1000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	0	—	1	15	4	7	3	12	0	20	12
	850	5	14	5	13	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	14	2	10	2	13	3	10	8	11	0	19	12
	700	2	22	0	—	0	—	1	11	0	—	0	—	0	1	12	2	10	7	25	5	20	2	12	0	19	19
	600	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	—	0	0	—	4	21	10	30	4	23	1	17	0	19	26
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	24	10	51	3	37	2	52	0	17	45
	400	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	3	35	10	61	2	71	0	—	0	15	57
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	60	11	59	2	38	0	—	0	15	61
	205	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	4	49	7	55	2	63	0	—	0	13	55
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	4	24	1	105	7	52	1	88	0	11	55
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	24	1	18	5	23	2	49	0	9	28		
	100	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	—	2	18	5	29	2	20	0	0	0	7	23
	70	0	—	0	—	1	13	2	33	1	10	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	6	22	
	60	0	—	0	—	1	20	3	29	1	13	1	18	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	31	
	50	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	44	2	28	1	12	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	21	
	40	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	22	1	20	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	29	
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	31	1	25	0	—	0	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	0	0	3	
	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed for all directions during the month.

**Table B 3. (contd.)—NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES OF WIND DIRECTION WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES AND THE MEAN SCALAR WIND SPEED AT THE STANDARD AND SELECTED PRESSURE SURFACES.**  
**ASWAN (A) — SEPTEMBER 1974**

Time	Pressure Surface (Millibar)	Wind between ranges of direction (000—360) <sup>a</sup>														Number of Calm winds	Total Number of observation (TN)	Mean Scalar wind Speed (Knots)										
		345		015		045		075		105		135		165		195		225		255		285						
		/	014	/	044	/	074	/	104	/	134	/	164	/	194	/	224	/	254	/	284	/	314	/	344			
0000 U.T.	Surface	21	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	16	4	16	0	26	12		
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—		
	850	9	10	5	11	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	11	0	—	0	—	1	10	2	10	4	12	0	23	11
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	10	5	15	3	18	8	14	3	13	1	8	0	22	14
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	8	20	7	17	4	14	2	11	0	—	0	22	17
	500	0	—	2	4	2	4	2	6	0	—	1	10	1	9	4	12	4	16	4	12	1	9	2	8	0	23	10
	400	2	6	0	—	1	10	1	3	0	—	1	7	1	6	6	14	6	21	2	17	2	9	1	6	0	23	13
	300	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	2	11	6	24	6	14	5	15	2	15	0	—	0	23	16
	250	0	—	0	—	1	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	14	5	26	8	22	5	19	0	—	0	—	0	23	21
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	17	3	21	8	16	7	23	1	21	1	24	1	9	0	22	20
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	12	3	18	4	18	6	26	5	16	1	25	1	6	0	—	0	21	19
	100	1	4	0	—	0	—	1	14	4	21	2	22	6	13	2	14	1	10	1	7	0	—	1	5	0	19	15
	70	0	—	0	—	1	26	4	21	0	—	1	12	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	20	
	60	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	17	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	17	
	50	0	—	0	—	2	21	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	21
	40	0	—	9	—	0	—	2	33	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	33
	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	36	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	1	36
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—
1200 U.T.	Surface	12	11	3	14	0	—	0	—	1	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	9	1	12	8	8	0	26	11
	1000	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	
	850	3	14	4	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	10	6	10	9	12	0	26	11		
	700	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	18	2	12	8	22	8	18	5	16	1	13	1	4	0	26	18		
	600	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	26	9	16	7	18	7	13	0	—	0	—	0	24	16		
	500	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	7	1	6	1	6	0	—	5	10	5	17	6	15	4	9	0	—	0	24	12
	400	4	8	0	—	0	—	1	8	1	4	2	4	3	11	1	7	8	13	4	16	0	—	0	—	0	24	11
	300	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	3	2	10	1	5	6	18	8	17	3	17	2	11	0	—	0	23	15
	250	1	7	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	15	1	13	5	25	7	18	5	14	1	13	0	—	0	23	17
	200	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	14	1	19	2	12	6	17	7	18	2	20	2	14	1	11	0	22	17
	150	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	12	2	16	3	20	6	17	4	16	2	10	2	10	1	7	0	22	15
	100	0	—	0	—	1	4	19	4	22	6	11	1	12	2	5	1	9	1	9	0	—	0	—	0	19	14	
	70	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	19	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	6	19	
	60	0	—	0	—	3	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	27	
	50	0	—	0	—	1	36	2	28	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	3	30	
	40	0	—	0	—	2	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	30	
	30	0	—	0	—	2	44	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	2	44
	20	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—
	10	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	—

N = The number of cases the wind has been observed from the range of direction during the month.

TN = The total number of cases the wind has been observed from all direction during the month.

## REVIEW OF AGRO METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH - SEPTEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were nearly the same as normal.

Weather during the month was generally mild, intervened by two heat waves in the periods : (8th—9th) and (24th—26th). The second heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $36.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) together with the lowest relative humidity on the 25th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last September at all depths except at 20 cm. where its value was the same as last September ; the departures varied between  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last September at 2, 5, 20 cm., the same at 10 cm. and higher than last September at 50, 100 cm ; the departures varied between 0.2 and  $0.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by 0.3 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was higher by 0.2 m./sec. than the corresponding value of September 1973.

### TAHRIR - SEPTEMBER 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature and relative humidity were rather normal.

The month was characterized by two heat waves in the periods (5th—15th) and (24th—27th). The first heat wave was prolonged and yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $41.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 9th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $23.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 11th. In the rest of the month mild weather was experienced

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last September at all depths except at 100 cm. where it was the same as last September ; the departures varied between  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last September at all depths except at 100 cm. where it was higher by  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  ; the departures varied between  $1.9^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was slightly above average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were slightly below average.

### BAHTIM - SEPTEMBER 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was slightly above average, and the mean daily relative humidity was slightly below average.

The month was characterized by two heat waves in the periods (7th—13th) and (25th—27th). The first heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $41.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 10th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $22.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 11th. In the rest of the month mild weather prevailed.

The highest maximum soil temperature was lower than last September at 2 cm. depth by  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ , the same as last September at 50 cm. and higher at other depths with departures between  $2.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 Cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The lowest minimum soil temperature was lower than last September at 2, 10, 20 cm. depths ; the same as last September at 5 cm ; and higher at 50, 100 cm. depths. The departures were slight ranging between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was slightly below average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were slightly above average.

#### **KHARGA - SEPTEMBER 1974**

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were rather normal.

The month was characterized by two heat waves in the periods (8th—11th) and (25th—28th). The first heat wave yeilded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $42.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 10th and the highest minimum air temperature ( $26.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 11th. In the rest of the month weather was mild.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last September at all depths except at 50 cm. where its value was lower by  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; the departures varied between  $2.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The lowest minimum soil temperatures were also higher than last September at all depths except at 50 cm. where its values was the same as last September; the departures varied between  $1.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2cm.) and  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met, height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.7 m./sec. and 1.61 mm.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
SEPTEMBER—1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values											
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	—5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C	
Mersa Matruh . .	28.6	19.5	24.4	22.3	26.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	21.4	10.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Tahrir . . . . .	35.1	18.0	25.2	21.2	29.3	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	19.3	11.2	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	
Bahtim . . . . .	33.5	17.0	25.0	20.8	29.2	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.5	17.7	11.4	5.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	
Kharga . . . . .	36.8	21.9	29.8	26.9	32.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.9	19.8	11.0	3.3	0.4	0.0	

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cm ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS**

SEPTEMBER — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . .	36.6	25	25.9	21	24.0	10	15.3	23	13.4	22.23	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	41.9	9	30.8	30	23.4	11	14.2	29.30	12.4	29	11.6	29
Bahtim . . . . .	41.5	10	29.6	29	22.8	11	13.7	23.24	10.0	24	9.0	24.30
Kharga . . . . .	42.2	10	33.4	30	26.6	11	17.5	7	15.4	7	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR+SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL**

SEPTEMBER — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky) Radia-tion gr.u. cal/cm²	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hour.)			Relative Humidity			Vapour pressure (mms)				Evaporation (mms)		Rainfall (mms)					
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Lass A	Total Amount Monthly		
		%															Max. fall in one day		
M. Matruh .	442.7	324.1	371.3	87	72	60	26	25	16.4	16.9	23.6	9	9.4	26	6.5	—	2.2	2 2	10
Tahrir . . .	495.9	315.6	370.8	85	67	37	16	10	15.3	13.4	21.1	11	9.1	10	5.8	8.61	0.0	0.0	—
Bahtim . . .	521.0	311.7	370.8	84	62	33	13	10	13.8	11.9	20.9	11	7.7	10.27	7.6	8.76	Tr.	Tr.	10
Kharga . .	612.3	339.7	369.4	92	34	23	10	10	10.1	10.0	15.9	10	5.5	24	15.3	16.95	2.2	3.2	10

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**SEPTEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)								Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
Mersa Matruh . . .	H	40.9	38.3	33.7	30.1	30.2	27.1	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	21.1	20.8	22.2	24.8	27.2	26.2	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	H	50.3	45.1	40.3	35.8	32.6	30.9	29.4	28.4	33.5	32.2	31.4	29.7	28.9	28.1	27.6	—
	L	22.8	21.8	23.1	26.9	29.1	29.6	28.9	28.3	21.7	21.8	22.3	23.7	26.3	26.9	27.1	—
Bahtim . . . . .	H	56.2	47.0	39.4	34.7	31.9	30.6	28.4	26.5	33.8	30.6	28.7	27.5	26.9	26.2	24.1	—
	L	24.7	24.0	25.9	29.5	30.5	29.9	28.0	26.0	20.4	20.8	21.6	23.2	25.0	25.1	23.8	—
Kharga . . . . .	H	56.4	50.4	44.7	37.8	34.0	33.2	31.2	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	21.1	23.5	26.1	30.4	31.8	32.2	31.0	29.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**SEPTEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust (knots at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value (knots)	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	3.6	2.5	4.7	30	21	8	2	0	0	0	31	2
Tahrir . . . . .	1.7	1.1	2.4	30	11	0	0	0	0	0	26	1
Bahtim . . . . .	2.2	1.4	3.0	29	11	0	0	0	0	0	26	10
Kharga . . . . .	3.6	2.6	4.6	26	11	2	1	0	0	0	27	30

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*The Chairman*  
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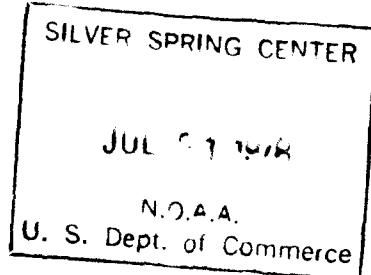
THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 10



## OCTOBER, 1974

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U.D.C. 551, 506.1 (62)

THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



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*The Chairman*  
M. H. El-Said

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Note : For explanatory notes on the tables refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

OCTOBER 1974

Generally mild in the north, hot in the south. Four heat waves, the third was the most excessive,

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The pressure distribution over Egypt was affected by the following pressure systems :

- The monsoon low pressure over Arabia and Sudan.
- High pressure extending from Mediterranean to NE Africa.
- Three low pressure troughs passing through East Mediterranean on the 16th, 21st, 29th.

The barometric pressure over Egypt experienced consecutive oscillations reaching minima round the 6th, 18th, 21st and 29th. The first minimum was caused by the development of a thermal low over Upper Egypt. The other three pressure minima associated the transit of troughs through East Mediterranean.

## SURFACE WIND

Light to moderate N/NW and N/NE winds prevailed most of the month in general. Winds freshened during few days in scattered places.

## TEMPERATURE

Weather was characterized by four variant heat waves. The first wave occurred round the end of the first week. The other three

waves prevailed most of the third and fourth weeks. The third heat wave was the most excessive with its peak on the 21st.

Maximum air temperatures were moderately above normal most days of this month.

The highest maximum air temperature was 41.1°C at Qena on the 21st.

The lowest maximum air temperature was 22.3°C at Sidi Barrani on the 14th.

Minimum air temperatures showed irregular departures below and above normal in the Mediterranean district and were mostly above normal otherwise.

The highest minimum air temperature was 25.7°C at Quseir on the 9th.

The lowest minimum air temperature was 9.7°C at Dakhla on the 31st.

## PRECIPITATION

This month was rainless all over the country.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Delta and Cairo.

Rising sand was reported in some days over few scattered places.

**SURFACE DATA**

**Table A1— MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION.**

**OCTOBER — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L.		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation (mm) Mean	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average						
Salium . . . . .	1014.8	— 1.1	29.4	+ 2.1	19.6	+ 1.6	24.5	24.0	+ 1.7	18.7	+ 0.7	59	— 3	—	—	—	5.7
Marsa Matruh . (A)	1014.5	— 1.7	27.9	+ 0.9	17.1	+ 0.2	22.5	22.3	+ 0.7	18.3	+ 0.5	70	+ 4	299.7	354.0	85	5.9
Alexandria . . (A)	1014.9	— 0.9	29.3	+ 1.6	17.4	— 0.2	23.8	22.9	+ 0.3	19.4	+ 0.6	72	+ 4	298.1	354.5	84	3.9
Port Said . . . (A)	1013.1	— 1.9	28.9	+ 1.7	21.3	— 0.3	25.1	24.3	+ 0.2	20.5	+ 0.3	70	+ 2	285.1	354.5	80	4.4
El Arish . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1014.4	— 0.7	31.6	+ 1.6	15.5	+ 0.3	23.6	22.5	+ 0.5	18.6	+ 0.7	71	+ 6	309.5	354.7	87	4.0
Cairo . . . . (A)	1013.9	— 1.1	31.7	+ 1.9	19.4	+ 1.6	25.6	25.0	+ 1.6	19.2	+ 1.1	59	+ 2	—	—	—	13.6
Fayoum . . . .	—	—	33.8	+ 2.2	17.6	+ 0.4	25.7	25.1	+ 1.2	18.9	+ 0.9	58	+ 2	—	—	—	6.5
Minya . . . . (A)	1013.6	— 0.6	33.8	+ 2.5	18.3	+ 0.8	25.0	24.6	+ 1.5	17.3	— 0.0	49	— 5	310.4	356.3	87	11.1
Assyout . . . . (A)	1013.3	— 0.2	34.8	+ 3.6	17.3	— 0.5	26.0	25.5	+ 1.2	16.3	— 0.7	37	— 7	—	—	—	14.6
Luxor . . . . (A)	1011.0	— 0.8	37.5	+ 2.5	16.9	— 0.7	27.2	26.6	+ 1.4	17.0	— 0.8	35	— 4	—	—	—	9.7
Aswan . . . . (A)	1010.6	— 0.5	37.2	+ 0.9	20.0	+ 0.7	28.6	28.4	+ 0.6	16.0	+ 0.2	23	+ 1	—	—	—	26.6
Siwa . . . . .	1014.3	— 1.4	32.5	+ 1.0	15.8	+ 0.8	24.2	23.9	+ 0.8	16.5	+ 0.5	46	+ 2	310.3	356.1	87	10.5
SBahariya . . . .	1013.6	— 1.1	33.3	+ 2.2	16.9	+ 0.8	25.1	24.7	+ 1.0	16.8	+ 0.7	44	— 0	—	—	—	9.2
Farafra . . . . .	1014.7	— 1.3	34.2	+ 3.0	16.2	+ 0.8	25.2	24.6	+ 1.4	15.4	+ 0.9	36	— 1	—	—	—	11.9
Dakhla . . . . .	1012.7	— 0.9	35.5	+ 3.3	15.3	— 1.6	25.4	25.2	+ 0.8	16.0	+ 0.5	39	+ 7	—	—	—	16.5
Kharga . . . . .	1011.9	— 0.6	36.2	+ 2.2	19.0	+ 0.3	27.6	27.9	+ 0.7	15.9	— 0.0	29	— 3	332.1	358.9	93	14.0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	1011.7	— 0.3	30.4	+ 1.5	20.6	+ 0.8	25.5	25.5	+ 0.6	19.9	+ 0.8	58	+ 3	325.3	358.1	91	8.6
Quseir . . . . .	1011.5	— 0.7	30.0	0.0	22.4	— 0.6	26.3	26.3	+ 0.5	20.5	+ 0.9	57	+ 3	—	—	—	8.0

Table A 2.—MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

OCTOBER — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Mean	D. From Normal	Minimum Temperature °C									
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.							Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.				
					> 25	> 30	> 35	> 40	> 45		< 10					< 5	< 0	< -5		
Sallum . . . . .	36.8	14,15	25.9	19	31	10	3	0	0	18.8	—	23.4	15	15.1	29	0	0	0	0	
Marsa Matruh . . . . .	32.2	27	25.0	29	30	5	0	0	0	15.2	—	22.7	18	14.2	17	0	0	0	0	
Alexandria . . . (A)	35.8	21	27.0	1	31	8	1	0	0	15.1	—	22.0	4	13.0	25,30	0	0	0	0	
Port Said . . . (A)	34.8	21	26.8	27	31	2	0	0	0	20.9	—	23.2	17	19.2	26	0	0	0	0	
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	37.5	21	29.0	18,29	31	24	2	0	0	—	—	19.6	28	12.0	25	0	0	0	0	
Cairo . . . . . (A)	37.8	21	29.1	13	31	23	2	0	0	—	—	23.6	29	14.9	26	0	0	0	0	
Fayoum . . . . .	38.2	21	30.3	30	31	31	7	0	0	14.7	—	20.2	4.7	14.5	26	0	0	0	0	
Minya . . . . .	39.6	21	30.4	30	31	31	8	0	0	14.2	—	19.6	4	12.2	31	0	0	0	0	
Assyout . . . . (A)	39.2	17,23	30.2	30	31	31	14	0	0	13.9	—	19.5	9.21	15.3	31	0	0	0	0	
Luxor . . . . (A)	40.5	18	34.4	12	31	31	28	1	0	14.2	—	19.7	9	12.9	25	0	0	0	0	
Aswan . . . . (A)	40.0	17,18,21	34.8	11	31	31	26	0	0	—	—	24.0	9	17.0	24	0	0	0	0	
Siwa . . . . .	36.6	9	26.1	29	31	26	5	0	0	15.4	—	20.0	18	10.6	31	0	0	0	0	
Behariya . . . . .	37.3	28	28.6	29	31	28	10	0	0	16.3	—	20.0	18	11.4	31	0	0	0	0	
Yarafra . . . . .	37.8	17	29.4	29	31	29	11	0	0	15.3	—	20.3	9	9.9	31	0	0	0	0	
Dakhla . . . . .	40.5	21	30.2	29,30	31	31	17	2	0	15.2	—	22.6	4	9.7	31	1	0	0	0	
Kharga . . . . .	40.0	21	32.5	30	31	31	19	0	0	16.7	—	24.4	9	14.3	29	0	0	0	0	
Tor. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	38.2	17,19,21	28.4	12	31	15	0	0	0	18.8	—	23.8	3.30	17.7	28	0	0	0	0	
Quseir . . . . .	33.0	22	28.6	10,15	31	13	0	0	0	—	25.7	9	19.9	28	0	0	0	0	0	

TABLE A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL

OCTOBER 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct)					Rainfall (mm)										
	00 U.T.	06 U.T.	12 U.T.	18 U.T.	Daily Mean	Total Amount	Dev. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of days with Amount of Rain						
								Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	3.4	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.8	0.0	-17.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marsa Matruh . . . . .	(Δ)	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.0	-18.7	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . . . .	(Δ)	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.0	-10.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Said . . . . .	(Δ)	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	-7.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Arish . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghaza . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .		0.8	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	-4.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . .	(Δ)	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .		—	0.8	0.5	0.3	—	0.0	-0.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . .	(Δ)	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . .	(Δ)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . .	(Δ)	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . .	(Δ)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siva . . . . .		0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .		0.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .		—	0.5	0.3	0.2	—	0.0	-0.7	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .		0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanghada . . . . .		0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .		0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A-4. — DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA.

OCTOBER — 1974

**Table A 5.— NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

OCTOBER — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												
					315	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	All directions
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Sallum . . . . .	1	7	0	1—10	30	54	72	57	42	25	16	9	31	67	84	85	572
				11—27	1	8	11	5	4	0	8	4	29	52	40	2	164
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	31	62	83	62	46	25	24	13	60	119	124	87	736
Mersa Matruh . (A)	0	0	1	1—10	65	53	31	52	76	64	60	35	72	34	19	127	668
				11—27	2	4	3	4	3	2	10	9	5	9	7	16	74
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	67	57	34	56	59	66	71	44	77	43	26	143	743
Alexandria . . . (A)	8	0	0	1—10	106	83	45	42	29	36	44	10	1	12	20	191	619
				11—27	7	24	6	2	1	3	4	2	6	11	6	45	117
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	113	107	51	44	30	39	48	12	7	23	26	236	736
Tanta . . . . .	34	3	1	1—10	149	134	100	33	12	8	38	15	29	21	53	77	669
				11—27	12	5	11	2	0	0	4	2	0	1	0	0	37
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	161	139	111	35	12	8	42	17	29	22	53	77	796
Cairo . . . . (A)	72	0	10	1—10	94	149	67	25	6	2	5	5	6	22	23	71	475
				11—27	40	76	23	3	8	2	18	3	1	2	0	11	187
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	134	225	90	28	14	4	23	8	7	24	23	82	662
Fayoum . . . . .	4	4	0	—10	283	223	20	6	9	8	23	30	22	15	17	40	696
				11—27	1	29	8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	40
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	284	252	28	6	9	8	23	32	22	15	17	40	736
Minya . . . . .	19	9	0	1—10	203	207	13	3	1	7	44	17	9	4	15	56	670
				11—27	8	119	5	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	137
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	211	326	18	3	1	7	45	20	9	4	15	57	716
Assyout . . . . .	8	4	0	1—10	34	12	2	14	12	17	13	12	0	132	209	125	591
				11—27	48	9	0	0	0	6	15	6	1	8	11	37	141
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	82	21	2	14	12	23	28	18	10	140	220	163	732

**Table A 5 (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

OCTOBER — 1974

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344	All directions	
Luxor . . . . (A)	147	0	0	1—10	115	74	42	31	16	15	71	56	20	30	64	61	595	
				11—27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	115	74	42	31	16	15	71	56	20	30	64	63	597	
Aswan . . . . (A)	0	3	0	1—10	304	127	22	9	12	10	4	1	2	9	15	110	625	
				11—27	85	18	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	116
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	389	145	23	9	12	11	4	1	2	9	16	120	741	
Siwa . . . .	39	1	0	1—10	13	65	76	110	129	49	26	16	15	37	67	45	648	
				11—27	0	10	3	1	2	5	1	0	2	6	7	9	56	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	13	75	19	121	131	54	27	16	17	43	74	54	704	
Dakhla . . . .	8	0	0	1—10	67	45	41	31	28	23	25	38	30	68	131	139	666	
				11—27	27	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	25	70	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	94	61	41	31	28	23	25	38	30	69	132	164	736	
Kharga . . . .	3	4	1	1—10	237	112	23	9	9	6	6	5	7	13	28	110	565	
				11—27	133	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	171	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	370	131	23	9	9	6	6	5	7	13	28	129	736	
Hurgedha . . . .	6	3	0	1—10	32	21	21	13	10	26	13	17	12	57	142	100	424	
				11—27	49	9	2	0	0	7	6	0	0	20	112	106	311	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	81	39	23	13	10	33	19	17	12	27	254	166	135	
Quseir . . . .	4	2	0	1—10	71	38	38	18	6	16	16	26	21	49	90	123	512	
				11—27	93	25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	84	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	
				All speeds	164	63	43	18	6	16	16	26	21	49	109	207	738	

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**OCTOBER—1974**

During this month no upper air observations were taken at the three radiosonde stations.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — OCTOBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were slightly above normal. No rain was reported the whole month, while the normal rainfall is 18.7 mm.

Weather was characterized by four warm spells in the periods (7th—9th), (14th—17th), (20th—28th) and (30th—31st). The third spell yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $32.2^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) together with the lowest relative humidity (18%) on the 27th. In the rest periods of the month weather was mild..

The highest maximum soil temperatures were generally higher than last October, except at 20 cm. depth where its value was lower by  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  and at 50 cm. where it was the same as last October ; the departures varied between  $1.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last October at 2, 5, 100 cm. depths and higher at 10, 20, 50 cm. depths; the departures were generally slight and varied between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher by 1.0 hour than normal. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower by 0.4 m./sec. than its value for October 1973.

### TAHRIR — OCTOBER 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was above average, while the mean daily relative humidity was rather the same as average.

Maximum air temperatures persisted above normal all days of the month. The highest maximum air temperature was  $38.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 21st) and the lowest was  $30.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 31st). The highest minimum air temperature was  $20.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 18th & 19th). and the lowest was  $12.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 30th).

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last October at all depths with slight departures between  $0.1^{\circ}$  and  $0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last October at all depths with departures between  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $2.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm).

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower than average by 0.4 m./sec. The mean daily actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were higher than average by 0.2 hour and 0.71 mm.

### BAHTIM — OCTOBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was above average, while the mean daily relative humidity was slightly below average.

Weather was generally mild during the first and second weeks. A prolonged heat wave prevailed from the 15th till the end of the month which yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $37.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 21st and also the highest minimum air temperature ( $20.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on both the 16th & 19th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last October at 2, 5, 100 cm. depths with departures between  $5.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.) ; slightly lower at 10, 20 cm. depths and the same as last October at 50 cm depth. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last October at all depths except at 5 cm. where it was the same as last October ; the departures varied between  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height, actual sunshine duration and pan evaporation were higher than average by 0.3 m./sec., 0.1 hour and 0.94 mm. respectively.

#### KHARGA — OCTOBER 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was above normal, while the mean daily relative humidity was below normal.

The month was characterized by a short heat wave from the 7th till the 9th, and a prolonged heat wave from the 15th till the end of the month which yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $40.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 21st.

In the rest of the month mild weather was experienced.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last October at all depths except at 50 cm. where it was lower by  $0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  ; the departures varied between  $3.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 5 cm.) and  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last October at all depths with departures between  $2.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at both 2, 10 cm.) and  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was the same as average. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. hight was slightly lower than average. The mean daily pan evaporation was slightly above average.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
OCTOBER — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following values.										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C
M. Matruh.....	27.9	17.1	22.4	19.9	25.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	16.3	6.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir.....	33.4	15.7	23.2	19.2	27.3	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	22.9	16.0	9.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bahtim .....	31.7	15.6	23.4	19.5	27.3	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	22.8	15.9	9.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kharga .....	36.2	19.0	28.0	24.5	31.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	22.3	16.5	9.0	2.7	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.— EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

OCTOBER — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min Temp. at 1½ metres. (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above (°C)			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
M. Matruh.....	32.2	27	25.0	29	22.7	18	14.2	17	12.5	7,13,23	—	—
Tahrir .....	38.3	21	30.8	31	20.5	18,19	12.7	30	10.2	31	10.2	30
Bahtim .....	37.8	21	29.1	11	20.1	16,19	11.8	26	8.5	26	6.6	26
Kharga .....	40.0	21	32.5	30	24.4	9	14.3	29	11.8	26	—	—

**Table C 3.— (SOLAR+SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

OCTOBER — 1974

STATION	(Solar+Sky) Radiation gm./cm <sup>2</sup>	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity. %				Vapour pressure (mms)						Evaporation (mms)	Rainfall (mms)			
		Total Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowes	Date	Mean of day	1200 UT	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class (A)	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh...	345.9	299.7	354.0	85	70	55	18	27	14.1	14.8	20.6	17	6.5	27	5.9	—	0.0	0.0	—
Tahrir.....	449.8	298.7	354.9	84	71	41	20	21	14.4	13.6	20.8	18	7.2	29	5.0	7.34	0.0	0.0	—
Bahtim .....	428.1	299.2	355.0	84	63	35	13	21	12.9	11.7	18.8	17	4.8	29	7.2	7.63	0.0	0.0	—
Kharga .....	531.6	332.1	358.9	93	29	19	10	21	7.8	7.7	13.9	5	3.2	27	14.0	14.57	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**OCTOBER — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) in dry field at different depths (cms.)								Extreme soil temperature (°C) in grass field at different depths (cms.)							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
Mersa Matruh.	H	36.5	31.7	30.5	28.0	27.5	26.6	25.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	17.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	24.4	24.4	24.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrid . . . .	H	42.6	38.8	34.6	31.0	29.3	29.4	28.9	28.4	30.8	29.6	28.1	26.4	26.2	26.7	27.2	—
	L	19.1	18.8	20.0	23.8	26.4	27.4	27.4	27.7	18.4	18.6	19.0	20.6	23.0	24.6	25.5	—
Bahtim . . . .	H	48.5	40.0	34.0	30.9	30.3	30.0	28.4	27.0	30.0	26.9	25.6	24.8	24.7	25.0	24.0	—
	L	21.1	19.8	23.0	26.7	28.0	28.5	28.1	26.8	18.2	18.7	19.6	21.5	23.1	23.7	23.5	—
Kharga . . . .	H	51.2	48.2	39.6	35.0	32.6	32.2	31.2	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	17.4	20.8	23.1	27.4	30.1	31.0	30.6	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**OCTOBER — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres							Max. Gust. (knots) at 10 metres	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	value	Date
Mersa Matruh.	2.8	1.9	3.8	31	15	2	1	1	1	0	28	27
Tahrid . . . .	1.5	0.9	2.1	28	11	2	0	0	0	0	30	21.27
Bahtim . . . .	2.4	1.7	3.1	27	13	3	0	0	0	0	26	15
Kharga . . . .	3.0	2.5	3.6	27	20	10	2	0	0	0	31	3.4

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THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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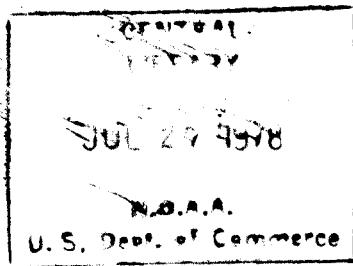
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 11

## NOVEMBER, 1974



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U.D.C. 581. 506.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY OF THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

Orders for publications should be addressed to :

"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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*The Chairman*  
M. H. El-Said

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*Note : For explanatory notes on the tables refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).*

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

NOVEMBER 1974

Two short warm periods during the first decade, rather cold to mild weather otherwise.  
Light and Subnormal rainfall in general.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

The pressure distribution over Egypt in this month was affected by the following pressure systems :—

- Two low pressure troughs passing through East Mediterranean on the 2nd and 11th.
- High pressure over the Mediterranean & NE Africa.
- The Sudan monsoon trough.

The atmospheric pressure over Egypt was above normal most of this month. It reached minima round the 1st, 10th, 16th, 22nd and 27th.

The first two minima associated the transit of the two troughs through East Mediterranean. The other three pressure minima were caused by the northward elongation of the Sudan monsoon trough.

## SURFACE WIND

Surface winds during this month were mostly light to moderate N ly and NW ly and changed to W ly in few days. Winds freshened during several days in scattered places mainly in the Western Desert and Red Sea districts.

## TEMPERATURE

Three light cold waves prevailed the whole month apart from two short warm periods during the first decade.

Maximum air temperatures were above normal in the warm spells and below normal otherwise. The departures from normal were slight to moderate.

The highest maximum air temperature was 38.0°C at Aswan on the 1st.

The lowest maximum air temperature was 17.7°C at Bahtim on the 27th.

Minimum air temperatures showed irregular departures below and above normal, generally slight to moderate.

The highest minimum air temperature was 23.2°C at Quseir on the 2nd.

The lowest minimum air temperature was 2.8°C at Dakhla on the 30th.

## PRECIPITATION

Light rain was reported during several days over scattered places in north of the country where its monthly amounts were subnormal in general.

Rain was heavy on the 17th and 21st over few places where its monthly amounts exceeded normal.

The highest monthly rainfall was 70.5 mm at Mamoura (Alexandria area).

The highest daily rainfall was 49.6 mm also at Mamoura on the 17th.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Delta, Cairo and north of Middle Egypt.

Rising sand was reported during few days in scattered places

**TABLE A 1.—MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY,  
BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PICHE EVAPORATION**  
**NOVEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Piche Evaporation mm Mean			
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Maximum		Minimum		A+B 2	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
			(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average								
Sallum . . . . .	1018.9	+1.3	23.9	-0.5	14.5	-0.5	19.2	18.7	-0.	14.5	-0.7	62	+ 2	—	—	—	—	5.6	
Mersa Matruh (A)	1019.0	+1.2	22.6	-0.8	13.2	-0.6	17.7	17.4	-0.8	13.9	-0.9	69	+ 1	234.4	317.3	74	—	5.1	
Alexandria . . . (A)	1018.7	+1.5	23.5	-0.9	13.3	-1.3	18.4	18.7	-0.5	15.1	-1.0	68	- 2	226.8	318.3	71	3.3		
Port Said . . . (A)	1017.9	+1.4	24.6	+0.7	17.3	-1.0	21.0	20.1	-0.7	16.3	-1.3	66	- 5	241.6	318.3	76	4.		
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tanta . . . . .	1017.9	+0.7	24.9	-0.8	11.7	-0.5	18.3	17.4	-1.0	14.4	-0.8	73	+ 3	255.8	319.3	80	2.8		
Cairo . . . . . (A)	1018.1	+1.1	24.6	-0.6	14.3	+0.4	19.4	19.2	-0.1	15.0	0.0	64	+ 3	—	—	—	—	7.9	
Fayoum . . . . .	—	—	26.5	0.0	11.9	-1.2	19.7	18.6	-0.9	14.6	-0.6	65	+ 4	—	—	—	—	3.9	
Minya . . . . . (A)	1018.2	+1.7	26.0	-0.7	10.5	-1.0	18.2	17.8	-0.8	13.4	-1.8	62	+ 1	281.6	323.7	87	6.8		
Assyout . . . . (A)	1017.3	+1.8	25.3	-1.4	11.4	-0.1	18.4	18.2	-0.2	12.8	-1.2	54	- 6	—	—	—	—	8.2	
Luxor . . . . . (A)	1015.4	+0.8	30.1	+0.3	11.7	-0.6	20.9	20.2	+0.3	13.3	-1.5	49	+ 2	—	—	—	—	5.1	
Aswan . . . . . (A)	1014.9	+0.7	30.2	0.0	15.2	-0.3	22.7	22.1	-0.2	13.6	0 0	36	+ 4	—	—	—	—	19.6	
Siwa . . . . .	1019.4	+1.6	23.6	-2.6	10.1	-0.1	16.8	16.4	-1.6	12.1	-0.6	61	+10	284.9	322.2	89	6.5		
Bahariya . . . . .	1018.6	+1.5	25.3	-0.9	10.9	-0.5	18.1	17.7	-0.7	12.6	-0.8	54	+ 3	—	—	—	—	6.0	
Farafra . . . . .	1020.0	+1.5	25.8	-0.2	10.2	-0.5	18.0	17.5	-0.8	11.5	-0.7	47	+ 3	—	—	—	—	7.3	
Dakhla . . . . .	1017.7	+1.7	26.4	-1.2	8.8	-2.5	17.6	17.4	-1.6	11.2	-1.0	47	+ 8	—	—	—	—	10.0	
Kharga . . . . .	1016.6	+1.4	28.0	-0.7	12.8	-0.2	20.4	20.7	-0.1	13.3	-0.1	46	+ 4	302.4	323.2	92	9.4		
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hurghada . . . . .	1015.5	+0.8	26.5	+0.5	16.1	+0.5	21.3	21.1	+0.1	15.6	-0.2	53	- 2	294.0	325.7	90	—	8.5	
Quseir . . . . .	1015.4	+1.0	26.5	-0.7	19.3	-0.2	22.9	22.3	-0.7	17.0	-0.4	53	- 1	—	—	—	—	8.7	

Table A 2.—MAXIMUM &amp; MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

NOVEMBER — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature					Min. Temp.					Minimum Temperature °C					No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.					Mean	Dev. From Normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45							<10	<5	<0	<-5
Sallum . . . . .	28.6	8	21.8	22	7	0	0	0	0	13.5	—	17.6	1	11.9	30	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh . . (A)	30.8	1	18.8	21	3	1	0	0	0	11.3	—	16.7	16	10.6	26	0	0	0	0
Alexandria . . . (A)	31.6	1	21.0	24	10	1	0	0	0	12.0	—	16.8	2.3	9.3	30	2	0	0	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	30.2	1	20.9	28	13	1	0	—	—	16.2	—	20.3	1.8	13.4	26	0	—	0	—
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	31.1	1	20.2	27	12	1	0	0	0	—	—	15.4	2	7.4	26	3	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	32.4	1	19.2	27	11	1	0	0	0	—	—	19.2	2	9.2	27	1	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	33.5	1	23.3	27	19	2	0	0	0	8.4	—	16.4	2	6.8	27	6	0	0	0
Minya . . . . . (A)	34.6	1	22.8	28-30	14	2	0	0	0	8.0	—	15.8	1.2	5.5	27	14	0	0	0
Asyout . . . . . (A)	34.2	1	21.9	28	15	3	0	0	0	10.2	—	15.4	2	8.2	27	5	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	37.0	1	26.0	+	30	12	2	0	0	10.1	—	16.6	12	6.2	26	8	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	38.0	1	24.0	23	26	14	4	0	0	—	—	20.4	1	10.2	30	0	0	0	0
Siva . . . . .	31.7	1	20.2	28	7	1	0	0	0	9.5	—	14.9	22	7.4	30	17	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	25.1	1	22.1	19	11	2	1	0	0	10.2	—	16.0	2	5.7	30	9	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	34.9	1	23.0	23	12	3	0	0	0	9.2	—	16.4	2	5.1	26	12	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	36.1	1	23.2	19	17	6	1	0	0	8.6	—	12.8	12	2.8	30	19	3	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	36.6	1	23.2	24	19	9	1	0	0	10.5	—	17.8	1.4	7.2	29	7	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	31.8	1	23.4	28	23	1	0	0	0	16.8	—	20.6	1	12.6	27	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	30.6	2	24.5	30	24	2	0	0	0	—	23.2	2	17.5	24-25	0	0	0	0	0

Table A 3.—SKY COVER AND RAINFALL.

NOVEMBER — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover (Oct.).					Rainfall mm.											
	00		06		12	18	Daily	Total	D. From	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain					
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean		Amount	Normal	Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	4.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.5		0.0	—29.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh (A)	2.4	4.6	4.4	2.2	3.3		7.4	—16.7	5.3	21	1	6	2	1	0	0	0
Alexandria . . (A)	3.0	4.6	5.2	3.7	4.1		45.4	+12.2	29.4	17	2	9	6	2	1	1	0
Port Said . . (A)	0.7	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.6		1.3	— 7.5	1.3	18	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	0.7	2.6	4.3	0.6	2.0		6.1	+ 2.1	2.7	23	0	5	3	0	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . (A)	0.5	1.6	3.6	1.5	1.8		Tr.	— 3.2	Tr.	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	0.9	2.6	0.0	—		0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . (A)	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.8		0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3		0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louxor . . . . (A)	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9		0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8		0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.4		25.4	+25.3	25.4	21	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Baharia . . . . .	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0		0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farafra . . . . .	—	0.6	1.5	0.7	—		0.0	— 0.5	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dahkalia . . . . .	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5		0.0	— 0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5		0.0	— Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1		Tr.	— 0.1	Tr.	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0		0.9	+ 0.5	0.9	22	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

**Table A 4.—DAYS OF OCCURRENCE OF MISCELLANEOUS WEATHER PHENOMENA**  
**NOVEMBER — 1974**

Station	Precipitation				Frost	Thunderstorm	Mist Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Fog Vis < 10000 Metres	Haze Vis 1000 Metres Al	Thick Haze Vis < 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis ≥ 1000 Metres	Dust or Sandstorm Vis < 1000 Metres	Gale	Clear Sky	Cloudy Sky	
	Rain	Snow	Ice. Pellets	Hail												
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0
Mersa Matruh . . . (A)	6	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	1
Alexandria . . . (A)	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Port Said . . . . (A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
Fayoum . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Minya . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
Assyout . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0
Luxor . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	1	0	0	23	0
Aswan . . . . (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	24	0
Siwa . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	19	0
Bahariya . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0
Farafra . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	27	0
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	29	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	24	0
Quseir . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0

**Table A 5.—NUMBER IN HOUR OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**  
**NOVEMBER— 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315	All directions
					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
<b>Gallum . . . . .</b>	0	5	0	1—10	20	33	45	24	18	19	14	5	16	56	101	108	459
				11—27	0	2	1	2	1	0	3	4	14	73	119	37	256
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	20	35	46	26	19	19	17	9	30	129	220	145	715
<b>Mersa Matruh . . (A)</b>	16	0	0	1—10	57	27	17	23	20	33	48	53	99	76	28	64	545
				11—27	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	18	43	16	36	40	156
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	57	27	17	23	20	35	49	74	142	92	64	104	704
<b>Alexen Iria . . . .</b>	10	1	0	1—10	98	71	46	29	24	18	54	25	25	25	38	123	576
				11—27	7	8	0	7	0	0	0	18	10	9	56	25	133
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	105	19	46	29	24	18	54	43	35	34	94	148	709
<b>Tanta . . . . .</b>	24	0	0	1—10	90	109	48	17	7	2	5	24	56	60	139	88	645
				11—27	11	6	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	7	51
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	101	115	65	13	7	2	5	24	56	4	142	95	696
<b>Cairo . . . . (A)</b>	111	0	0	1—10	30	69	70	32	16	17	40	44	44	68	35	52	517
				11—27	8	47	5	2	0	2	0	10	3	5	4	6	92
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	38	116	75	34	16	19	40	54	47	73	39	58	609
<b>Fayoum . . . . .</b>	17	6	1	1—10	234	178	10	5	5	16	22	49	53	36	18	46	672
				11—27	0	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	234	201	11	5	5	16	22	49	53	36	18	46	696
<b>Minya . . . . (A)</b>	31	5	0	1—10	227	217	10	4	3	12	11	10	7	7	15	79	602
				11—27	9	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	236	287	10	4	3	12	11	10	7	7	15	79	681
<b>Assyout . . . (A)</b>	85	0	1	1—10	38	9	0	0	1	5	8	1	2	166	208	104	542
				11—27	74	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	32	142
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	112	33	0	0	1	5	8	1	2	166	219	136	684

**Table A 5 (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCE OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**NOVEMBER — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344		
Luxor . . . . (A)	134	0	7	1—10	162	79	37	32	21	21	92	42	20	34	47	52	579	
				11—27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	162	79	37	32	21	21	92	42	20	34	47	52	579	
Aswan . . . . (A)	3	0	0	1—10	331	74	4	0	0	2	0	1	0	3	7	95	517	
				11—27	139	13	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	41	200	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	470	81	5	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	12	136	717	
Siwa . . . . .	75	0	0	1—10	14	29	15	43	66	32	9	10	26	112	101	99	616	
				11—27	0	5	0	0	4	1	0	0	3	4	3	9	29	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	14	34	15	43	70	33	9	10	29	116	164	108	645	
Dokhia . . . . .	8	0	0	1—10	52	39	20	3	4	5	16	30	50	98	138	164	619	
				11—27	34	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	35	93	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	86	60	20	3	4	5	16	30	51	98	140	199	712	
Kharga . . . . .	0	0	0	1—10	193	102	16	6	5	0	2	2	1	6	9	106	418	
				11—27	207	38	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	272	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	400	140	16	7	5	0	2	2	1	6	9	132	720	
Hurghada . . . . .	2	0	0	1—10	40	23	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	93	165	41	380	
				11—27	43	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	128	132	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	83	26	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	125	293	173	718	
Quseir . . . . .	2	0	0	1—10	105	63	26	27	8	2	1	0	6	34	77	59	408	
				11—27	93	89	33	34	0	0	0	0	0	4	18	39	310	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	198	152	59	61	8	2	1	0	6	38	95	98	718	

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**NOVEMBER—1974**

During this month no upper air observations were taken at the three radiosonde stations.

## REVIEW OF AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — NOVEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was below normal and the mean daily relative humidity was rather normal. The total monthly rainfall was 7.4 mm. against 24.2 mm. for normal.

Weather was mild with maximum air temperatures slightly below normal in general, apart from a short warm spell on the 1st yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $30.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and a short cold spell on the 21st & 22nd yielding the lowest maximum air temperature ( $18.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ). The highest minimum air temperature was  $16.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 16th) and the lowest was  $10.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (on the 26th).

The highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last November at all depths. The departures for the highest maxima ranged between  $7.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 50 cm.). The departures for the lowest minima ranged between  $2.8^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 10 cm.) and  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by 0.5 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was lower than the corresponding value of November 1973 by 0.3 m./sec.

### TAHRIR — NOVEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was below average and the mean daily relative humidity was nearly the same as average.

The month was intervened by two light heatwaves in the periods (1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> JJ and 8<sup>th</sup>—10<sup>th</sup> JJ). The first wave yielded both the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $34.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 1<sup>st</sup> and the highest minimum air temperature ( $16.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) on the 2<sup>nd</sup>. Otherwise, mild weather was experienced in general.

The highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than the values of November 1973 at all depths. The departures for the highest maxima ranged between  $5.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $0.7^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 100 cm.). The departures for the lowest minima ranged between  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 2 cm.) and  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were slightly lower than the corresponding average values.

### BAHTIM — NOVEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for this month were nearly the same as average.

The month was characterized by a warm spell on the 1<sup>st</sup> yielding the highest maximum air temperature for the month ( $32.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), a second warm spell on the 8<sup>th</sup> & 9<sup>th</sup> and a short cold spell on the 27<sup>th</sup> yielding both the lowest maximum air temperature ( $17.7^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and the lowest minimum air temperature ( $5.3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ). Otherwise, weather was generally mild.

The highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of November 1973 at all depths. The departures for the highest maxima varied between 5.3°C (at 2 cm.) and 0.4°C (at 100 cm.). For the lowest minima the departures varied between 0.3°C (at 2 cm.) and 1.2°C (at 10 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.8 hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. and pan evaporation were slightly higher than average.

#### **KHARGA — NOVEMBER 1974**

The mean daily air temperature and relative humidity for the month were nearly the same as average.

The month was characterized by two heat waves on the 1st and in the period (6th — 11th). The first heat wave yielded the highest maximum air temperature for the month (36.6°C). Otherwise weather was mild in general.

The highest maximum and lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of November 1973 at all depths. The departures for the highest maxima ranged between 5.3°C (at 2 cm.) and 0.3°C (at 100 cm.). For the lowest minima the departures ranged between 3.7°C (at 2 cm.) and 0.9°C (at 100 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation showed insignificant departures from the corresponding average values.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND  
NOVEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C
Marsa Matruh . . .	22.6	13.2	17.5	15.4	19.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	16.4	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	26.5	10.9	17.4	13.9	21.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	22.7	14.5	8.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	24.6	10.8	17.3	14.1	20.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	14.5	7.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	28.0	12.8	20.8	18.0	23.8	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.4	20.7	13.1	4.8	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.**

NOVEMBER — 1974

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Marsa Matruh . . .	30.8	1	18.8	21	16.7	16	10.6	26	7.9	10	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	31.0	1	22.0	27	16.9	2	5.9	30	4.4	30	3.4	30
Bahtim . . . . .	32.6	1	17.7	27	16.1	2	5.3	27	1.5	27	1.8	27
Kharga . . . . .	36.6	1	23.2	24	17.8	1,4	7.2	29	4.1	30	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.**

NOVEMBER — 1974

STATION	(Solar + Sky Radiation gm. cal/cm²)	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %				Vapour pressure (mmms)				Evaporation (mmms)		Rainfall (mmms)				
		Total Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day	Date
M. Matruh	246.2	234.4	317.3	74	69	55	22	1	10.2	10.6	13.0	6	6.7	30	5.1	—	7.4	5.3	21
Tahrir . .	332.3	243.2	319.1	76	77	55	28	1	11.3	12.1	15.5	1,8	6.3	29,30	3.5	4.19	0.6	0.6	18
Bahtim . .	337.2	266.8	320.2	83	70	45	18	1	10.1	9.8	14.0	11	6.3	30	4.5	4.55	0.0	0.0	—
Kharga. .	441.7	302.4	328.2	92	46	30	12	10	7.9	8.0	11.7	12	4.6	10	9.4	10.29	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT EPHTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**NOVEMBER — 1974**

STATION	(H) (L) Highest Lowest	Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in dry field.									Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in grass field.									
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300			
Mersa Matruh	H	30.8	29.2	25.6	24.2	24.6	24.9	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	L	11.9	12.0	14.2	16.6	19.6	21.6	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tahrir . . .	H	35.9	32.5	29.8	26.8	26.6	27.2	27.5	27.5	25.8	25.5	24.3	23.3	23.2	24.4	25.4	—	—	—	
	L	9.9	10.4	12.6	16.8	19.9	22.4	24.8	25.9	12.0	12.6	13.4	15.3	17.5	19.7	22.1	—	—	—	—
Bahtim . . .	H	41.5	35.0	29.4	27.5	28.1	28.4	28.0	26.8	27.0	23.6	22.6	22.3	23.1	23.6	23.5	—	—	—	—
	L	9.8	11.5	16.0	19.7	23.4	25.2	27.0	26.8	11.0	12.3	13.6	15.4	18.2	20.5	22.5	—	—	—	—
Kharga . . .	H	45.8	40.3	35.1	31.0	30.2	31.0	30.7	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	10.1	12.6	14.9	20.0	24.8	27.5	29.5	29.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**NOVEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres								Max. Gust (Knot at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value knots		Date
Mersa Matruh	3.1	2.3	4.0	29	15	6	4	1	1	0	39		1
Tahrir . . .	1.6	1.0	2.2	29	11	1	0	0	0	0	31		23
Bahtim. . . .	2.1	1.3	2.8	26	7	0	0	0	0	0	24		21
Kharga. . . .	3.2	2.5	4.0	30	23	9	0	0	0	0	29		4

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THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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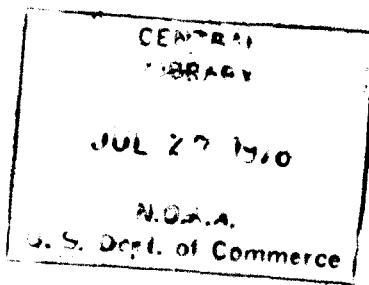
# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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VOLUME 17

NUMBER 12

## DECEMBER, 1974



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U.D.C. 581.506.1 (62)

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

## **PUBLICATIONS OF THE METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY F THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT—CAIRO**

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In fulfilment of its duties, the Egyptian Meteorological Authority issues several reports and publications on weather, climate and agro-meteorology. The principal publications are described on this page.

**Orders for publications should be addressed to :**

**"Chairman of the Board of Directors, Meteorological Authority, Kubri-el-Qubbeh — CAIRO".**

### **THE MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT**

First issued in 1909, the Monthly Weather Report served to give a brief summary of the weather conditions that prevailed over Egypt during the month, with a table showing the mean values for few meteorological elements and their deviations from the normal values. From 1954 to 1957 this report was in a rapid state of development and extension resulting into a voluminous report on January 1958 giving surface, upper air, and agro-meteorological data for Egypt.

As from January 1964, the Monthly Weather Report was pressed to give climatological data for a representative selection of synoptic stations.

### **THE AGRO-METEOROLOGICAL ABRIDGED MONTHLY REPORT**

Gives a review of weather experienced in the agro-meteorological stations of Egypt as well as monthly values of certain elements.

### **THE ANNUAL REPORT**

This report gives annual values and statistics for the various meteorological elements, together with a summary of the weather conditions that prevailed during all months of the year.

### **CLIMATOLOGICAL NORMALS FOR EGYPT**

A voluminous edition was issued in March 1968 which brings normals and mean values up till 1960.

### **METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN**

First issued in January 1969 on a bi-annual basis. It includes research works carried out by members of staff of "The Meteorological Institute for Research and Training" and the Operational Divisions of the Meteorological Authority.

### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

As from October 1970, the Meteorological Authority started to issue a new series of publications in the form of Technical Notes (non periodical) on subjects related to studies and applications of meteorology in different fields for the benefit of personnel working in these fields.



THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

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# MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT

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THE EGYPTIAN METEOROLOGICAL AUTHORITY  
CAIRO

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*The Chairman*  
M. H. El-Said

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*Note.* For explanatory notes on the tables please refer to Volume 17, Number 1 (January 1974).

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

DECEMBER 1974

Cold weather in general. Heavy rain over north coast with records at Alexandria.

## PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION

Pressure distribution was mainly influenced by the transit of six East mediterranean depressions on the 1st, 4th, 8th, 11th, 20th and 29th.

The mean monthly atmospheric pressure was in general above normal.

## SURFACE WIND

Prevailing surface winds were generally light to moderate wly and swly in north but N ly and NW ly in south.

Winds were fresh to strong during several days in scattered places.

## TEMPERATURE

Successive cold waves gave rise to moderately subnormal maximum air temperatures all days of the month.

The highest and lowest maximum air temperatures were respectively 27.0°C at Aswan on the 2nd and 12.2°C at both Port Said and Damietta on the 11th.

Minimum air temperatures showed departures below normal most days of the month.

Cairo, January 1977

The highest and lowest minimum air temperatures were respectively : 17.8°C at Quseir on the 2nd and 0.1°C at Dakhla on 15th.

## PRECIPITATION

Rainfall occurred over the Mediterranean coast many days and extended southwards to Lower Egypt and Cairo in few days.

The daily rainfall was light to moderate over most places where its monthly values were below normal.

However heavy rain associated with thunderstorms was reported in few days over scattered places in the Mediterranean district where its monthly values were abnormal. In particular at Alexandria both the monthly rainfall ( 191.5 mm ) and the highest daily rainfall ( 54.3 mm ) on the 4th were records since the year 1942. Moreover, these two values were the highest daily and monthly amounts reported from all stations.

## OTHER WEATHER PHENOMENA

Early morning mist developed during several days over scattered places in Lower Egypt, Cairo and Middle Egypt.

Rising sand was reported during several days in some places.

Chairman (A. F. HASAN.)  
Board of Directors

**SURFACE DATA**

**Table A 1. — MONTHLY VALUES OF THE ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, AIR TEMPERATURE,  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY, BRIGHT SUNSHINE DURATION & PIVAPORATION.**

**DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Atmospheric Pressure (mbs) M.S.L		Air Temperature °C								Relative Humidity %		Bright Sunshine Duration (Hours)			Pishe Evaporation mm. Mean	
			Maximum		Minimum		$\frac{A+B}{2}$	Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb							
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(A) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	(B) Mean	D.F. Normal or Average		Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Mean	D.F. Normal or Average	Total Actual	Total Possible	%	
Sallum . . . . .	1019.2	+ 2.3	18.6	- 1.8	10.7	- 0.2	14.6	14.3	- 0.9	10.4	- 0.9	59	+ 2	—	—	—	5.6
Mersa Matruh (A)	1018.7	+ 1.8	18.1	- 1.6	10.3	+ 0.3	14.2	13.7	- 1.5	10.6	- 0.7	69	+ 12	174.1	314.1	56	4.7
Alexandria . . (A)	1018.6	+ 1.9	18.5	- 2.0	10.2	- 0.6	14.4	13.9	- 1.3	11.4	- 1.1	74	+ 4	161.9	315.3	51	2.8
Port Said . . (A)	1017.8	+ 0.6	19.0	- 0.9	11.7	- 1.6	15.4	14.5	- 1.7	11.1	- 2.4	64	- 8	203.7	315.3	65	4.0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	1018.8	+ 1.5	19.0	- 2.3	7.5	- 0.6	13.2	12.5	- 1.9	9.9	- 1.6	72	+ 5	219.4	316.9	69	2.3
Cairo . . . . (A)	1018.9	+ 0.9	19.0	- 1.7	10.2	- 0.2	14.6	14.2	- 1.1	10.5	- 0.8	61	+ 1	—	—	—	7.4
Fayoum . . . . .	—	—	20.5	- 1.4	6.5	- 1.8	13.0	12.8	- 1.3	9.7	- 0.9	67	+ 5	—	—	—	3.1
Minya . . . . (A)	1020.0	+ 1.7	19.4	- 2.5	5.4	- 1.2	12.4	12.4	- 1.1	9.0	- 1.0	64	+ 3	269.1	323.1	46	5.6
Assyout . . . . (A)	1019.9	+ 1.9	19.7	- 2.5	7.0	- 1.6	13.4	12.8	- 2.2	8.6	- 1.4	55	+ 6	—	—	—	3.9
Luxor . . . . (A)	1017.9	+ 0.9	22.6	- 2.2	5.4	- 2.0	14.0	13.5	- 1.6	9.1	- 1.8	56	+ 4	—	—	—	12.5
Aswan . . . . (A)	1018.0	+ 1.4	22.3	- 3.2	7.9	- 2.0	15.1	14.3	- 3.1	8.5	- 2.0	42	+ 6	—	—	—	—
Siwa . . . . .	1020.0	+ 1.7	19.3	- 1.9	8.0	+ 2.0	13.6	13.5	+ 0.1	9.7	+ 0.7	60	+ 6	248.3	320.3	78	5.6
Bahariya . . . .	1019.9	+ 1.4	19.6	- 2.0	6.0	- 0.6	12.8	12.6	- 1.7	8.4	- 1.0	56	+ 8	—	—	—	5.0
Farafra . . . . .	1022.2	+ 2.1	20.3	- 1.4	5.3	- 0.3	12.8	12.3	- 0.9	7.7	- 0.6	49	+ 3	—	—	—	5.6
Dakhla . . . . .	1020.1	+ 2.1	21.4	- 1.8	4.6	- 1.3	13.0	12.7	- 1.2	7.9	- 0.7	50	+ 8	—	—	—	6.5
Kharga . . . . .	1019.3	+ 1.9	20.8	- 3.1	5.8	- 2.1	13.3	13.5	- 2.1	8.5	- 0.7	53	+ 8	296.4	329.2	90	5.2
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . .	1017.4	+ 0.9	21.6	- 1.0	10.9	- 0.7	16.2	16.0	- 1.2	10.7	- 1.8	48	- 6	271.8	325.8	83	7.3
Quseir . . . . .	1017.0	+ 0.5	21.9	- 2.1	15.5	- 0.2	18.7	18.3	- 1.4	12.1	- 2.1	43	- 8	—	—	—	8.5

TABLE A2.— MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE

DECEMBER — 1974

Station	Maximum Temperature °C								Gross Min. Temp.	Minimum Temperature °C									
	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Max-Temp.					Mean	D. From Normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of Days with Min. Temp.			
					>25	>30	>35	>40	>45							<10	<5	<0	<-5
Sallum . . . . .	21.2	13	14.6	23	0	0	0	0	0	9.5	—	14.2	2	8.2	31	9	0	0	0
Mersa Matruh . . (A)	23.0	1	15.6	21	0	0	0	0	0	9.2	—	13.3	25	7.9	15	13	0	0	0
Alexandria . . . (A)	23.3	1	15.4	24	0	0	0	0	0	8.6	—	13.4	2	5.5	15	14	0	0	0
Port Said . . . . (A)	22.7	1	12.2	11	0	0	0	0	0	11.1	—	15.8	3	9.5	12	5	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	23.3	1	13.4	11	0	0	0	0	0	11.6	—	5	3.6	23	29	1	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	22.2	1	16.5	11	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	12.7	8	7.4	23.26	12	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	24.2	1	18.2	11	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	—	12.0	27	3.0	20	29	10	0	0
Minya . . . . . (A)	22.4	1	18.2	11	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	—	10.8	28	2.4	15	30	12	0	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	23.3	1	17.2	11	0	0	0	0	0	5.7	—	10.2	30	4.7	26	30	1	0	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	26.3	1	20.5	12	3	0	0	0	0	3.9	—	8.7	5	3.0	16.20	31	16	0	0
Aswan . . . . . (A)	27.0	2	19.2	12	4	0	0	0	0	10.6	—	4.7	28	4.7	28	29	1	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	22.1	1.2	17.1	4	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	—	11.1	27	4.7	15	28	2	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	23.0	1	17.3	22	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	—	9.9	27	2.4	20	31	10	0	0
Varafra . . . . .	23.4	1	17.4	22	0	0	0	0	0	4.7	—	9.2	6	1.0	20	31	14	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	24.0	15	19.3	25	0	0	0	0	0	4.6	—	10.6	23	0.1	15	30	16	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	24.0	1	18.8	25	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	—	11.7	22	1.0	13	29	15	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	24.4	1	19.0	22	0	0	0	0	0	12.3	—	15.3	4	8.5	15	11	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	24.7	1	20.0	12	0	0	0	0	0	17.8	—	2	14.2	12	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE A 3.—KY COVER AND RINFALL

DECEMBER — 1974

Station	Mean Sky Cover Oct.					Rainfall mms.										
	00	06	12	18	Daily	Total Amount	D. From Normal	Max. Fall in one day		Number of Days with Amount of Rain						
	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	U.T.	Mean			Amount	Date	<0.1	≥0.1	≥1.0	≥5.0	≥10	≥25	≥50
Sallum . . . . .	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.3	21.1	+ 3.2	10.9	23	0	5	4	2	1	0	0
Marsa Matroh . . . (A)	3.1	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.0	42.9	+ 13.4	9.1	10	0	12	9	5	0	0	0
Alexandria . . . . (A)	4.7	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.1	191.5	+138.7	54.3	4	0	20	16	11	5	2	1
Port Said . . . . (A)	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.3	7.4	- 10.2	3.3	11	0	6	2	0	0	0	0
El Arish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazz . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanta . . . . .	2.0	3.0	3.8	1.5	2.5	27.2	+17.5	9.0	11	0	7	5	2	0	0	0
Cairo . . . . . (A)	1.9	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	-2.7	2.1	5	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
Fayoum . . . . .	—	1.7	2.8	2.3	—	Tr.	-4.0	Tr.	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minya . . . . . (A)	0.7	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.0	-0.6	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyout . . . . . (A)	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxor . . . . . (A)	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	-Tr.	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aewan . . . . . (A)	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siwa . . . . .	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	0.6	-1.5	0.6	29	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bahariya . . . . .	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	0.0	-0.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barafra . . . . .	—	0.2	0.9	0.2	—	Tr.	-0.2	Tr.	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dakhla . . . . .	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kharga . . . . .	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tor . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurghada . . . . .	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	-1.8	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quseir . . . . .	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**DECEMBER — 1974**

**Table A 5.—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**DECEMBER — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated													All directions
					345	015	045	075	105	135	165	195	225	255	285	315		
					011	044	074	104	134	164	194	224	254	284	314	344		
Sallum . . . . .	0	0	0	1-10	25	27	28	5	3	2	1	2	13	53	111	81	351	
				11-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	44	166	127	50	393	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	25	27	28	5	3	2	1	8	57	219	238	131	344	
Mersa Matruh . . (A)	11	0	0	1-10	83	27	1	3	1	4	27	101	85	43	40	60	485	
				11-27	18	4	0	0	0	0	17	52	78	39	17	23	248	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	101	31	1	3	1	4	44	153	163	93	57	83	733	
Alexandria . . . (A)	4	0	0	1-10	51	24	13	19	22	22	43	111	27	30	35	55	452	
				11-27	17	0	0	0	0	0	1	102	51	16	40	58	288	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	68	24	13	19	22	22	44	213	81	46	75	113	140	
Tanta . . . . .	19	0	0	1-10	39	15	21	6	4	16	29	106	152	102	66	73	629	
				11-27	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	58	2	2	96	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	49	19	21	6	4	16	29	106	172	160	68	75	725	
Cairo . . . . . (A)	87	0	7	1-10	51	19	17	13	12	42	126	83	37	33	25	29	487	
				11-27	12	7	0	0	0	10	37	34	38	17	2	6	163	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	63	26	17	13	12	52	163	117	75	50	27	35	650	
Fayoum . . . . .	7	5	18	1-10	121	83	6	3	8	45	74	121	115	58	15	33	685	
				11-27	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	29	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	124	102	6	3	8	45	74	121	119	64	15	33	714	
Minya . . . . .	42	7	0	1-10	106	35	7	3	1	38	114	22	17	32	60	81	570	
				11-27	46	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	22	125	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	206	23	7	3	1	38	114	22	17	32	79	103	695	
Assyout . . . . .	74	0	0	1-10	38	5	1	5	4	15	30	6	12	163	158	139	576	
				11-27	26	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	13	31	94	
				28-47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	64	15	1	5	4	15	30	6	12	172	171	170	670	

**Table A 5 (contd.)—NUMBER IN HOURS OF OCCURRENCES OF CONCURRENT SURFACE WIND SPEED AND DIRECTION RECORDED WITHIN SPECIFIED RANGES**

**DECEMBER — 1974**

Station	Calm (hours)	Variable (hours)	Unrecorded (hours)	Wind speed in knots	Number in hours of occurrences of wind blowing from the ranges of directions indicated												All directions	
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344		
					345 / 014	015 / 044	045 / 074	075 / 104	105 / 134	135 / 164	165 / 194	195 / 224	225 / 254	255 / 284	285 / 314	315 / 344		
Luxor . . . . (A)	94	0	0	1—10	0	72	29	20	18	39	107	100	41	39	71	44	640	
				11—27	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	10
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	66	72	29	20	18	39	107	100	41	39	72	47	650	
Aswan . . . . (A)	4	0	0	1—10	411	65	2	2	0	1	2	2	4	19	41	110	662	
				11—27	43	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	24	78
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				All speeds	454	68	2	2	0	1	2	2	4	20	51	134	740	
Siwa	39	1	1	1—10	19	33	22	13	10	5	16	33	58	195	139	77	620	
				11—27	2	1	2	2	2	0	7	2	5	19	30	11	83	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	21	34	24	15	12	5	23	35	63	214	169	88	703	
Dakhla	17	0	6	1—10	53	41	26	10	6	6	10	13	46	111	171	144	637	
				11—27	31	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	13	14	84	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	84	63	21	10	6	6	10	13	48	112	184	158	721	
Kharga . . . .	11	3	2	1—10	166	82	28	13	12	9	3	4	12	29	71	111	540	
				11—27	134	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	20	18	188	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	300	95	28	13	12	9	3	4	12	32	91	129	728	
Hurghada . . . .	1	0	1	1—10	39	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	71	168	39	333	
				11—27	36	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	214	118	409	
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				All speeds	75	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	111	382	157	742	
Quseir . . . .	0	0	1	1—10	42	35	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	157	94	17	357
				11—27	103	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	90	79	106	386
				28—47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				≥ 48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	
				All speeds	145	41	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	247	173	123	743

**UPPER AIR CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**DECEMBER—1974**

During this month no upper air observations were taken at the three radiosonde stations.

## REVIEW OF AGRO - METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

### MERSA MATRUH — DECEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was below normal and the mean daily relative humidity was slightly above normal. The total monthly rainfall was 42.9 mm. while the normal is 29.5 mm.

The prevailing weather was generally cold. Maximum air temperatures were below normal the whole month except on the 1st, 29th and 31st. The lowest maximum air temperature was 15.6°C reported on the 21st. Minimum air temperatures were below normal most days of the month and the lowest minimum was 7.9°C on the 15th.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than the corresponding values of December 1973 at all depths with departures between 0.7°C (at 2cm) and 2.4°C (at 50 cm). The lowest minimum soil temperature were lower than last December at all depths except at 100 cm where its value was the same as last December; the departures varied between 1.6°C (at 5 cm.) and 0.5°C (at 20 cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was lower than normal by one hour. The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height was higher by 0.7 met./sec, than the corresponding value of December 1973 .

### TAHRIR — DECEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was below average, while the mean daily relative humidity was above average. The total monthly rainfall was 18.3 mm against 6.3 mm for average.

The prevailing weather during the month was generally cold. Maximum air temperatures were below average the whole month apart from two short warm periods : (1st and 2nd) and (29th, 30th, 31st). The lowest maximum air temperature for the month was 14.4°C reported on the 11th. Minimum air temperatures were also below average the whole month apart from the 5th. Minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above grass field fell below 0°C on the 23rd and 27th when it dropped to -0.4°C and -0.2°C respectively.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last December at depths between 2&20 cm. with slight departures between 0.1°C and 0.6°C, and higher than last December at 50 & 100 cm. by 1.0& 1.1°C. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last December at 2 and 5 cm. by 0.5& 0.1°C respectively; and lower than last December at depths between 10 and 100 cm. with departures between 2.2°C (at 20 cm.) and 0.7°C (at 100 cm.)

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were lower than average by 0.4 hour, 0.1 m./sec. and 0.99 mm. respectively.

### BAHTIM — DECEMBER 1974

For the month as a whole the mean daily air temperature was below average and the mean daily relative humidity was the same as average. The total monthly rainfall was 5.3 mm. against 4.6 mm. for average.

Weather during the month was cold in general. Maximum air temperatures were below average the whole month apart from the 29th and 31st, and its lowest value was 16.8°C reported on the 21st. Minimum air temperatures were below average most days of the month. It is worthy of mention that minimum air temperature at 5 cm. above dry and grass fields fell below 0°C during 3 days and 6 days respectively. These minima are given in the following :

Date	20	23	26			
Min. air temp. at 5cm. above dry field	-0.8	-1.9	-0.3			
Date	15	19	20	23	25	26
Min. air temp. at 5 cm. above grass field	-1.8	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2	-0.2	-1.5

The highest maximum soil temperatures were higher than last December at all depths except at 2cm where it was lower. All the departuers were slight ranging between 0.1° and 0.8°C The lowest minimum soil temperatures were lower than last December at 2,10,20 cm. depths and higher at 5,50,100 cm depths. The departures were also slight ranging between 0.1° and 1.0°C

The mean daily actual sunshine duration was higher than average by 0.7 hour, The mean daily wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation were slightly above average.

#### KHARGA — DECEMBER 1974

The mean daily air temperature for this month was below average, while the mean daily relative humidity was above average.

Maximum air temperatures persisted below average the whole month, and its lowest value was 18.8°C reported on the 25-th. Minimum air temperatures were below average most days of the month and its lowest value was 1.0°C reported on the 13th Minimum. air temperature at 5cm. above soil fell below 0°C on the 15 th only when it drppped to -0.2°C.

The highest maximum soil temperatures were lower than last December at depths between 2 and 20 cm. with pronounced departures between 7.3°C(at 2 cm.) and 1.9°C (at 20 cm) but higher than last December at 50 and 100 cm. by 1.7°C and 0.9°C respectively. The lowest minimum soil temperatures were higher than last Decemeber at all depths with departwres between 1.4°C (at 10 cm) and 0.1°C (at 100cm.).

The mean daily actual sunshine duration, wind speed at 1.5 met. height and pan evaporation showed insignificant departures from the corresponding average values.

**Table C 1.—AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND****DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Air Temperature (°C)					Mean Duration in hours of daily air temperature above the following value										
	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	-5°C	0°C	5°C	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	40°C	45°C
Mersa Matruh . . .	18.1	10.3	13.8	12.5	15.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	21.8	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tahrir . . . . .	20.4	6.8	12.5	9.6	13.4	24.0	24.0	23.4	15.8	7.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahtim . . . . .	19.3	6.7	12.4	9.7	15.2	24.0	24.0	23.9	16.9	7.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kharga . . . . .	20.8	5.8	13.6	10.8	16.5	24.0	24.0	22.5	18.1	10.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table C 2.—EXTREME VALUES OF AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND,  
ABSOLUTE MINIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT 5cms ABOVE GROUND OVER  
DIFFERENT FIELDS.****DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Max. Temp. at 1½ metres				Min. Temp. at 1½ metres (°C)				Min. Temp. at 5 cms. above			
	Highest		Lowest		Highest		Lowest		Dry soil		Grass	
	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	value	Date	Value	Date	Value	Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	23.0	1	15.6	21	13.3	25	7.9	15	6.0	12	—	—
Tahrir . . . . .	25.4	1	14.4	11	12.1	5	2.4	23	1.2	23	-0.4	23
Bahtim . . . . .	22.0	1	16.8	21	11.8	5	2.0	23	-1.9	23	-2.2	23
Kharga . . . . .	24.0	1	18.8	25	11.7	22	1.0	13	-0.2	15	—	—

**Table C 3.—(SOLAR + SKY) RADIATION, DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, RELATIVE HUMIDITY, & VAPOUR PRESSURE AT 1½ METRES ABOVE GROUND, EVAPORATION & RAINFALL.****DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	(Solar + Sky Radiation) cal/cm <sup>2</sup>	Duration of Bright Sunshine (hours)			Relative Humidity %			Vapour pressure (mms)				Evaporation (mms)		Rainfall (mms)					
		Total monthly	Actual monthly	Total Possible monthly	%	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Lowest	Date	Mean of day	1200 U.T.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Piche	Pan class A	Total Amount Monthly	Max. Fall in one day
M. Matruh	188.3	174.4	314.1	56	67	56	30	14.30	8.1	8.4	12.7	1	4.2	15	4.7	—	42.9	9.1	10
Tahrir . . .	300.7	213.8	316.9	67	78	59	26	15	8.4	9.2	12.2	1.2	4.5	16	3.1	2.82	18.3	10.2	4
Bahtim . . .	266.8	223.0	317.6	72	69	48	31	15	7.3	7.5	11.9	2	5.0	15	3.7	3.37	5.3	2.8	4
Kharga . . .	381.6	296.4	329.2	90	52	33	22	17	5.9	5.9	8.6	2	3.6	17	5.2	6.11	0.0	0.0	—

**Table C 4.—EXTREME SOIL TEMPERATURE AT DIFFERENT DEPTHS (cms)  
IN DIFFERENT FIELDS**

**DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Highest (H) Lowest (L)	Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in dry field.								Extreme soil temperature (°C) at different depths (cms.) in grass field.							
		2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300	2	5	10	20	50	100	200	300
Mersa Matruh . . .	H	22.0	21.9	19.5	18.5	20.0	21.5	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	7.5	7.3	9.1	12.0	15.2	18.0	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tahrir . . .	H	25.5	24.0	21.1	19.0	20.1	22.3	24.7	25.7	18.6	17.9	17.4	16.8	17.7	19.5	22.1	—
	L	6.1	6.3	7.3	10.2	14.6	17.7	20.9	23.2	8.3	8.7	9.5	11.4	13.5	15.5	18.5	—
Bahtim . . .	H	30.0	24.8	21.7	20.8	23.2	25.1	26.8	26.8	17.4	16.6	16.2	16.0	18.2	20.4	22.5	—
	L	4.5	6.6	10.5	15.6	19.5	21.7	24.9	26.0	6.8	8.4	9.8	11.9	14.8	17.1	20.6	—
Kharga . . .	H	32.9	28.7	24.3	22.1	25.1	27.4	29.5	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	L	5.4	7.4	10.4	15.6	20.7	24.0	27.4	29.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C 5.—SURFACE WIND**

**DECEMBER — 1974**

STATION	Wind Speed m/sec at 1½ metres			Days with surface wind speed at 10 metres								Max. Gust (Kno at 10 metres)	
	Mean of the day	Night time mean	Day time mean	≥ 10 knots	≥ 15 knots	≥ 20 knots	≥ 25 knots	≥ 30 knots	≥ 35 knots	≥ 40 knots	Value knots		Date
Mersa Matruh . . .	3.8	1.3	4.4	31	24	17	7	1	0	0	40		11
Tahrir . . .	1.9	1.3	2.5	29	14	6	0	0	0	0	33		11
Bahtim. . .	2.2	1.6	2.9	29	16	3	0	0	0	0	27		11
Kharga. . .	2.4	1.6	3.3	26	14	4	0	0	0	0	30		22